

# EPrints & Preservation

David Tarrant

University of Southampton (UK)

[dct05r@ecs.soton.ac.uk](mailto:dct05r@ecs.soton.ac.uk)

# Grassroots Preservation

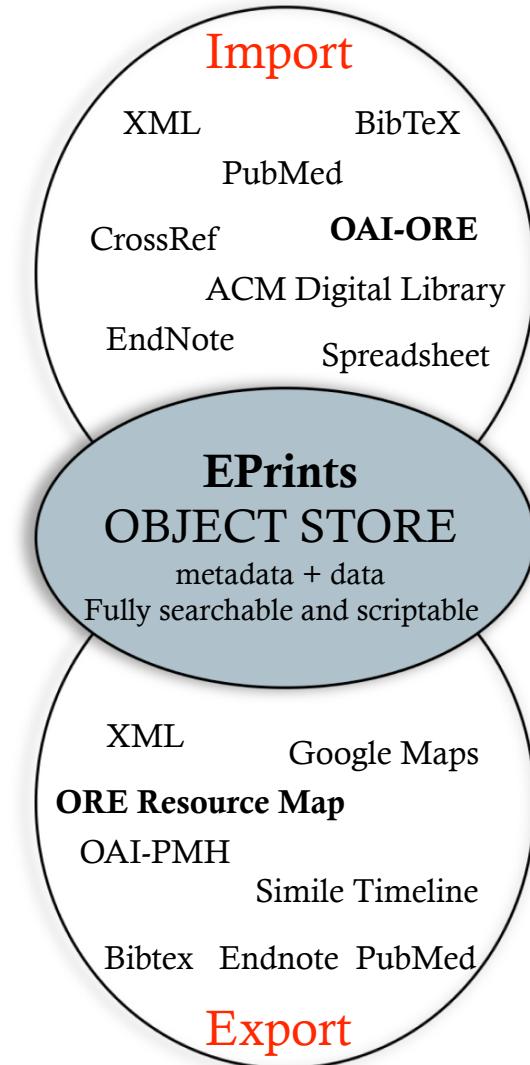
Small Science > Big Science

“The sum of the smaller parts adds up to a greater number than that of the bigger parts combined”

“Grassroots” preservation for Institutional and Small Business Outputs

# eprints: Core Objectives

- Lower the barrier for depositors while improving metadata quality and ultimate collection value
  - Time saving deposits
  - Import data from other repositories and services
  - Autocomplete-as-you-type for fast data entry
  - Name authorities
- Enter once, reuse often
  - Works with bibliography managers, desktop applications and new Web 2.0 mashups
  - RSS feeds and email alerts keep you up to date
  - Easily integrate reports, bibliographic listings, author CVs and RSS feeds into your corporate web presence
  - Used for corporate reporting and national Research Assessment
- Simple platform for open source contributions
  - Tightly-managed, quality-controlled code framework
  - **Flexible plug-in architecture for developing extensions**



# eprints: Architecture

- EPrints is expanding the number places in which plug-ins can be utilised.

