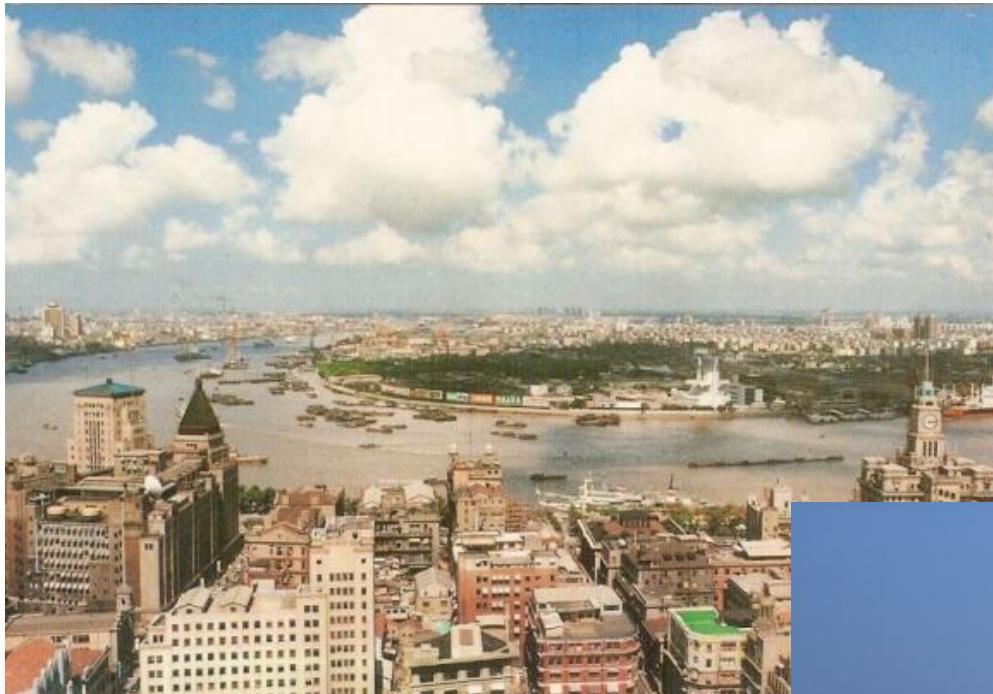


# An investigation into Chinese cybercrime and the underground economy in comparison with the West

Michael Yip  
16 December 2010



1990

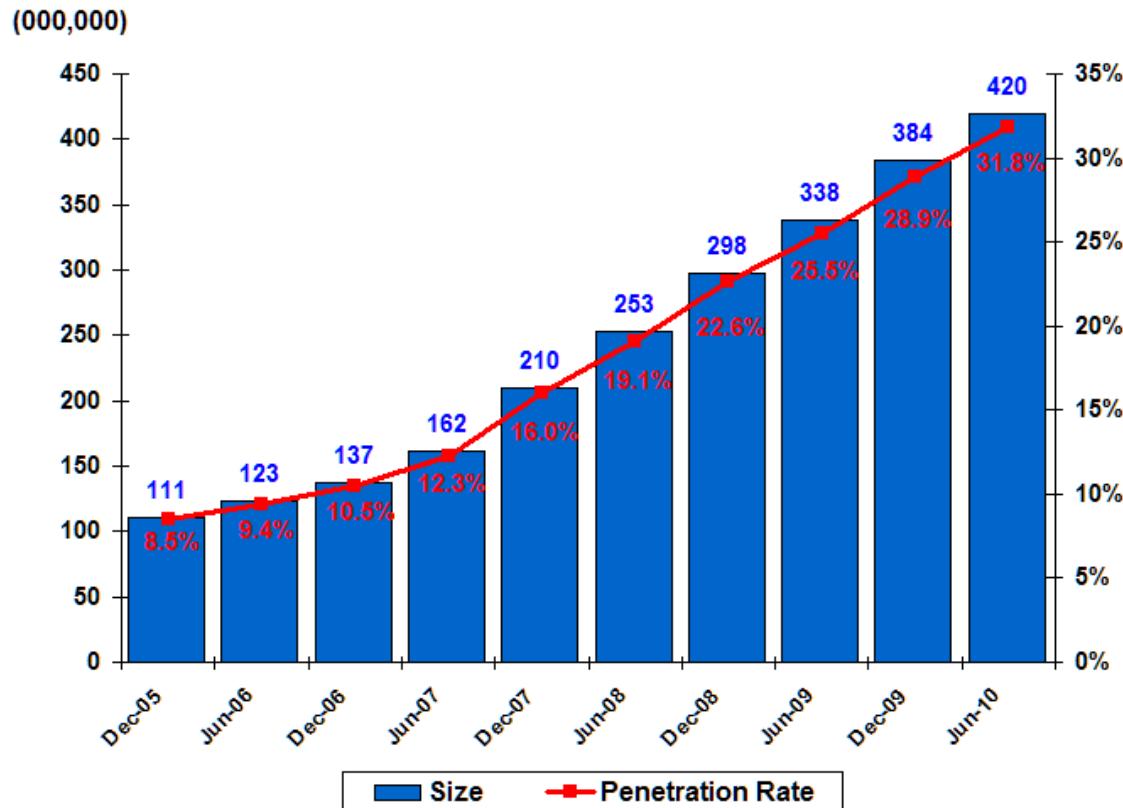
2010



# Internet in China



**Chinese Internet Population Growth  
(June 2010)**



China's Internet population is 420 million with only 31.6% penetration

UK's Internet population is 51 million but with 82.5% penetration

# Social problems

- 94.9% of Chinese Internet users have monthly salary of 5000 RMB (£479) or below
- Huge inequality in income distribution (urban vs rural)
- Nationwide “admiration” for hacking:
  - Do you want to be a hacker? 86.72% Yes (9031 votes)
  - Should hackers use their skill to make profit? 53.82% Yes (7443 votes)

\* The poll is placed on an article about how 18-20 year olds are making tens of thousands of RMB per month in the underground economy

# Disgruntle IT industry

- In 2003 – 2009, between 86.4% - 91% of IT employees are unhappy about their salary
- In 2009, IT had the lowest job retention rate
- Typical monthly salaries:
  - Web administration: 800–2000RMB (£75 - £187)
  - Enterprise system admin: 2000–3500RMB (£187 - £328)
  - Software developer (5 yr experience): 12000–15000RMB (£1,146 to £1433)

*Source: Which level are you at? An investigation into the state of survival for the IT people, CNET News -*  
<http://www.cnetnews.com.cn/2010/0311/1659908.shtml>

# Inadequate cyber laws

- The Criminal Law is the primary guideline for prosecution and sentencing (Articles 285 – 7)
- There are gaps and inadequacies e.g. max. punishment for invasion into state systems is < 3 years of imprisonment (Qi *et al.* 2009)
- From 2000 – 2009, 102 cybercrime offenders were reported in the People's Daily newspaper but only 13 were reported to have received official punishment. On the other hand, the U.S. has 65% prosecution rate. (Lu *et al.* 2010)

Sources: Lu, H., Liang, B. and Taylor, M. (2010) A Comparative Analysis of Cybercrimes and Governmental Law Enforcement in China and the United States. IN: *Asian Journal of Criminology*. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s11417-010-9092-5>.  
Qi, M., Wang, Y., and Xu, R. (2009) Fighting cybercrime: legislation in China. IN: *International Journal of Electronic Security and Digital Forensics*, Vol. 2(2) pp.219-227. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1504/IJESDF.2009.024905>

# Booming underground economy

- Net value estimated to be reaching 10 billion RMB (US\$1.48 billion)
- Far larger than the estimated value of the Western underground economy US\$276million (Symantec)
- Malware on mobile devices also rising, reaching 1000 variants by the end of 2009
- The value of the mobile malware production chain is conservatively estimated to be around 1 billion RMB (US\$148 million)

Note: exaggeration highly possible

# Why study China?

- The threat of huge breeding ground of cybercriminals
- A potential safe haven for Chinese cybercriminals
- The skill required to make profits in cybercrime is falling – presents an unprecedented opportunity for the poor
- Collapse of traditional boundaries - anyone anywhere can be affected
- Political motivated hacking - “hacktivism”

# Today's talk

The aim of this talk is to provide an open intelligence report on the state of cyber security in China.

