http://eprints.ecs.soton.ac.uk/id/eprint/22613

# **Consuming Linked Data**

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# **Down & Dirty - URIs**

HOW STANDARDS PROLIFERATE: (SEE: A/C CHARGERS, CHARACTER ENCODINGS, INSTANT MESSAGING, ETC.)

SITUATION: THERE ARE 14 COMPETING STANDARDS.



SOON:

SITUATION: THERE ARE 15 COMPETING STANDARDS.

http://imgs.xkcd.com/comics/standards.png



## Co-Reference

### Lots of resources with multiple URIs

- This is the nature of the Beast
- Legal, Sociological and Technical reasons

## This is a Big Problem

- Everything is a URI (not title, name, number...)
- Identifying multiple URIs for one resource
- Rejecting incorrectly conflated resources
- Publishing
- Using

### Solution

- Co-reference is just Knowledge, but quite special, and crucial, knowledge
- Generating a new URI is not the solution to already having too many
- The web is anarchic don't try to impose impossible structure on it
- Embrace the anarchy and multiple URIs in your systems ab initio



# **Co-Reference Service (CRS)**

### CRS Subsystem

- Find co-references
- Store them
- Publish them
  - Essentially:
  - URI<sub>i</sub> -> { URI<sub>1</sub>, ..., URI<sub>i</sub>, ..., URI<sub>n</sub> }
- Recommend a "Canon"
- Published by the Data Publisher
  - And possibly others
- Middleware aggregates co-references from recognised CRSes



# **CRS** continued

## CRS Policies are defined by context

- Often one per Triplestore
- Can be many per Triplestore for different purposes
- May not be associated with a particular Triplestore

### Maintenance

- Provenance
- Rollback

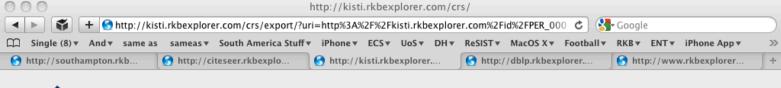
### Can be used to infer owl:sameAs

## Eg OAI CRS has

- 7531045 different URIs
- in
- 2544955 bundles



# Look up Seungwoo





## kisti.rkbexplorer.com

search query crs contact

#### Canon

http://kisti.rkbexplorer.com/id/PER\_0000000000000131417

#### **Duplicate URIs**

http://acm.rkbexplorer.com/id/person-407157-c23d3b44f74d68cce281e3ff7795bf4c
http://citeseer.rkbexplorer.com/id/resource-CSP180445-4e6f59a7e2af5838836a83e27748b7ac
http://dblp.rkbexplorer.com/id/people-1ec5a600299222dd6374695ef5214f05-3aac82bb29cfbecfc2e83d8b23349445
http://kisti.rkbexplorer.com/id/PER\_000000000000131417

#### Bundle instantiated at

2009-12-20 02:39:10

#### Alternative representations

RDF/XML sameAs list in N3 image/png



# **Co-Reference Closure**

#### Complete Co-Reference Information

This service computes the equivalence class within the known URIs for a specified URI, by consulting all relevent CRS knowledge bases.

<a href="http://kisti.rkbexplorer.com/id/PER\_00000000000131417">http://kisti.rkbexplorer.com/id/PER\_000000000000131417</a>

Go

Display all related triples?

Display connectivity image? 

None 

JPEG 

PNG 

GIF 

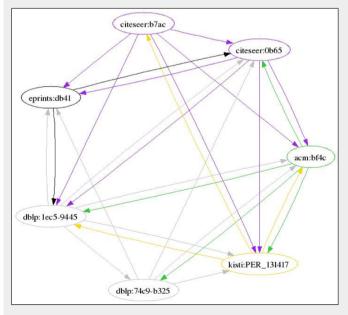
Postscript 

SVG

Equivalent URIs...

- 1. (Canon) http://acm.rkbexplorer.com/id/person-407157-c23d3b44f74d68cce281e3ff7795bf4c
- 2. http://citeseer.rkbexplorer.com/id/resource-CSP180445-4e6f59a7e2af5838836a83e27748b7ac
- 3. http://citeseer.rkbexplorer.com/id/resource-CSP180445-e8a3df831f61dc5892835f5eec100b65
- 4. http://dblp.rkbexplorer.com/id/people-1ec5a600299222dd6374695ef5214f05-3aac82bb29cfbecfc2e83d8b23349445
- 5. http://dblp.rkbexplorer.com/id/people-74c9b4bc601253864bbb6e2f83244264-b4da84ca0a3d5fe19b5c36c45fe3b325
- 6. http://eprints.rkbexplorer.com/id/kfupm/person-1ec5a600299222dd6374695ef5214f05-5c14713b5937e6d31a4714469e60db41
- 7. http://kisti.rkbexplorer.com/id/PER\_0000000000000131417

The following diagram shows the interconnectivity between the CRS knowledge bases which maintain the context-dependent representation of coreference for each of the RKBExplorer domains.