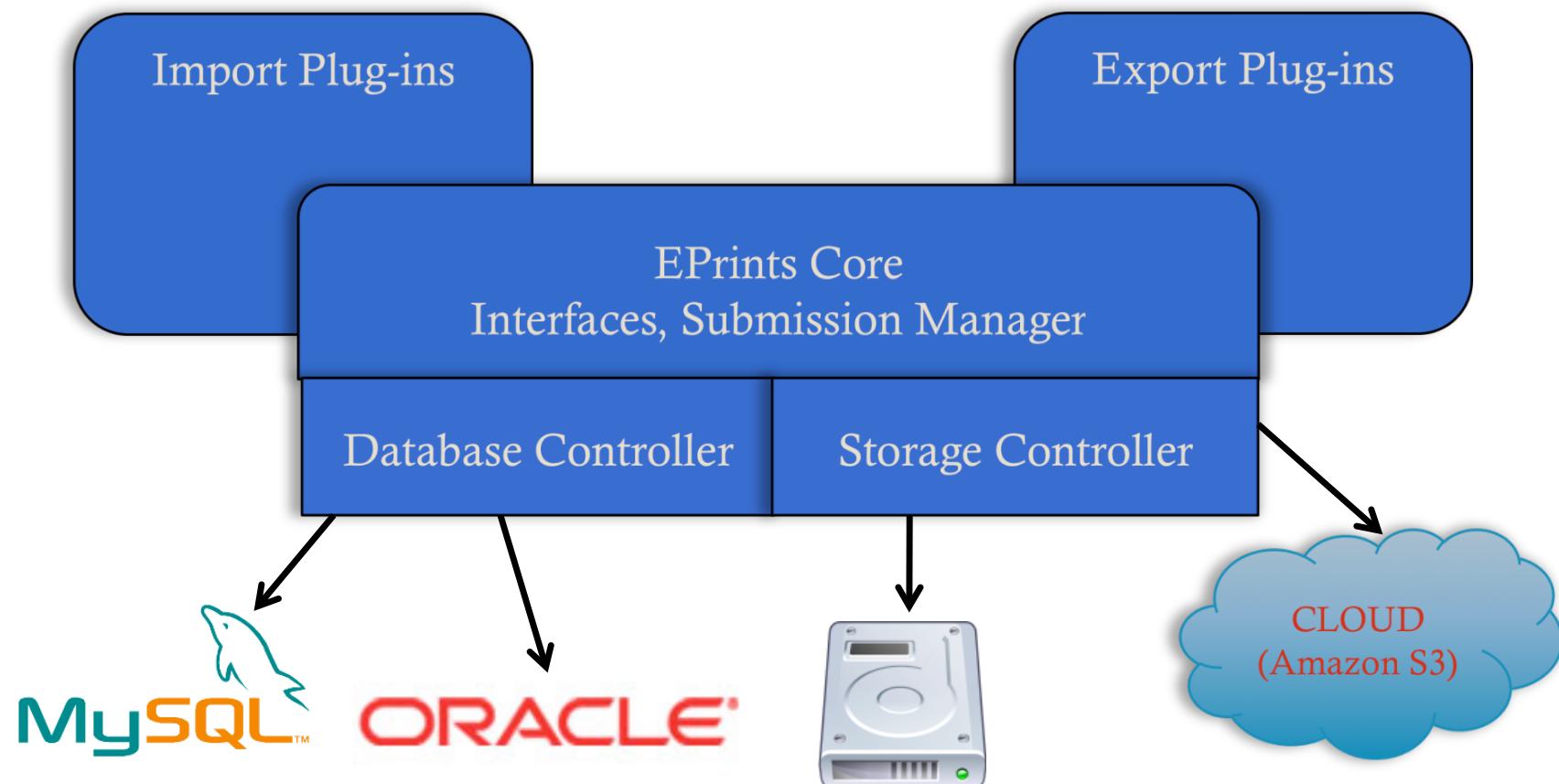


Diagram Represents Proposed EPrints 3.2 Architecture

# The eprints Storage Controller

- Each item can be stored using a different storage plug-in (hence in a different place) dependant on file or metadata properties and values.
  - e.g. Large binary files of scientific data (raw machine result data) can be stored in a large disk (slower access) system and sent to a tape company for long term storage.
  - Processed results can be stored locally and on a honeycomb server where they are preserved.



- Allows a repository to use a 3<sup>rd</sup> party storage platform
  - Direct deposition into a honeycomb etc
- Great enabler for preservation
  - Let the repository control the deposit process.
  - Ensures that the complete object is preserved and not just the “harvested” bits

# Open Storage for Repositories

- Simple, open, managed storage.
- Advanced features built in:
  - ZFS
  - Error and Bit Shift Correction
  - Metadata Layer
- Simple API
  - Store
  - Retrieve
  - Delete
- Simple to interface with Repository Software



# The Preservation Process

## Preservation - Check

- Bit checking & checksum calculation

## Preservation - Analyse

- What is the type of file, is the file valid?
- Is the file at risk of not having an editor/reader?
- Is there a better format available? Lossless or Lossy?

## Preservation - Action

- File migration to avert risks found by analysis.
- Movement of file to new storage.

# Preservation - Analysis

## Preservation - Analyse

- What is the type of file, is the file valid?
  - Droid is a good classification tool for this.
- Is the file at risk of not having an editor/reader?
  - Functionality is being developed in PRONOM technical registry.
- Is there a better format available? Lossless or Lossy?
  - Planets registry of tools.