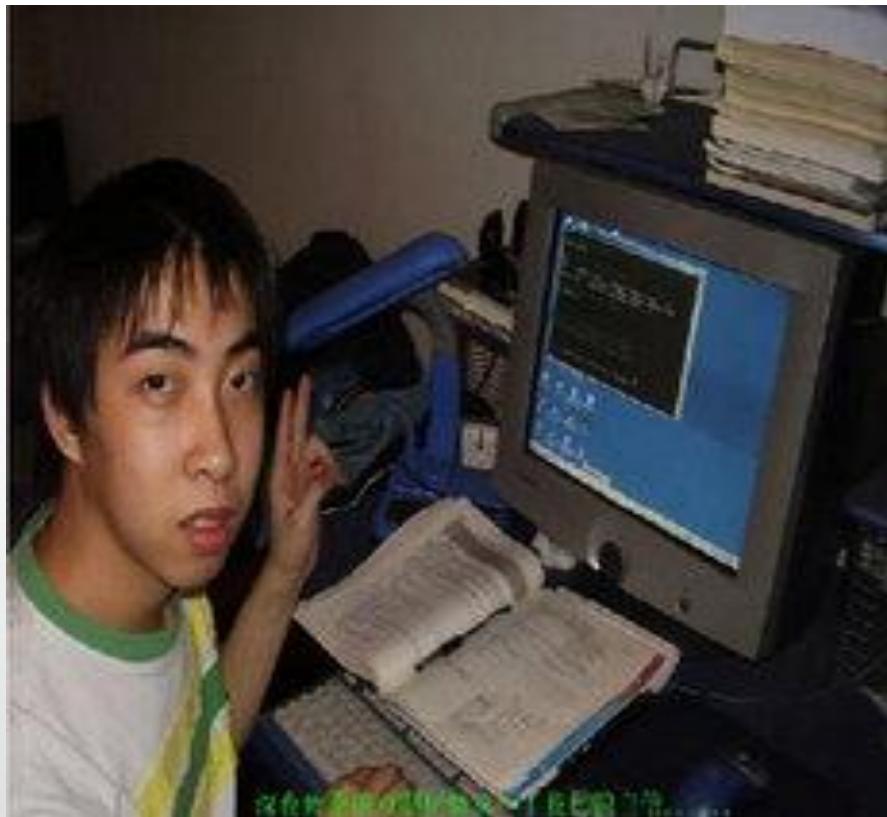
- Hacktivism in China
- Current model(s) of cybercrime
- The Chinese underground economy in detail

# Hacking and Hacktivism

# Hacking

- Hacking is the essence of cybercrime
- Immensely popular in China
- Approximately 3.6 million registered users across just 19 forums
- Chinese government has begun cracking down on forums promoting malicious hacking in a bid to improve Web security
- Hacktivist groups have volunteered to help out with cleaning out malicious web pages

## “Goodwill” – founder of the Green Army



“Withered Rose” – his group HCPH rumoured to have written malware responsible for many espionage attacks



Xiao Tian – attributed as the leader of a hacker group called “CN Girls Security Team”

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**【中国女子安全小组正式成立】**

· 天天 ·  
22位粉丝  
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安全界黑客站数不胜数,试问,真正能有MM的容身之处有几家?

想必爱好安全的女生如果逛过一些黑客论坛都会有深刻的体会,

首先认识交流的群体都是男性,无法达到有效的沟通.其次安全界认为那些技术只有他们男生才学的会才有资格学,

偶尔问一下他们问题,无不有鄙视的眼神,难道技术只是男生的专利?

# Chinese hacktivism

- First appeared in the mid-1990s when Internet first became publicly available in China
- Hack to defend their country, not against
- Strict code of conduct in not hacking within China
- Commonly and casually attributed by the foreign media as the masterminds behind cyber attacks on foreign targets  
e.g. the Florida blackout, 2008

# Chinese nationalism + hacking

“Chinese nationalism is not just about celebrating the glories of Chinese civilization; it also **commemorates China’s weakness**. This negative image comes out most directly in the discourse of China’s **Century of National Humiliation**. Chinese books on the topic generally tell the tale of China going from being at the centre of the world to being the **Sick Man of Asia after the Opium War (1840) only to rise again with the Communist Revolution (1949)**... The discourse of national humiliation shows how China’s insecurities are not just material, a matter of catching up to the West militarily and economically, but symbolic. Indeed, one of the goals of Chinese foreign policy has been to ‘**cleanse National Humiliation**’.”

Source: Callahan, W. (2004) *National Insecurities: Humiliation, Salvation, and Chinese Nationalism*

# Famous groups (1)

- Green Army (绿色兵团):
  - The very first group of Chinese hacktivists
  - Attacked Indonesian websites in response to the Indonesian riots in 1997, which gained media attention and hero status
  - Disbanded in 2000 due to commercialisation into security consultancy (Nsfocus?)
  - May have regrouped on Isbase.net, a forum which uses the exact same name

Source: Henderson, S. (2007) *The Dark Visistor*. LuLu Press. Also, his blog at <http://www.thedarkvisitor.com>.

# Famous groups (2)

- Javaphile
  - Founded by a person known as Coolswallow
  - All members were students from Jiaotong University
  - Has a history of attacking foreign websites. The same university is rumoured to be behind the recent attacks on Google CN
  - Coolswallow is alleged to be an information security consultant for China's Public Security Bureau

Source: Henderson, S. (2007) *The Dark Visistor*. LuLu Press. Also, his blog at <http://www.thedarkvisitor.com>.

# Famous groups (2)



Peng Yinan a.k.a.  
“Coolswallow”

Source: Henderson, S. (2007) *The Dark Visistor*. LuLu Press. Also, his blog at <http://www.thedarkvisitor.com>.

# Famous groups (3)

- Honker Union of China (中国红客联盟):
  - One of the largest groups after the Green Army disbanded
  - Had around 80,000 members
  - Disbanded in 2004
  - Two groups are found to carry the same name:
    - Chinesehonker.org (honker.net)
    - Cnhonkerarmy.com

Source: Henderson, S. (2007) *The Dark Visistor*. LuLu Press. Also, his blog at <http://www.thedarkvisitor.com>.