| Showing information querie | d from all repositories |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
|----------------------------|-------------------------|

| Subject      | Property              | Object/Value   | Source                            |
|--------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Seungwoo Lee | akt:full-name         | Seungwoo Lee [Explore]   | acm-periodicals.rdf >>>           |
| Seungwoo Lee | akt:full-name         | Seungwoo Lee [Explore]   | acm-proceedings.rdf >>>           |
| Seungwoo Lee | akt:full-name         | Seungwoo Lee [Explore]   | dblp-publications-<br>2001.rdf >> |
| Seungwoo Lee | akt:has-affiliation   | Electrical and Computer<br>Engineering Division,<br>Pohang University of<br>Science & Technology<br>(POSTECH), Pohang,<br>South<br>Korea.gblee@postech.ac.kr | acm-periodicals.rdf >>            |
| Seungwoo Lee | akt:has-affiliation   | POSTECH, Pohang, Korea   | acm-proceedings.rdf >>>           |
| Seungwoo Lee | kisti:engNameOfPerson | Seungwoo Lee [Explore]   | datatypeproperties.ttl >          |
| Seungwoo Lee | rdf:type              | akt:Affiliated-Person  | acm-periodicals.rdf >>>           |
| Seungwoo Lee | rdf:type              | akt:Affiliated-Person  | acm-proceedings.rdf >>>           |
| Seungwoo Lee | rdf:type              | Generic Agent  | acm-periodicals.rdf >>            |
| Seungwoo Lee | rdf:type              | Generic Agent  | acm-proceedings.rdf >>>           |
| Seungwoo Lee | rdf:type              | Generic Agent  | dblp-publications-<br>2001.rdf >> |
| Seungwoo Lee | rdf:type              | akt:Person   | acm-periodicals.rdf >>            |
| Seungwoo Lee | rdf:type              | akt:Person   | acm-proceedings.rdf >>>           |
| Seungwoo Lee | rdf:type              | akt:Person   | dblp-publications-<br>2001.rdf >> |
| Seungwoo Lee | rdf:type              | PER_char(20)"^^  | datatypeproperties.ttl >>         |
| Seungwoo Lee | rdf:type              | PER_char(20)"^^  | objectproperties.ttl >>           |
| Seungwoo Lee | rdf:type              | PER_char(20)"^^  | resources.ttl >>                  |

| Subject   | Property       | Object       | Source                            |
|---|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| Automatic acquisition of named entity tagged corpus from world wide web                               | akt:has-author | Seungwoo Lee | acm-proceedings.rdf >>            |
| A Corpus-Based Learning Method of Compound Noun<br>Indexing Rules for Korean                          | akt:has-author | Seungwoo Lee | acm-periodicals.rdf >>            |
| SiteQ: Engineering High Performance QA System Using Lexico-Semantic Pattern Matching and Shallow NLP. | akt:has-author | Seungwoo Lee | dblp-publications-<br>2001.rdf >> |
| A Corpus-Based Learning Method of Compound Noun   |                |              | dblp-publications-                |

LINKED DATA SOLUTIONS

Seme4.com



The Web of Data has many equivalent URIs.

This service helps you to find co-references between different data sets.

Enter a known URI, or use Sindice to search first.

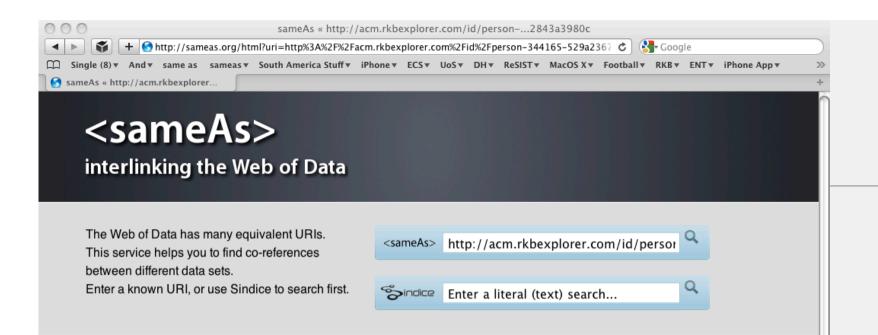
| <sameas></sameas> | Enter a Linked Data URI       | Q |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|---|
|                   |                               |   |
| Sindice           | Enter a literal (text) search | Q |

Why not try searching for the string "<u>Southampton</u>", (which we will look up for you on <u>Sindice</u> first) or finding other equivalent identifiers for <u>http://transport.data.gov.uk/id/local-authority/1755</u>?

Currently serving 39 221 073 URIs in 13 112 833 bundles!

about · contact · get the widget





Equivalent URIs for http://acm.rkbexplorer.com/id/person-344165-529a2367796b9822d610a72843a3980c -

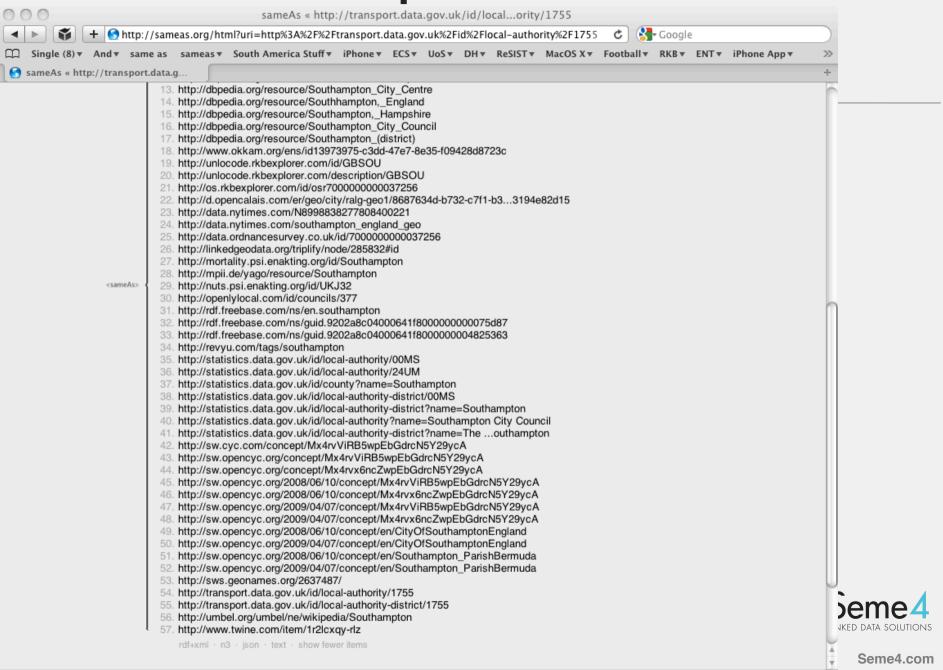
http://data.semanticweb.org/person/atanas-kiryakov