The **technical registry**  
**PRONOM**



# Preservation - Analysis

Preservation - Analyse

EPrints File Classification

Preserv 2



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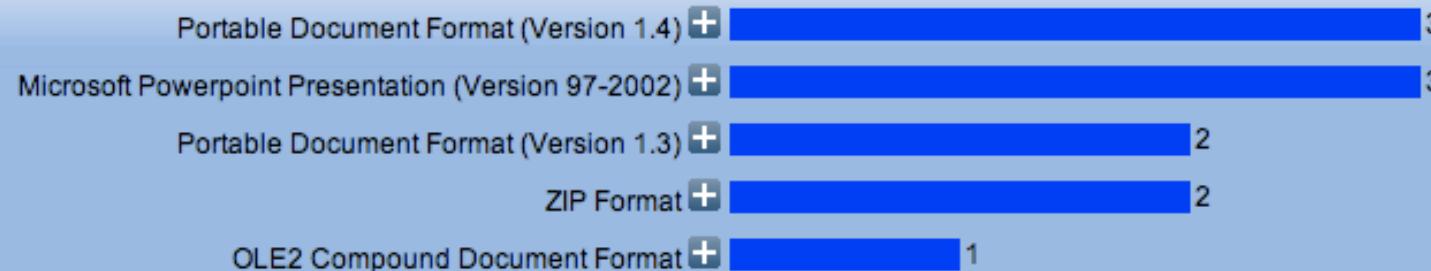
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## Formats/Risks



Risks analysis functionality is currently not available. This feature is due to be made available by The National Archives (UK) in the near future. This page will automatically pick up the data when this feature becomes available.

### No Risk Scores Available



# Risk Analysis

Preservation - Analyse

The **technical registry**  
**PRONOM**

- Is the file at risk of not having an editor/reader?
  - Functionality is being developed in PRONOM technical registry.
- Simple SOAP web service
- Takes file format identification id's, hands back risk score.
- Breakdown of risk score may also be available in future releases.
- A stub you can download and run providing this functionality before the official release with mock up risk scores is available at <http://preserv2.googlecode.com>

# Risk Analysis

Preservation - Analyse

Preserv 2

EPrints File Classification + Risk Analysis



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## Formats/Risks



This EPrints install is referencing a trial version of the risk analysis service. None of the risk scores are likely to be accurate and thus should not be used as the basis for a program of action.