# Famous groups (3)

红客联盟

首页 新闻中心 安全文档 红客学院

天行健,君子以自强不息

加入我们 join us 登录

中国红客联盟 > 首页

请输入用户名  安全提问  登录  2010年11月2日 星期二 午夜好

公告: 红客联盟招贤纳士郑重宣言 (2010-9-12) > 新人入门发帖必读 (2010-6-16) > 论坛长期招募版主 (2010-6-16) > Nessus平台发布欢迎使用 (2010-6-14)

不是不能见义, 怕的是见义而不勇为。一谢党敬

社区图片

最新主题	最新回复	热门主题	随机精华	论坛明星	活跃会员
中国红客联盟2010.09.18版主会议通知[HUC2010090801]	小5、飘飘	中国红客联盟第一届编程大赛[HUC2010090501HD号]	小5、飘飘	IP地址攻击工具 重型核武器(DDOS 2011超强版)	nss090605073
中国红客联盟招贤纳士郑重宣言: [HUC2010091501号]	Lyon	中国红客联盟重要公告[HUC2010100401号]	Lyon	对忘月生态处理公告	Lyon
按住两个键, 你的电脑就会崩溃	xiaobo518518	中国红客联盟官方期刊《红》第一期发布[HUC201010010]	fooying	guohao18	

动态域名怎么办? ? ? ? 急! ! 急! ! 1 2 3 4 5 今日: 222, 昨日: 1777, 会员: 112022

互动答疑 原创作品 论坛活动 & 期刊区

26 主题: 4022, 帖数: 28953 8 主题: 247, 帖数: 9175 0 主题: 6, 帖数: 610

互动答疑 原创作品 论坛活动 & 期刊区

today 主题: 4022, 帖数: 28953 today 主题: 247, 帖数: 9175 today 主题: 6, 帖数: 610

互动答疑 原创作品 论坛活动 & 期刊区

today 主题: 4022, 帖数: 28953 today 主题: 247, 帖数: 9175 today 主题: 6, 帖数: 610



# Famous groups (3)

 红盟社区

★ 中国红客联盟 » 首页

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- 日本民主党干事长下月拟访华 望改善两国关系
- 日官员称俄总统视察北方四岛加剧日本困境 汉网-武汉晚
- 俄罗斯总统发微博解释登千岛群岛原因 新华网
- 外交部:日公布录像不能改变扣押中国渔船非法性 京华时
- 拿下台湾第一站！台湾黑客莫装B！！！！！！！！
- 新手上路
- 投诉！我发的新手求教区的帖子为什么给我删了？

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**官方公告**

 行动规划 (今日: 3)  
内部事项发布，以及对外行动在此公布  
版主: 冰儿

19 / 3083

今日: 243, 昨日: 1499, 会员: 20118

分区版主: 冰儿 -

中国红客联盟官方杂志《HONKER T ...  
lwh1016 - 半小时前

道，可道，非常道；名，可名，非常名。

# 中国红客

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行动规划 部门机构 网站宗旨 成员召回 职位申请 友情连接

红盟原域名: [www.chinahonker.com](http://www.chinahonker.com)  
现改为: 红盟中文域名: [www.中国红客联盟.com](http://www.中国红客联盟.com) 红盟英文域名: [www.cnhonkerarmy.com](http://www.cnhonkerarmy.com)

# China VS Japan – Sept. 2010

- On 7<sup>th</sup> September 2010, a Chinese fishing boat was detained by Japan near the disputed Diaoyu Island
- The Chinese government was outraged and so were the honkers

A rally call for fellow honkers with list of targets, it is claimed to be a call from the founding members of the Honker Union of China.

鉴于2010年9月18日这个有纪念意义的日子  
决定对日本各大扭曲抗战历史。拥护台独的站点进行大规模的反抗  
让日本鬼子知道中国人不再沉没。中国在崛起  
今天,面对日本的种种作为我们深感遗憾.作为炎黄子孙的我们.作为任何一个有骨气的中国人.我们都应该再沉默了.我们要用我们自己的方式.给日本敲响一个响亮的警钟.中国人民不是软弱可欺的!  
在此原中国红客联盟(<http://www.honker.net>)核心号召广大爱国青年.广大电脑爱好者.广大黑客技术人员.于9月18日对日本发动网络作战.主要以瘫痪日本各大干线路由器和各大政府及商业网站为主(到时候会发布目标及方式)!届时还会组织我们的安全技术小组对日本各大网站挂上我们的旗帜.瘫痪日本服务器.删除数据.给日本来一次沉重的打击.  
请愿意参加此次行动的朋友到 加群5209614 基础成员请在群共享熟悉武器并下载DF-5战术核导弹.exe 1.1MB , DDOS强力killertop版.EXE 28.5KB , 阿拉丁UDP攻击器V2.1.exe 1.3MB , 用此工具需时间统一才能发挥最大功力, 核心入侵组成员将使用其他方法入侵! 工具为内部专用!  
去看我们的前期计划和准备.并加入我们的小组.和各战队备案! 长期攻击对象为; 美 , 日 , 印尼, 印度, 越南, 菲律宾。 。  
官方核心群27437332 邀请加入制

附: 目标

<http://www.kantei.go.jp>首相官邸  
<http://www.jinji.admix.go.jp>人事院  
<http://www.cib.admix.go.jp>内閣法制  
<http://www.sorifu.go.jp>总理府  
<http://www.jftc.admix.go.jp>公正取引委员  
<http://www.npa.go.jp>警察厅  
<http://www.kouchoi.go.jp>公害等调整委员  
<http://www.kunaicho.go.jp>宫内厅  
<http://www.somucho.go.jp>总务厅

# China VS Japan – Sept. 2010

Lu Wall residual waste tanks fire trench in the history of the bridge is still crying the passage of time can not erase that period of humiliating history of the network world today when the motherland once again sounded the alarm as a new generation of our

Adhering to the spirit of seventy-seven and Mukden

With our approach

With our thoughts

Firmly back all invaders

Network Security fight for the motherland against Japanese distortion of history and culture in the end.

Japan's devils on our side to leave the land of peace and tranquility of the various crimes.

As a network of enthusiasts, we should pick up our weapons.

Defend our flag. Bearing in mind that China let the world will never yield to the view of the September 18, 2010 to commemorate the significance of this decision on the day of the major distortions in the Japanese war history. Support the independence of the site for large-scale resistance to the Japanese devils know that the Chinese are no longer sinking. The rise of China today, the face of all of Japan as We deeply regret that, as descendants of us, as anyone with a backbone of the Chinese people, we should not be silent, we should use our own way, to knock Japan ring a loud alarm, not a sign of weakness of the Chinese people!

In this former Honker Union of China (<http://www.honker.net>) appealed to the patriotic heart of youth, the majority of computer enthusiasts, the majority of hackers and technical personnel, in the September 18 launch network operations in Japan, mainly in the paralysis of various Japanese Great Link router and the major government and commercial Web sites based (to be released when the objectives and modalities) will also organize our security technology group of Japanese Web sites, hang our banner, and paralysis of the Japanese server, and delete data, to Japan to a heavy blow.

You are willing to participate in this action based on friends to add group members 5,209,614 shares in the group are familiar with weapons and download the DF-5 tactical nuclear missiles. Exe 1.1MB, DDOS strong killertop Edition. EXE 28.5KB, Aladdin UDP attack device V2.1 . exe 1.3MB, take the time to use this tool to achieve maximum unity of the skill of the core group members invasion invasion of other methods will be used! Tools for internal special!

See our pre-planning and preparation, and to join our team, and the clan for the record! Long-term target of attack is; United States, Japan, Indonesia, India, Vietnam, Philippines..