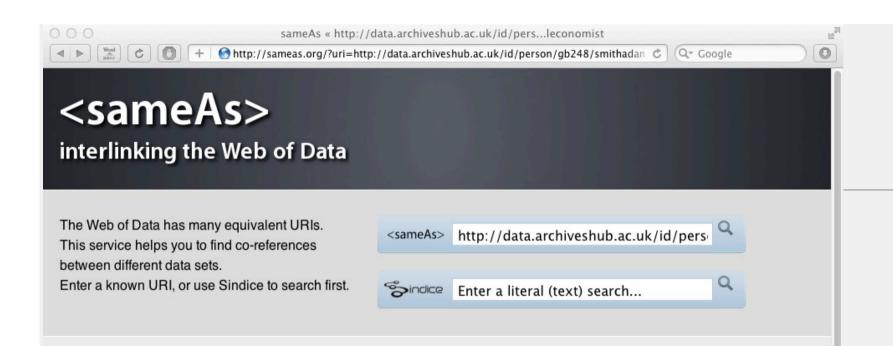
<sameAs>

- http://acm.rkbexplorer.com/id/person-344165-529a2367796b9822d610a72843a3980c
- 3. http://acm.rkbexplorer.com/id/person-344165-be4c940af0b483a2d1675df9fa0bab6f
- 4. http://acm.rkbexplorer.com/id/person-344165-c23ba3f792faeca763400f197b89adb1
- http://acm.rkbexplorer.com/id/person-344165-e0b9eea0f283efab1c5ae86ad61bf111
- http://acm.rkbexplorer.com/id/person-344165-fa8e9aed948670c2accad97a4320122d
- 7. http://dblp.rkbexplorer.com/id/people-2ceb8136f69a235014d3d46c881a1...86ce3c9dc7
- 8. http://dblp.rkbexplorer.com/id/people-c9d93beb4ba98fa7318516e5fb5f9...f7185e51d3
- 9. http://dblp.rkbexplorer.com/id/people-c9d93beb4ba98fa7318516e5fb5f9...88ed85ab7e
- http://dblp.rkbexplorer.com/id/people-c9d93beb4ba98fa7318516e5fb5f9...601d0b0236
- 11. http://dblp.rkbexplorer.com/id/people-c9d93beb4ba98fa7318516e5fb5f9...b93fb59e9f
- 12. http://dblp.rkbexplorer.com/id/people-c9d93beb4ba98fa7318516e5fb5f9...872498927e
- http://dblp.rkbexplorer.com/id/people-c9d93beb4ba98fa7318516e5fb5f9...f41b54ff75
- http://dblp.rkbexplorer.com/id/people-c9d93beb4ba98fa7318516e5fb5f9...3621e49944
- http://dblp.rkbexplorer.com/id/people-c9d93beb4ba98fa7318516e5fb5f9...3a2580ac89
- 16. http://dblp.rkbexplorer.com/id/people-c9d93beb4ba98fa7318516e5fb5f9...b8848ff4e0
- 17. http://dblp.rkbexplorer.com/id/people-c9d93beb4ba98fa7318516e5fb5f9...6922936d8c
- 18. http://dblp.rkbexplorer.com/id/people-c9d93beb4ba98fa7318516e5fb5f9...c42f7e7ace
- 19. http://citeseer.rkbexplorer.com/id/resource-CSP162937-13aaf289f2945...80cea8e74c
- 20. http://citeseer.rkbexplorer.com/id/resource-CSP162937-2897e9670649a...00d1d4c62c
- 21. http://citeseer.rkbexplorer.com/id/resource-CSP162937-4bfe00e2ed7ef...904f25f2f2
- 22. http://citeseer.rkbexplorer.com/id/resource-CSP162937-64595ee407c94...7867a8505d
- 23. http://citeseer.rkbexplorer.com/id/resource-CSP162937-6b4779db34ec9...afd234cdc4
- http://citeseer.rkbexplorer.com/id/resource-CSP162937-7896446de27c6...8f39db880b
- http://citeseer.rkbexplorer.com/id/resource-CSP162937-8ac5adb3359f3...213751b546



# What is Southampton?





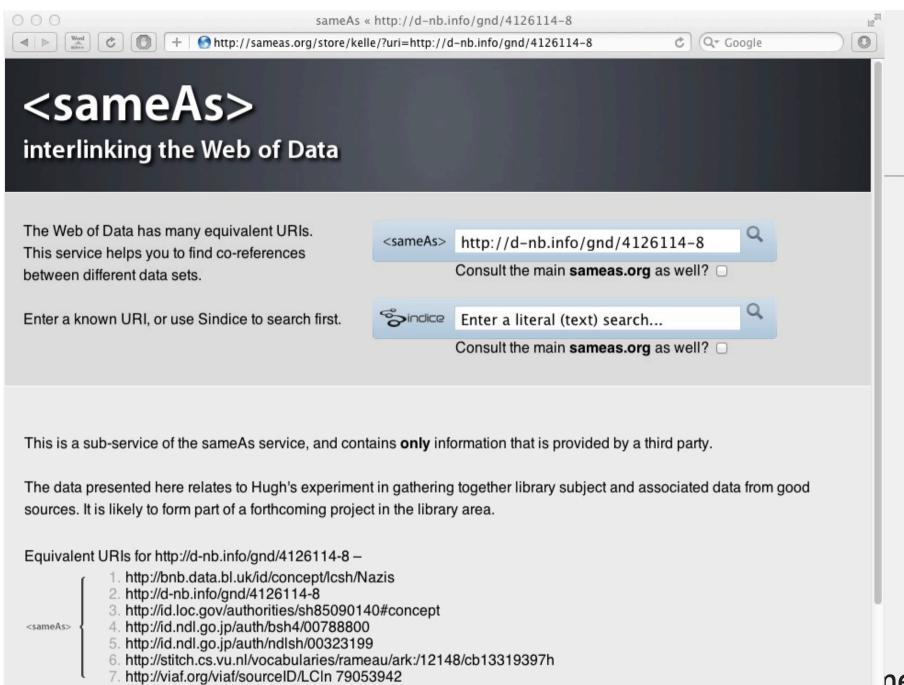
Equivalent URIs for http://data.archiveshub.ac.uk/id/person/gb248/smithadam1723-1790pol...leconomist -