### High Risk Objects

OLE2 Compound Document Format 1

### Medium Risk Objects

Microsoft Powerpoint Presentation (Version 97-2002) 3

### Low Risk Objects

Portable Document Format (Version 1.4) 3

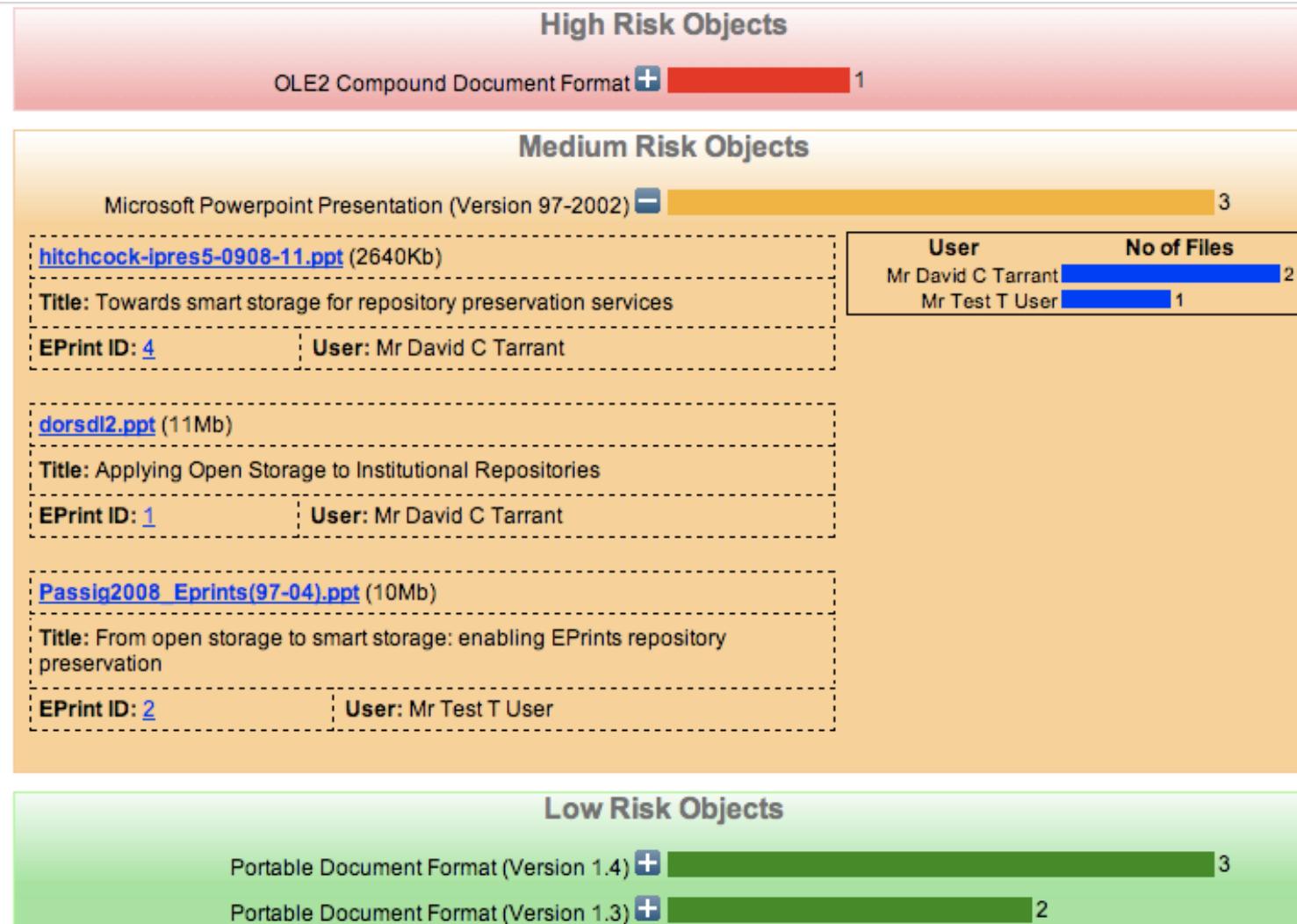
Portable Document Format (Version 1.3) 2

ZIP Format 2

# Risk Analysis

Preservation - Analyse

## EPrints File Classification + Risk Analysis



# Transformation?

Preservation - Action

## Mock up Transformation Interface

**High Risk Objects**

OLE2 Compound Document Format  1

**Medium Risk Objects**

Microsoft Powerpoint Presentation (Version 97-2002)  3

User	No of Files
Mr David C Tarrant	2
Mr Test T User	1

EPrint ID	User
<a href="#">hitchcock-ipres5-0908-11.ppt</a> (2640Kb)	Mr David C Tarrant
<a href="#">dorsdl2.ppt</a> (11Mb)	Mr David C Tarrant
<a href="#">Passig2008_Eprints(97-04).ppt</a> (10Mb)	Mr Test T User

**Migration Tools**

Tool	Preservation Level
PPT -> PPTX	
PPT -> PDF	

**Low Risk Objects**

Portable Document Format (Version 1.4)  3

Portable Document Format (Version 1.3)  2

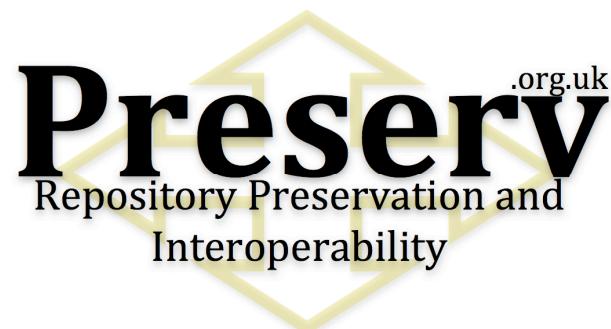
# Many Thanks!



David Tarrant  
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Steve Hitchcock  
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Ben O'Steen  
Sally Rumsey