Core group of 27,437,332 invited to join the official system

Appendix: Target

<http://www.kantei.go.jp> prime minister's residence

<http://www.jinji.admix.go.jp> Institute of Personnel

<http://www.clb.admix.go.jp> Cabinet Legal

<http://www.sorifu.go.jp> Prime Minister

<http://www.jftc.admix.go.jp> members just to take lead

<http://www.npa.go.jp> Police Agency

<http://www.kouchoi.go.jp> members of public nuisance and other adjustments

<http://www.kunaicho.go.jp> Imperial Household Agency

<http://www.somucho.go.jp> Office of General Services

<http://www.stat.go.jp> Statistical Office of General Services

<http://www.stat.go.jp/1.htm> [English]

<http://www.hda.go.jp> Hokkaido Development Agency [Japan]

# Coordination strategies

- List of targets published
- Amateur hackers invited and tools provided for use
- Skilled hackers responsible for other types of intrusions
- QQ groups were set up for sharing and discussion
- YY Team Voice tool was also used for collaboration
- Similar to other national hacktivists e.g. Russians

# Chinesehonker.org (honker.net)

- The administrator of honker.net discourages such attacks
- He described such attacks as futile and of low strategic value for the country
- Such attacks would bring unnecessary pressure on the country and an excuse for other nations to attack China



# Cnhonkerarmy.com

- On the other hand, cnhonkerarmy.com announced on the 15<sup>th</sup> Sept. that they launched attacks on Japan since 12<sup>th</sup> Sept. and had achieved success
- Cnhonkerarmy.com also suffered attacks from Japanese hackers in retaliation
- Attacks stopped after intervention from the Chinese government due to increasing pressure from foreign media
- No announcements of any arrests

# Cnhonkerarmy.com



Message on defaced websites by cnhonkerarmy.com

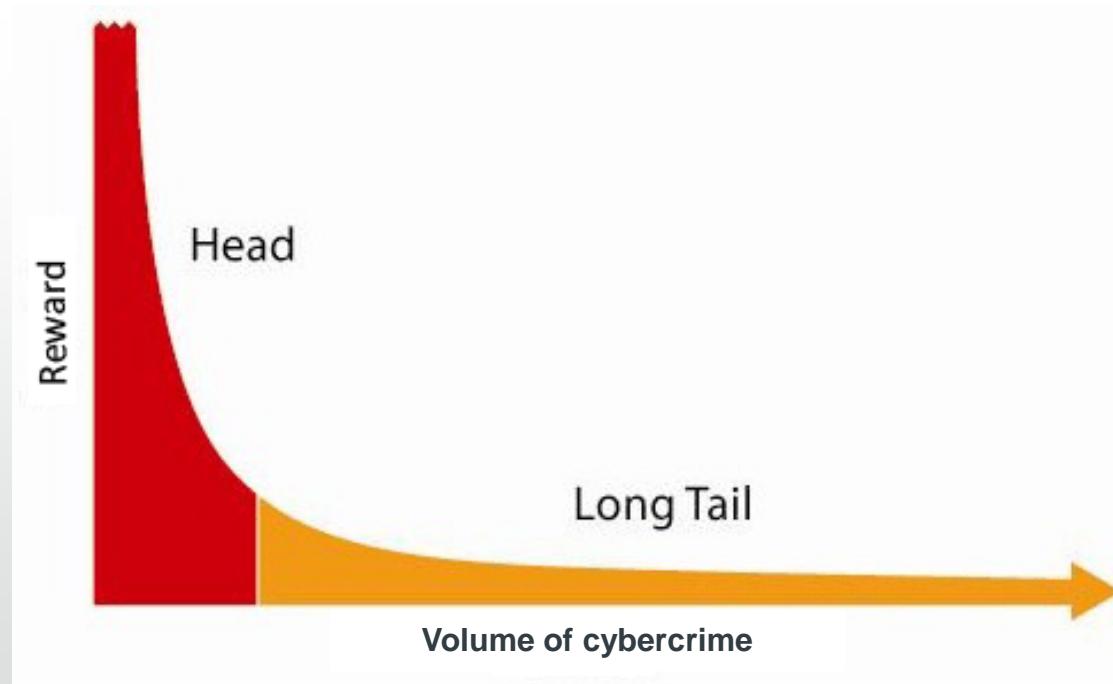
# Attribution

- No evidence linking the Chinese government found
- The hacking community unlikely to be an official part of the Chinese military's plan on Information Warfare because:
  - Difficulty in command and control
  - Difficulty in maintaining secrecy and surprise
  - Difficulty in precision targeting
- Casual relationships between government and hacktivist groups likely
- Official recruitment

# Model(s) of cybercrime

# Characteristics of cybercrime

- Well organised transnational underground markets with labour specialisation and healthy competition
- Targets the long tail of crime (higher volume, low in value)

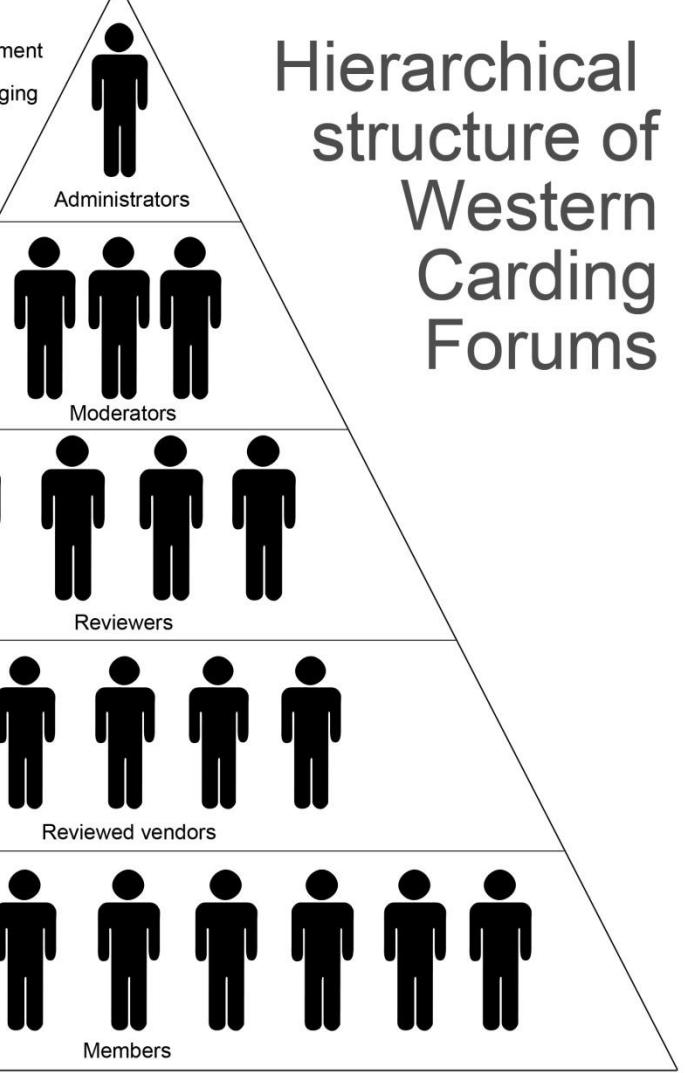


# Cybercrime in the West

- U.S. and Russian cybercriminals form the majority although there are people from all parts of the world including U.K. and Turkey
- Underground markets mainly exist on online forums but also on IRC channels
- Very well organised and sophisticated
- Hierarchical management preferred (communism?)
- Carding oriented – the unauthorised use of third party credit card details for personal gain

# Cybercrime in the West

Administrators are responsible for the management of the forum and making long term strategic decisions. They are also responsible for managing the forum members including rewards and punishments when appropriate.



Moderators are responsible for the management of the sub-forums within a forum which either fall into their expertise or geographical location. They specify the rules for posts as well as removing inappropriate ones.