- 1. http://dbpedia.org/resource/A\_Smith
- 2. http://dbpedia.org/resource/Adam\_Smith
- 3. http://dbpedia.org/resource/Adam\_smith
- 4. http://dbpedia.org/resource/Vile\_maxim
- 5. http://dbpedia.org/resource/Smith,\_Adam
- 6. http://dbpedia.org/resource/Smith, Adam
- 7. http://dbpedia.org/resource/Adam\_Smith#Quotes
- 8. http://d-nb.info/gnd/118615033

<sameAs>

- 9. http://data.archiveshub.ac.uk/id/person/gb248/smithadam1723-1790pol...leconomist
- 10. http://mpii.de/yago/resource/Adam\_Smith
- 11. http://guotationsbook.com/author/6779
- 12. http://rdf.freebase.com/ns/guid.9202a8c04000641f80000000000065ab
- 13. http://sw.opencyc.org/2008/06/10/concept/en/AdamSmith
- 14. http://sw.opencyc.org/2009/04/07/concept/en/AdamSmith
- 15. http://sw.opencyc.org/concept/Mx4rwSxnQZwpEbGdrcN5Y29ycA
- 16. http://sw.opencyc.org/2008/06/10/concept/Mx4rwSxnQZwpEbGdrcN5Y29ycA
- 17. http://sw.opencyc.org/2009/04/07/concept/Mx4rwSxnQZwpEbGdrcN5Y29ycA
- 18. http://umbel.org/umbel/ne/wikipedia/Adam\_Smith
- 19. http://viaf.org/viaf/49231791
- 20. http://www4.wiwiss.fu-berlin.de/gutendata/resource/people/Smith\_Adam\_1723-1790





