

DEVELOPMENTS IN SYNCHRONOUSLY-PUMPED  
OPTICAL PARAMETRIC OSCILLATORS

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The combination of high peak pump power, via synchronous-pumping, with non-critical phase-matching and large nonlinearity via the use of quasi-phase-matched nonlinear media, allows parametric oscillators with very high parametric gain. This high gain can be exploited in a variety of ways, which will be illustrated in this talk with examples of picosecond and femtosecond synchronously-pumped optical parametric oscillators (SPOPOs) based on the use of periodically-poled lithium niobate (PPLN).

These examples include (1) operation at very long idler wavelengths (approaching  $7\mu\text{m}$ ) where the idler absorption in PPLN is very strong ( $\sim 30\text{cm}^{-1}$ ), (2) SPOPO with an optical fibre incorporated into the signal feedback path, (3) operation of a SPOPO with a diffraction-grating as the feedback element, (4) a femtosecond SPOPO pumped by a mode-locked fibre laser MOPA system. These unfamiliar operating conditions reveal some interesting new aspects of OPO behaviour, which will be described.