The duty of the reviewers is to examine and/or test illicit merchandises as well as services for which members of the forum desire to become a vendor.

Reviewed vendors are those who have been referenced by reviewers and are deemed as trustworthy.

## Hierarchical structure of Western Carding Forums

Typical management hierarchy in Western carding forums

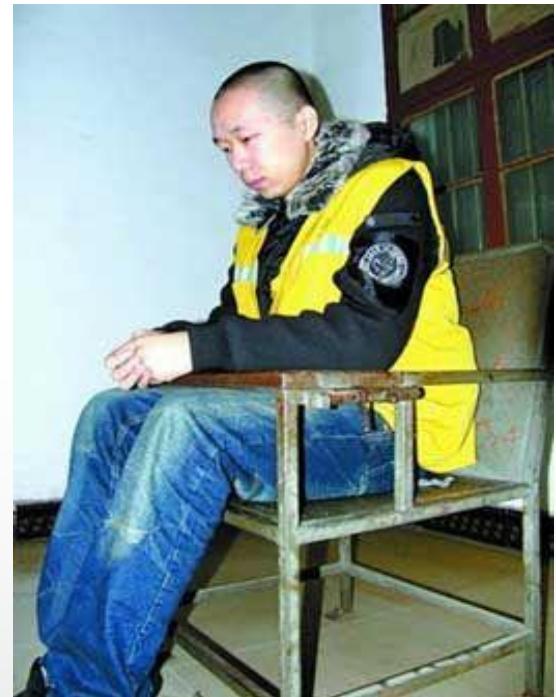
# Cybercrime in the China

- Prefer a more decentralised model with little or no central management (democracy?)
- Networks of temporal relations
- Trading via publicly available tools such as QQ and Baidu Tieba
- Theft of virtual assets more common than carding
- Law enforcement tend to be more focused on tackling the creation and distribution of malware than carding

# Panda worm (06-07)

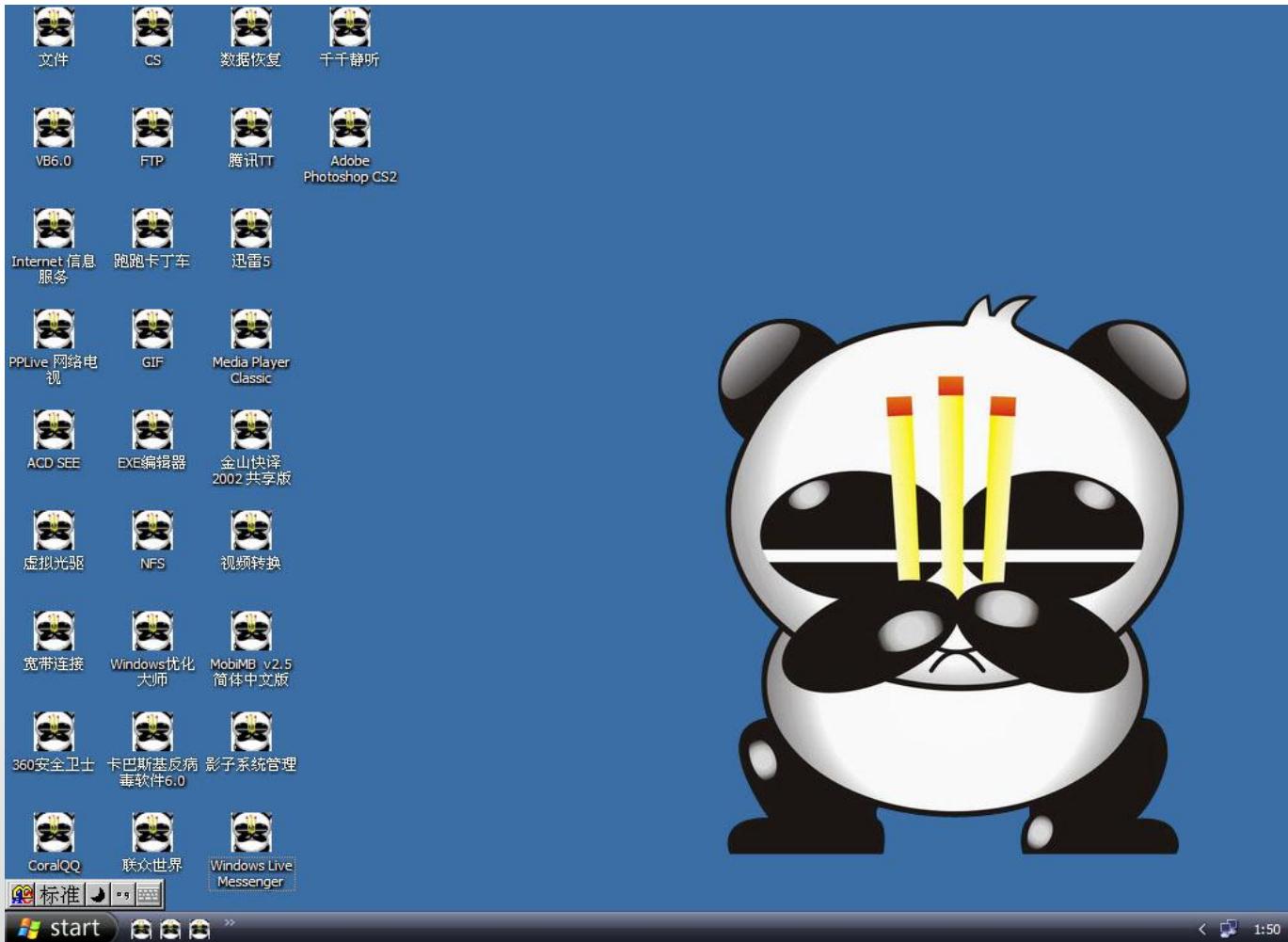


- First time Chinese authorities made arrests over virus attacks
- Highly destructive and caused mass data loss – cost of damage US\$ 14million
- Sold traffic of his website to an envelope (login) stealer Zhang Sun
- Infected machines also automatically downloaded trojans
- Profit of 150,000RMB (US\$ 22,518)