rdf+xml · n3 · json · text · show fewer items



**A SOLUTIONS** 

# Where Was I? :- Consuming Linked Data

### Linked Data Browsers?

- Just soooooo boring
- And not real user

### Semantic Web Applications?

- Revolution, not evolution
- Confuse presentation and data

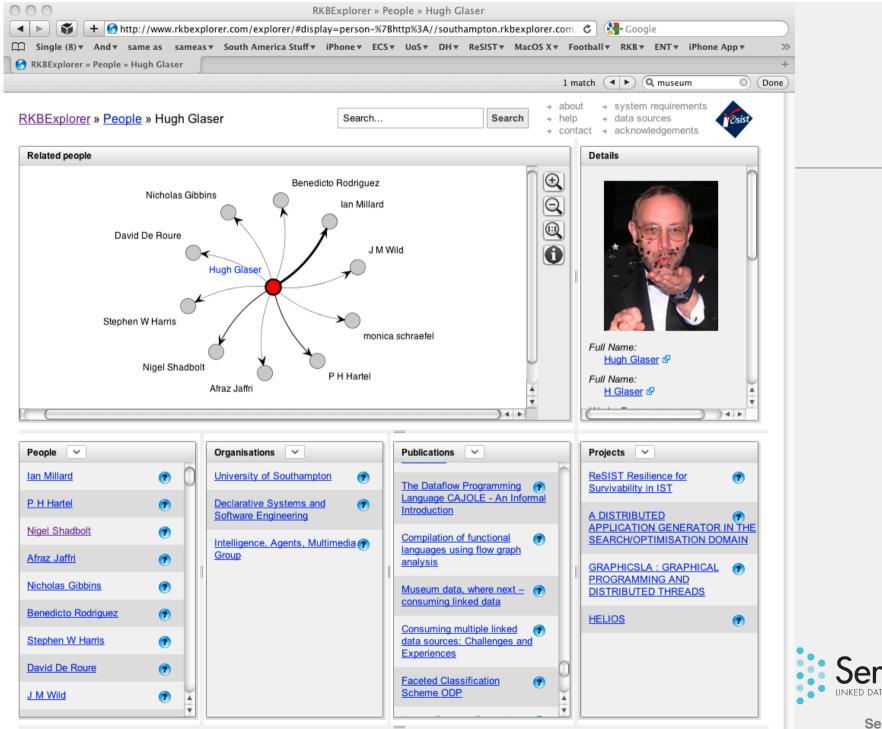
## Think about other people consuming

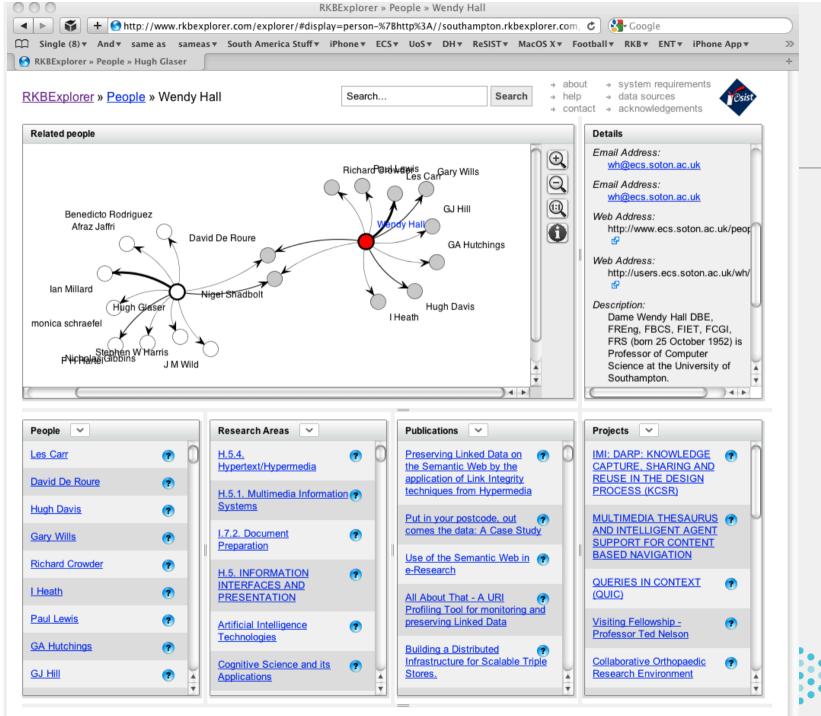
Publishing isn't exciting any more

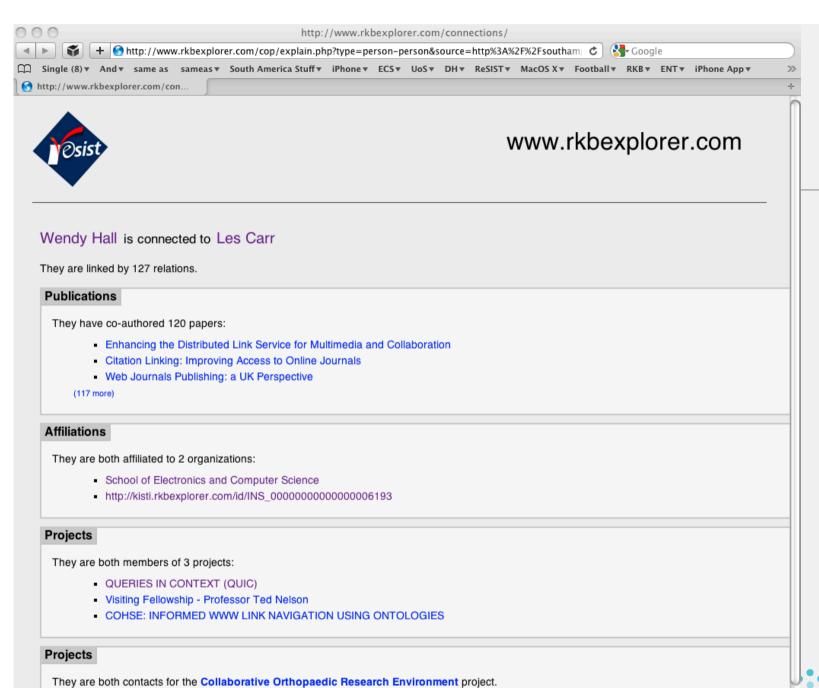
## Provide appropriate services in appropriate formats

- Consumable by "normal" systems
- This means
  - Useful doing useful things
  - RESTful easy to access
  - JSON easy to process
  - •









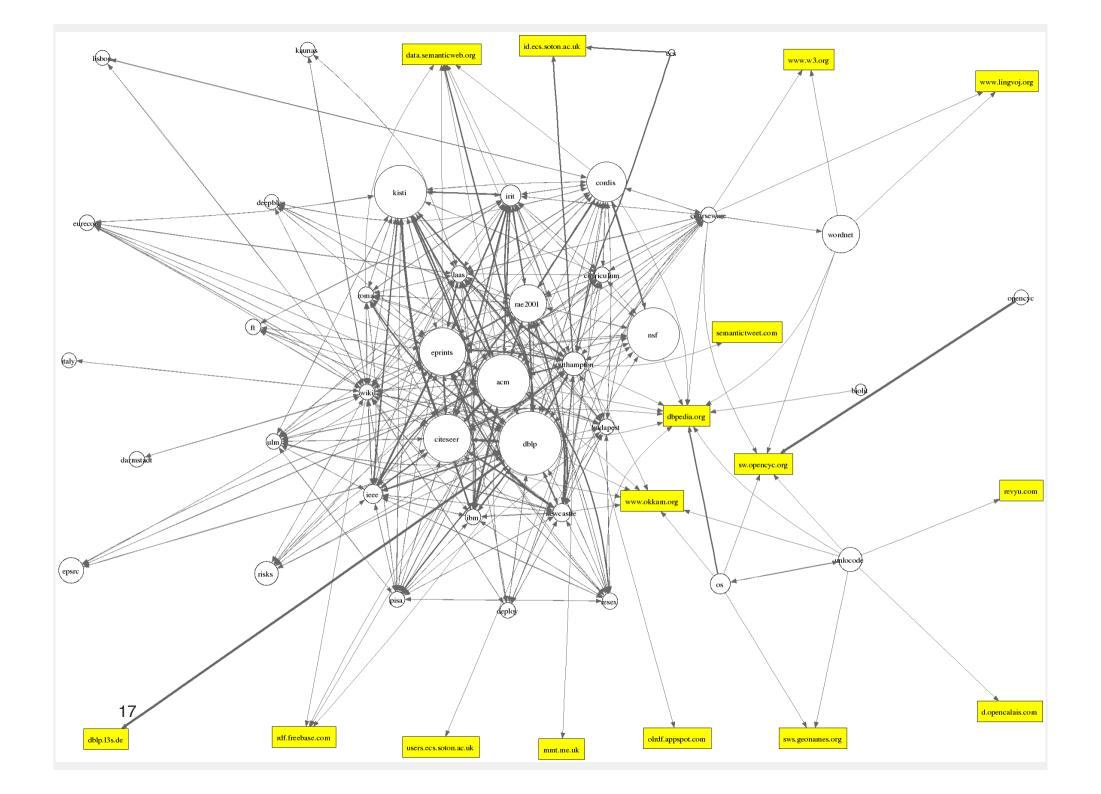
Organisation

They are both affiliated to: School of Flectronics and Computer Science

Seme4
LINKED DATA SOLUTIONS

Seme4.com

Why?