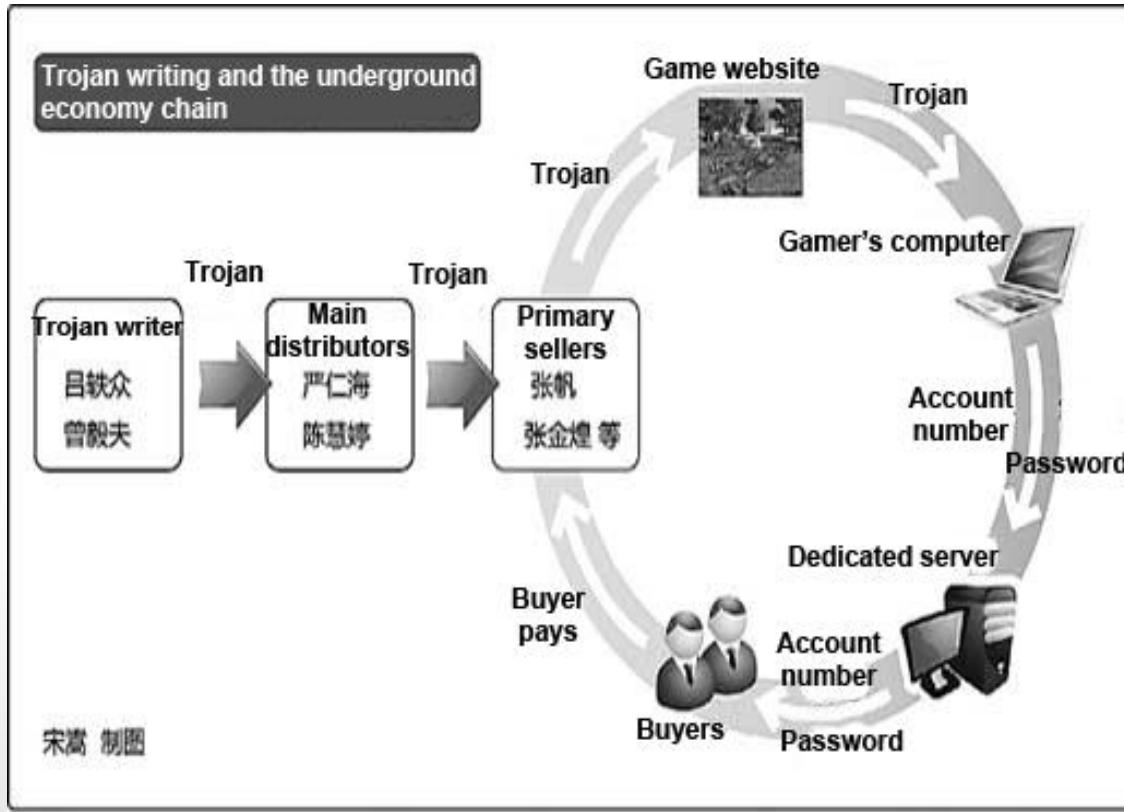


Li Jun – author of the Panda worm was sentenced to 4 years imprisonment

# Panda worm (06-07)



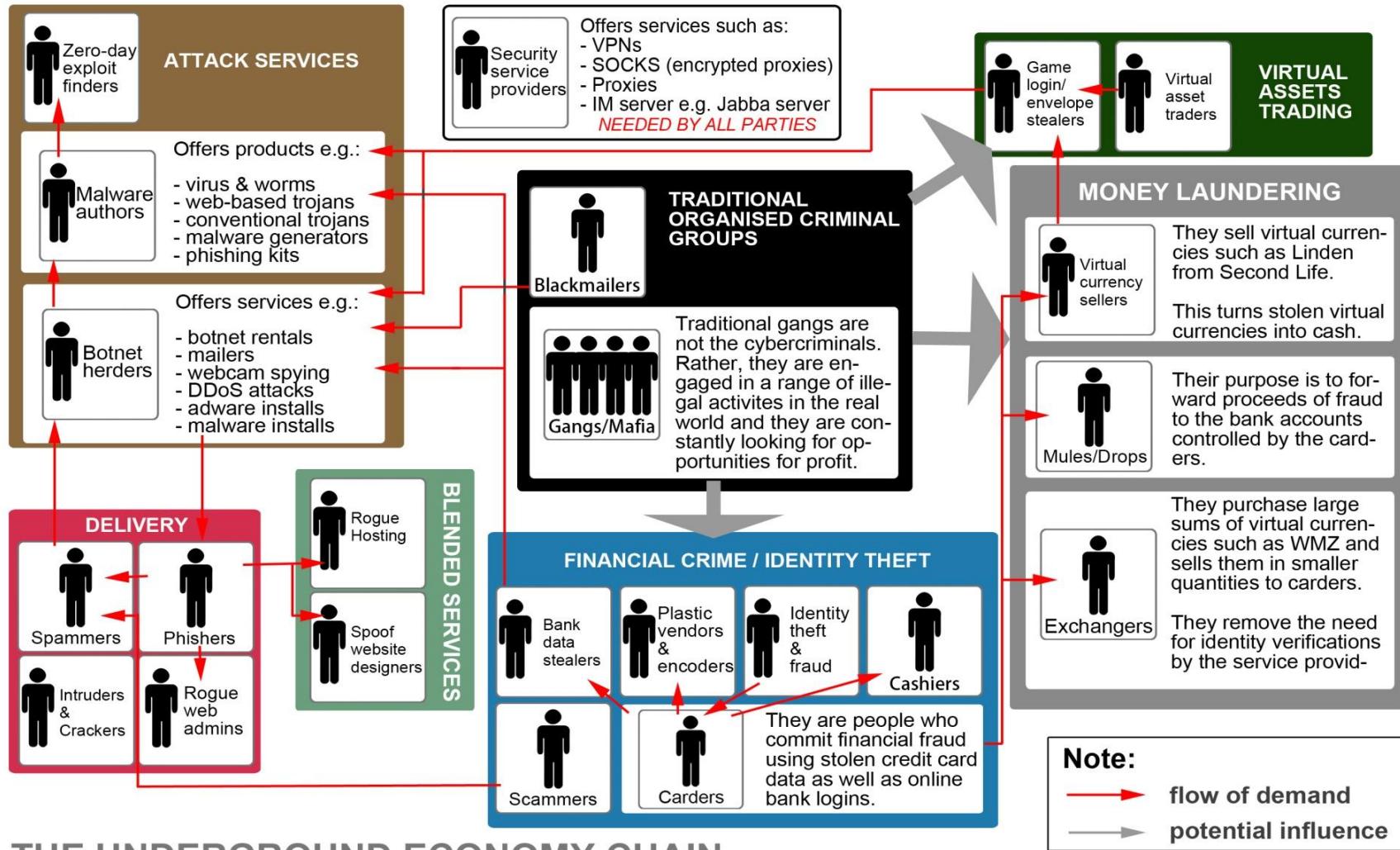
# “Gentle” Trojan (07-08)



The production chain for the Gentle Trojan

- Targeted online games
- 5.3 million online gaming accounts were stolen within a year
- The authors Lu and Zhang made a profit of 645,000 RMB (US\$94,534)
- 11/110 detainees sentenced to <3 years
- Fined 830,000 RMB

# A general model of cybercrime



# Chinese underground economy

# Baidu Tieba (1)



The screenshot shows the Baidu Tieba search results for the query 'visa'. The search bar at the top contains 'visa'. Below the search bar are three buttons: '百度一下' (Search), '吧内搜索' (Search within the board), and '帮助' (Help). Below the search bar, there are three radio buttons: '进入贴吧' (Enter Tieba), '进入i贴吧' (Enter iTieba), and '贴子搜索' (Post search). The main content area is a 'master' bar with several tabs: '精品区' (Premium Area), '投票区' (Polling Area), '游戏区' (Game Area), '聊聊看' (Talk and See), and '发表新贴' (Post a new topic). The '精品区' tab is selected. Below the tabs, the text '精品区: visa-vip' is displayed. The search results are listed in a table format with columns: 点击 (Clicks), 回复 (Replies), 标题 (Title), 作者 (Author), and 最后回复 (Last Reply). The results are as follows:

点击	回复	标题	作者	最后回复
--	--	<a href="#">警示收费删贴等诈骗行为[公告]</a>	贴吧公告	----
71	4	<a href="#">大量求购欧洲卡~~~月需求3W元</a>	大量求购卡	10-30 <a href="#">大量求购卡</a>
231	17	<a href="#">一手料站 大量 US JP DE 等各国料 寻求合作</a>	诚心求学了	10-30 221.238.38.*
31	0	<a href="#">收山。打包卖一切，通道若干。</a>	218.76.139.*	10-30 218.76.139.*
148	14	<a href="#">有需要的请进</a>	出卡110	10-30 <a href="#">z30058180</a>
34	1	<a href="#">长期销售各国优质卡</a>	joe lin	10-30 222.170.238.*
1009	59	<a href="#">小弟来个猛的，免费收徒弟，这在吧里什么水平？</a>	yes19601230	10-30 221.206.175.*
255	20	<a href="#">招合作人一起赚钱，有胆识的人进来！</a>	218.6.15.*	10-30 221.206.175.*
556	32	<a href="#">大量一手 DE UK VM卡包过 AION 赌场 等等~~~(欢迎大家订购)留下你</a>	222.84.164.*	10-30 221.206.175.*
216	5	<a href="#">虚拟Visa卡交易交流</a>	115.193.230.*	10-30 221.206.175.*
257	28	<a href="#">1手高质量US 可包过 可测试 过了给钱 需要的留QQ</a>	hsgukjhh	10-30 <a href="#">a443987778</a>

The “visa”  
“master” bar  
most popular  
for carding.

Rippers are  
also  
published  
here.

Baidu Tieba (<http://tieba.baidu.com>) is a public message board hosted by Baidu.

# Baidu Tieba (2)

共有35篇帖子 [1](#) [2](#) [下一页](#) [首页](#)

大量一手 DE UK VM卡包过 AION 赌场 等等~~~ (欢迎大家定购)留下你

[转贴并收藏](#)

1楼

222.84.164.\* 大量一手 DE UK VM卡包过 AION 赌场 等等~~~ (欢迎大家定购)留下你们的qq我经常上来加的

2009-12-14 23:47 [回复](#)

Adverts are  
usually short  
in length.

QQ numbers  
are left for  
further  
negotiations.

58.52.202.\* 710151152

2楼

2009-12-14 23:54 [回复](#)

117.90.100.\* 576-459-338 大量求购包过AION UK卡

3楼

2009-12-15 00:16 [回复](#)

59.62.142.\* 大量要欧美能过AION的卡

4楼

4 6 2 2 5 7 9 4 1

2009-12-15 00:34 [回复](#)



819845324

6楼

# QQ IM and Group



Free.

Merge  
between  
social  
groups  
with IM.

Perfect tool  
for  
undergrou  
nd traders.

# Forum

登录 | 注册

版块	主题 / 文章	最后发表
商家推荐	8/13	Re:本站首位验证商 .. admin 2010-08-16 19:09
交易中心	17/37	回 12楼(admin) 的帖子 花果山猿 2010-10-20 09:59
骗子揭发	6/16	Re:郭柯, 刚刚被骗 admin 2010-08-16 19:06
DUMP相关	2/4	我真的不懂, 拿1块 .. admin 2010-09-14 01:42
CV V 相关	1/1	VISA卡校验值CVV的计 .. admin 2010-08-07 23:56

A Western-like carding forum.

Launched in July but has only 88 registered members to date.

**DISCUZ!**

888zhiren 888 皇者归来

大家谈

输入搜索内容

● 文章 ● 玩卡大家谈 ● 群组 ● 用户 搜索 高级搜索

西甲劲旅 塞维利亚 球衣赞助商

足球195高水 香港彩48倍 提款不限次数 在线存款 优博casino 立即加入 188金宝博 首次存款20%优惠 ￥288 太阳城 SUN GAME

滚球开至91分钟

最新帖子 最新回帖 本周热帖推荐 本月热帖排行 ↓ 今日帖神榜

United Kingdom	579468422741001	9909
United Kingdom	5252428008596006	9070
Singapore	5556210230629276	86
United Kingdom	4106260246229038	682
United Kingdom	5434604234077299	956
United Kingdom	5126879840593557	606
United Kingdom	4980750315285748	281
United Kingdom	5462980001221384	370
United Kingdom	4543120131490627	739
United Kingdom	5434603086731607	15
United Kingdom	4941202061079713	978
United Kingdom	4658545102851475	743
United Kingdom	4462781468766744	947
United Kingdom	5460119900472755	343
United Kingdom	4539789423161173	789
United Kingdom	4520016002821949	415
United Kingdom	5434926492569416	292
United Kingdom	379146253111008	4292
United Kingdom	4484401423905055	599
United Kingdom	4028562000837152	568
Ireland	4599028008964385	878
United Kingdom	5434582148693650	929
United Kingdom	4659110184544008	827
United Kingdom	5434582155344327	5
United Kingdom	4539789423161102	4292
United Kingdom	45431101030113	130
United Kingdom	45431101627958722	522

今日: 0 | 昨日: 0 | 帖子: 185 | 会员: 109 | 欢迎新会员: star580

玩卡主版

# Others

淘宝网

所有分类 > 腾讯QQ专区 > 宝贝详情

肉鸡出售 家鸡出售 保证全是家鸡

The image shows a Taobao product listing for a zombie machine. The listing includes the following details:

- 一口价: 0.20 元**
- 运费: 卖家承担运费**
- 30天售出: 1209 件 (查看评价)**
- 付款方式:** 支付宝卡通 | 网银支付 | 找人代付 | 消费卡 | 网点支付 | 支付宝余额
- 我要买:** 1 件 (库存8420件)
- 立刻购买**
- 所在地区:** 北京
- 宝贝类型:** 全新
- 浏览次数:** 205次
- 收藏人气:** 1 (类似收藏)
- 掌柜档案:**
  - 小繁忙520 [给我留言](#)
  - 会员信用:** -----
  - 累计信用:**
  - 好评率:** 85.71%
  - 店铺动态评分:**
    - 宝贝与描述相符:** 4.6
    - 卖家的服务态度:** 4.7
    - 卖家发货的速度:** 5.0
- 挑选更多商品**
- 进入掌柜店铺**
- 收藏本店铺**
- 发站内信件**

Zombie machines “Flesh Chicken” are sold on Taobao, China’s equivalent to eBay.

# Prices (1)

- Foreign carding goods are similarly priced as those observed in the West
- Chinese tracks are more expensive than Western tracks

Goods	Western Price (USD)	CN Price (USD) per unit
UK credit cards + cvv2	\$0.50 - \$12	Normal - \$3.7 - \$5 With 3D- \$22 - \$44
US credit cards + cvv2	\$0.50 - \$12	Normal - \$1.7 - \$2
FR credit cards + cvv2	\$0.50 - \$12	Normal - \$5.9
CN credit cards + cvv2	\$0.50 - \$12	Normal - \$17
UK 101/201	N/A	<b>Track 101:</b> Classic = \$1.47 per track Gold = \$1.76 per track Platinum = \$2.06 per track
US 101/201	N/A	<b>Track 201:</b> Classic = \$1.34 to 1.63 per track Gold = \$1.63 to \$2.08 per track Platinum = \$1.93 to \$2.53 per track U.S. Discover = \$15
FR 101/201	N/A	<b>Track 101:</b> Classic = \$1.26 per track Gold = \$0.89 to \$1.71 per track Platinum = \$1.19 to \$1.937 per track
Japan 101/201	N/A	<b>Track 201:</b> V/M = \$11.9 per track
Dumps	\$4 - \$150	<b>Track 201:</b> JCB = \$14.89 V/M = \$10.42
Bank logins	\$15 - \$850	<b>Bank BOA Us :</b> Balance \$7000 = \$300 Balance \$14000 = \$500 Balance \$18000 = \$800

Goods	Western prices (USD)	Price (USD) per unit
Trojans (木马)	\$15 - \$40	Target China banks (ICBC and BC): \$22.33
Anti-security(木马免杀)	N/A	Guaranteed effective: For 10 days = \$14.89 For one month = \$29.78 to \$44.67
Trojan generator	N/A	\$4.46- \$298