# In the OAI.rkbexplorer.com Repository

Tha@cohen datal\$ 1 ar az ba bw ch co cu de edu es fr ah hk id in is jp kz at bd bo by cl com cy dk ee et fx gov hr ie int it kg lk my ng no other pk ro se th ua us ws zw au be br ca cn cr cz ec ea fi ab ar hu il ir im kr mil na ni nz pe pl ru sa tr ua uv vu [ha@cohen data]\$ l in Allama-Igbal-Library-Digital-Collection MedknowEprints Bioinformation NAL-IR DSpace-INFLIBNET-Home NISCAIR-ONLINE-PERIODICALS-REPOSITORY-NOPR DSpace-at-Bangalore-Management-Academy-Home National-Center-for-Antarctic-Research-Goa-India DSpace-at-Guru-Gobind-Singh-Indraprastha-University-Delhi National-Centre-for-Catalysis-Research-IIT-Catalysis-Database DSpace-at-ICFAI-BUSINESS-SCHOOL-IBS-Ahmedabad National-Institute-Of-Oceanography-India DU-Eprint-Archive National-Institute-of-Immunology-NII-India Delhi-College-of-Engineering National-Institute-of-Technology-Rourkela-India Digital-Knowledge-Repository-of-Central-Drug-Research-Institute-DKR-CDRI National-chemical-Laboratory-Pune Dspace-IIA-Indian-Institute-of-Astrophysics OneWorld-South-Asia-Open-Archive-Initiative Dvuthi-at-CUSAT Open-Access-Repository-of-Indian-Theses EPrints-IIT-Delhi-Home OpenMED-NIC ETD-IISc-Electronic-Theses-and-Dissertations-at-Indian-Institute-of-Science Rajiv-Ghandi-Center-For-Biotechnology **Eprints-MDRF** Raman-Research-Institute-Digital-Repository S-V-National-Institute-of-Technology-Repository Eprints-NML Eprints-SBT-MKU Welcome-to-ethesis-nitr-ethesis ISI-Library-Bangalore commands.sh Indian-Institute-of-Information-Technology ePrints-IIMK-Indian-Institute-of-Management-Kozhikode-Scholarship-Repository Indian-Institute-of-Management-Kozhikode eprints-immt Indian-Institute-of-Science-Bangalore-India fetch.log Institutional-repository-at-MDI http-www-freewebs-com-siddhapapers-20071109114146 Kautilva last update Librarians-Digital-Library roar\_list.csv [ha@cohen data]\$

Small - ssh - 154×29 - #8



# **Open System**

### RKBExplorer is only one interface

And not a required part

### Services:

- Details for a paper (the right hand pane in RKBExplorer):
  - <a href="http://www.rkbexplorer.com/detail/?uri=http://southampton.rkbexplorer.com/id/eprints-12614">http://www.rkbexplorer.com/detail/?uri=http://southampton.rkbexplorer.com/id/eprints-12614</a>
- Network of people for a publication (lower pane):
  - <a href="http://www.rkbexplorer.com/network/?uri=http://">http://www.rkbexplorer.com/network/?uri=http://</a> southampton.rkbexplorer.com/id/eprints-12614&type=publication-person
- **–** ...

### Services

http://www.rkbexplorer.com/services/



#### iGoogle Gadgets of the RKB Panels

[Main Page]

#### Complete Co-Reference Information

[Main Page],

or try: Nigel Shadbolt, Hugh Glaser, Brian Randell, Jean-Claude Laprie, Seungwoo Lee

#### **Ontology Mapping**

[Main Page],

or try: KISTI -> AKT (RDF, html);

#### **Networks (Communities of Practice)**

[Find the Network of a URI],

or try: Hugh Glaser, The Semantic Web Revisited, Tim Berners-Lee

#### **Detail Information**

[Find Information about a URI],

or try: Hugh Glaser, The Semantic Web Revisited, Tim Berners-Lee

#### Why? - Why are two Things Related?

[Main Page],

or try: Nigel Shadbolt to Wendy Hall or Jean-Claude Laprie to Brian Randell or "The Semantic Web Revisited" to "Building a Pragmatic Semantic Web"

#### Papers related by content

[Main Page],

or try: Exception Handling and Software-Fault Tolerance, NFTAPE: networked fault tolerance and performance evaluator

#### Search

[Main Page],

or try: Hugh Glaser in people, Linked Data in publications.

#### Do Coref by matching Paper Titles

[Main Page]

#### View RKB Linkage

[Main Page],

or try: SVG Version





#### **Hugh Glaser**

Contact

arch and Projects

Publication:

Homepage

#### Search People

Enter a name here





### **Hugh Glaser**

School of Electronics and Computer Science University of Southampton Southampton SO17 1BJ United Kingdom

Position: Visiting academic staff in Intelligence, Agents, Multimedia Group

Fax: +44 (0)23 8059 3045 Email: hg@ecs.soton.ac.uk

URI: http://id.ecs.soton.ac.uk/person/21 [browse]

**Interests:** genetic algorithms, ontology maintenance, semantic grid, semantic squirrels, semantic web, semantic wiki, service composition, ubiquitous computing, web 2.0

The group secretary for the Intelligence, Agents, Multimedia Group is Jane Morgan.