Bank HSBC (US):  
Balance \$12000 = 400  
Balance \$28000 = 1000

Bank HSBC (UK) :  
Balance GBP 8000 = \$300  
Balance GBP 17000 = \$700

# Prices (2)

- [Home](#)
- [CC](#)
- [Notifier](#)
- [Cart](#)
- [Orders](#)
- [Billing](#)
- [Rules/FAQ](#)
- [Tickets](#)
- [Checker](#)
- [Profile](#)
- [Logout](#)

Balance: **0.00\$**

**ADD MONEY!**

**Filter:**  
BINs: (+0.5\$)

Country: **US (29041)** State: (+0.5\$) **all**

City: (+0.5\$) Select state Zip: (+0.5\$) Type: **All**

**Search**

**Reset**

Cards in DB: 29382

<b>BIN</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Exp</b>	<b>City</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>ZIP</b>	<b>Price</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>
████████	Debi	03/11	████████	████	US	████	1.50+0	<input type="checkbox"/>
████████	Tiffany	03/11	████████	████	US	████	1.60+0	<input type="checkbox"/>
████████	tiry	03/11	████████	████	US	████	1.60+0	<input type="checkbox"/>
████████	Penny	03/11	████████	████	US	████	1.60+0	<input type="checkbox"/>
████████	Jeannie	03/11	████████	████	US	████	1.60+0	<input type="checkbox"/>
████████	Jeannine	03/11	████████	████	US	████	1.60+0	<input type="checkbox"/>
████████	alfred	03/11	████████	████	US	████	1.60+0	<input type="checkbox"/>
████████	Mindy	03/11	████████	████	US	████	1.60+0	<input type="checkbox"/>
████████	dawn	03/11	████████	████	US	████	1.60+0	<input type="checkbox"/>
████████	Janet	03/11	████████	████	US	████	1.60+0	<input type="checkbox"/>
████████	John	03/11	████████	████	US	████	1.60+0	<input type="checkbox"/>

Track stores such as ltdcc.com eliminates language barriers between Chinese and Western carders.

# Prices (3)

Services	Western Price (USD)	CN Price (USD) per unit
Zombie sales	A botnet can be sold for \$550 including hosting	\$0.11 – \$0.22 per zombie \$15 for 1000 household zombies \$15 for 1500 traffic zombies/Internet café zombies \$15 for 500-700 zombies with webcam control
DDoS attacks (DDoS 攻击)	\$60 - \$80 per day	\$89 to \$298 (24 hour attack)
Money laundering/Mule service/Cashier	N/A	50:50 split
Hacking training/tutorial	N/A	\$22 to \$149 (per student)
IP address	N/A	10,000 IPs = \$18

- Zombie machines are sold/rented individually as well as in batch. Pricing also differs by location as well as webcam control.
- DDoS attacks more expensive than in the West

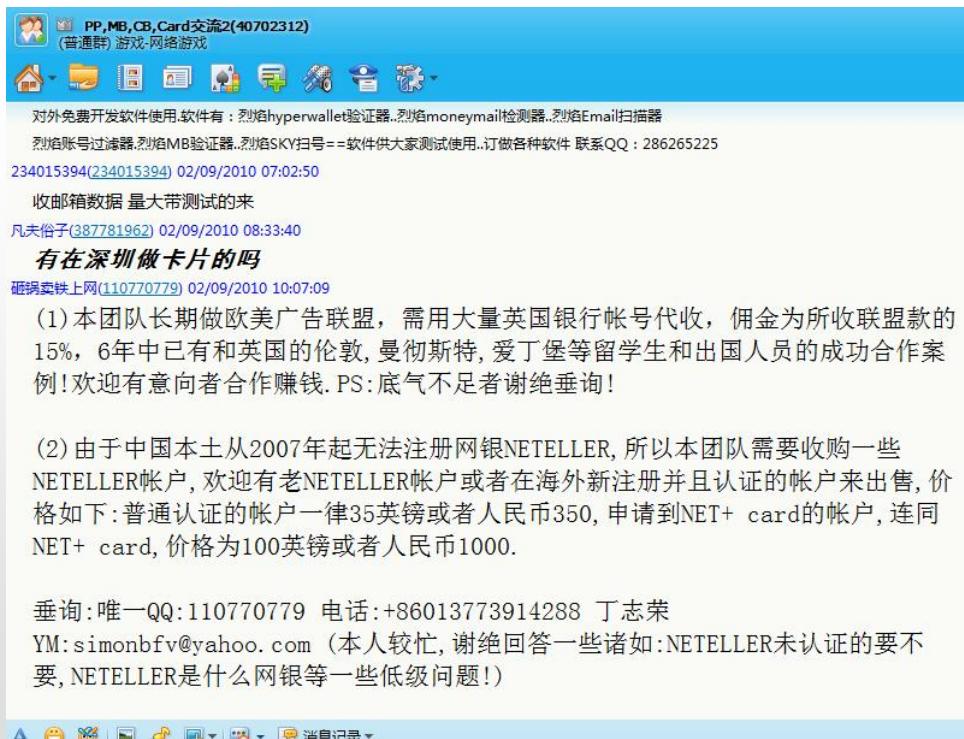
# Big brother is looking...



# Money laundering

- Chinese carders do recruit Chinese overseas students
- Claims to have been in operation for 6 years
- Also acquiring NETELLER accounts because not possible to register from CN

- £35 – normal
- £100 – NET+ card



PP, MB, CB, Card 交流2(40702312)  
(普通群) 游戏-网络游戏

对外免费开发使用,软件有:烈焰hyperwallet验证器..烈焰moneymail检测器..烈焰Email扫描器  
烈焰账号过滤器.烈焰MB验证器..烈焰SKY扫号==软件供大家测试使用..订做各种软件 联系QQ : 286265225  
234015394(234015394) 02/09/2010 07:02:50  
收邮箱数据 量大带测试的来  
凡夫俗子(387781962) 02/09/2010 08:33:40  
有在深圳做卡片的吗  
砸锅卖铁上网(110770779) 02/09/2010 10:07:09

(1)本团队长期做欧美广告联盟, 需用大量英国银行帐号代收, 佣金为所收联盟款的15%, 6年中已有和英国的伦敦, 曼彻斯特, 爱丁堡等留学生和出国人员的成功合作案例! 欢迎有意向者合作赚钱. PS: 底气不足者谢绝垂询!

(2)由于中国本土从2007年起无法注册网银NETELLER, 所以本团队需要收购一些NETELLER帐户, 欢迎有老NETELLER帐户或者在海外新注册并且认证的帐户来出售, 价格如下:普通认证的帐户一律35英镑或者人民币350, 申请到NET+ card的帐户, 连同NET+ card, 价格为100英镑或者人民币1000.

垂询:唯一QQ:110770779 电话:+86013773914288 丁志荣  
YM:simonbfv@yahoo.com (本人较忙, 谢绝回答一些诸如:NETELLER未认证的要不要, NETELLER是什么网银等一些低级问题!)

# Conclusion

# Conclusion

- CN Hacktivists are perceived as heroes and leniency is clearly shown by the government
- Western carders prefer to operate in closed hierarchical forums while Chinese carders prefer to be open and decentralised
- Baidu and QQ are main facilitators of cybercrime in China
- Cybercrime in China is flourishing rapidly, with victims being those in the West
- Chinese and Western carders do trade with each other

# Thank you!

# Useful literatures

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