### **Additional Contact Details**

I may be here

#### **Duties**

ECS - Staff Training Budget

ECS - Travel Budget

Staff Teaching allocation (with Mark Zwolinski)



Hugh Glaser

#### Hugh works with:

| Dr Ian Millard     Professor Nigel R Shadbolt     Afraz O Jaffri     Dr Nicholas Gibbins     Bene Rodriguez-Castro     Professor David C De | (explain) (explain) (explain) (explain) (explain) (explain)  |
|---|--|
| Roure  Leslie Carr  Dr Harith Alani dr monica mc schraefel Dr. Manuel Salvadores Gianluca Correndo  | ( <u>explain</u> )<br>( <u>explain</u> )<br>( <u>explain</u> )<br>( <u>explain</u> )<br>( <u>explain</u> ) |

This list of people is sourced from <u>RKBExplorer</u>, the result of an ECS project.

Click on the "explain" link to the right of each person to find out how they are connected. **Note**: the explain link requires heavy processing and may take some time to load.

IS

‡ n

Search Enter keywords here

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University of Southampton > ECS > People > Professor David C De Roure

#### Professor David C De Roure

Contact and Biography Research and Projects

#### Search People

Enter a name here

Search





#### Professor David C De Roure

School of Electronics and Computer Science University of Southampton Southampton SO17 1BJ United Kingdom

Positions: Head of Group in Grid and Pervasive Computing Group, Academic staff in

Intelligence, Agents, Multimedia Group

Extension: 22418

+ | http://www.ecs.soton.ac.uk/people/dder

Telephone: +44 (0)23 8059 2418 Email: dder@ecs.soton.ac.uk

URI: http://id.ecs.soton.ac.uk/person/47 [browse]

Interests: agent-based computing, amorphous computing, arts and humanities applications, audio, autonomic computing, chemoinformatics, collaborative tools, computers David works with: and music, decentralised systems, distributed programming languages, distributed systems, dr who, e-learning, e-research, e-science, e-social science, electronic lab notebooks, electronic systems design, environmental monitoring, folksomonies, grid, grid computing, grid standards, hardware-software codesign, hypertext, information systems, intelligent sensor networks, interaction, jpv6, linux, lisp, middleware, multi user dungeons, multicast, multimedia, music, music information retrieval, nature inspired computing, open access, open hypermedia, open journals, open source, pervasive computing, provenance, rdf, recommender systems, scheme, scholarly communications, scripting languages, selforganising systems, semantic annotation, semantic grid, semantic web, sensor networks, service-oriented architectures, simulation, social networks, social tagging, surge, technology-enhanced learning, ubiquitous computing, virtual research environments, visual programming, web, web 3.0, web science, web services, web standards, workflow

The group secretary for the Intelligence, Agents, Multimedia Group is Jane Morgan.

### **Biography**

David De Roure is a Professor of Computer Science in the School of Electronics and Computer Science at the University of Southampton, UK. A founding member of the School's Intelligence, Agents, Multimedia Group, he leads the e-Research activities and is a Director of the Pervasive Systems Centre. Closely involved in the UK e-Science programme, David is National Strategic Director of e-Social Science, Chair of OMII-UK and a Co-Director of e-Research South. His work focuses on creating new research methods in and between multiple disciplines, and his projects draw on Web 2.0, Semantic Web and workflow technologies.



Professor David C De Roure

Yang Yang

Saad A Alahmari

| David works with:                            |           |
|--|-----------|
| <ul> <li>Professor Dame Wendy</li> </ul>     | (explain) |
| <u>Hall</u>                                  |           |
| <ul> <li>Dr Danius T Michaelides</li> </ul>  | (explain) |
| Dr Les A Carr                                | (explain) |
| <ul> <li>Dr Mark J Weal</li> </ul>           | (explain) |
| <ul> <li>Dr Don Cruickshank</li> </ul>       | (explain) |
| · Professor Nigel R Shadbolt                 | (explain) |
| Kevin R Page                                 | (explain) |
| Dr Gary B Wills                              | (explain) |
| <ul> <li>Dr David E Millard</li> </ul>       | (explain) |
| <ul> <li>Professor Luc Moreau</li> </ul>     | (explain) |
| <ul> <li>David R Newman</li> </ul>           | (explain) |
| Hugh Glaser                                  | (explain) |
| <ul> <li>Dr Stuart E Middleton</li> </ul>    | (explain) |
| <ul> <li>Dr Nicholas Gibbins</li> </ul>      | (explain) |
| <ul> <li>Professor Nicholas</li> </ul>       | (explain) |
| Jennings                                     |           |
| <ul> <li>Professor Hugh C. Davis</li> </ul>  | (explain) |
| <ul> <li>dr monica mc schraefel</li> </ul>   | (explain) |
| Ken E Meacham                                | (explain) |
| <ul> <li>Professor AJG "Tony" Hey</li> </ul> | (explain) |
| <ul> <li>Dr Robert J Walters</li> </ul>      | (explain) |
| <ul> <li>Christopher Gutteridge</li> </ul>   | (explain) |
| Dr Harith Alani                              | (explain) |
|  |           |

(explain)

(explain)





## www.rkbexplorer.com

#### David De Roure is connected to Danius Michaelides

They are linked by 57 relations.

#### Publications

They have co-authored 52 papers:

- Semantic Annotation in Ubiquitous Healthcare Skills-based Learning Environments
- A Card Based Metaphor for Organising Pervasive Educational Experiences
- Supporting Domain Experts in Creating Pervasive Experiences

(49 more)

#### Affiliations

They are both affiliated to 2 organizations:

- School of Electronics and Computer Science
- University of Southampton

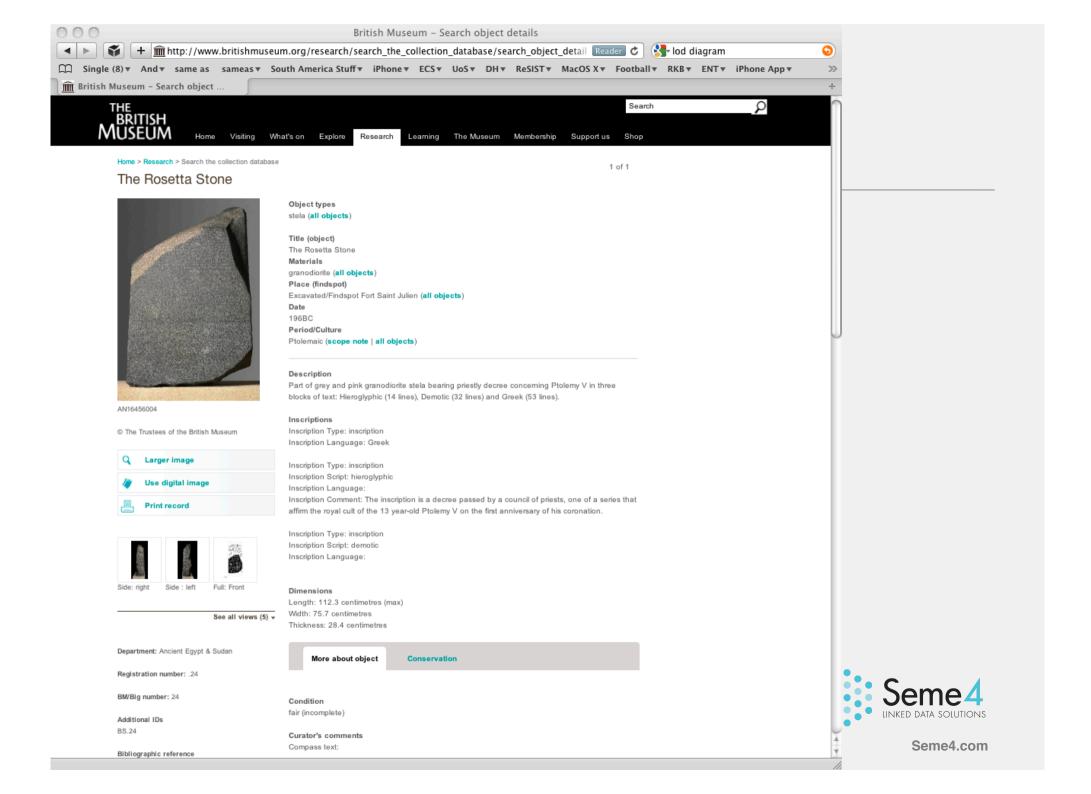
#### Projects

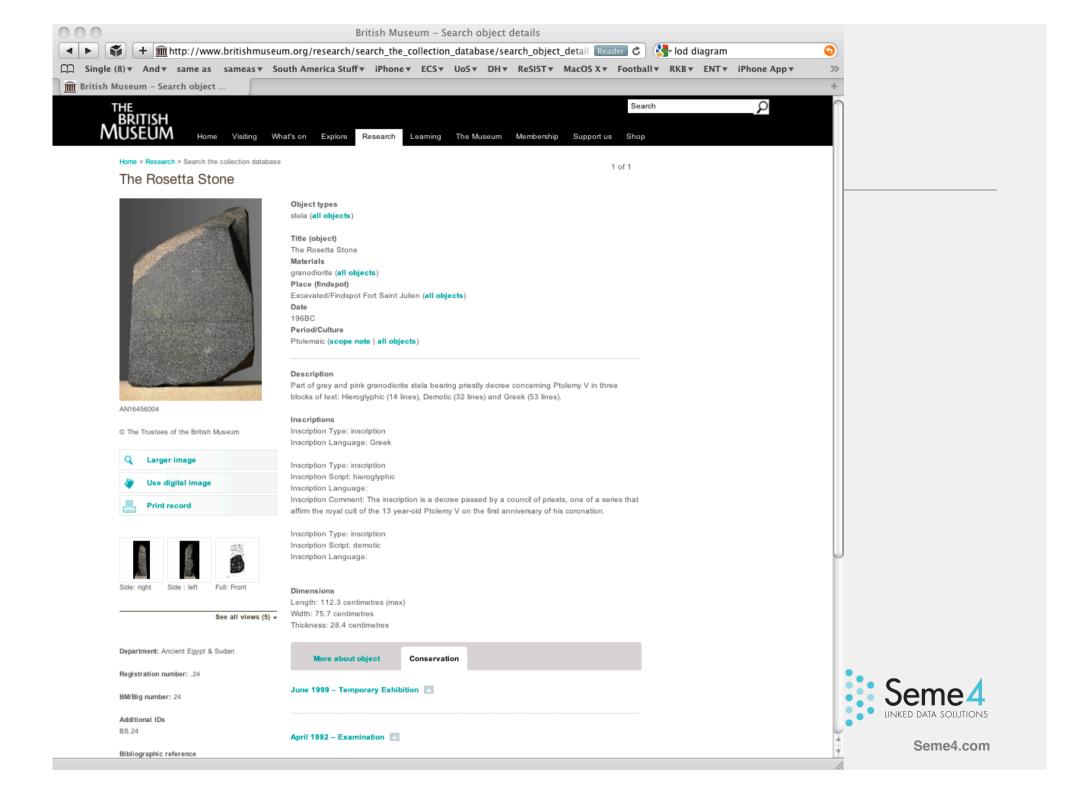
They are both contacts for 2 projects:

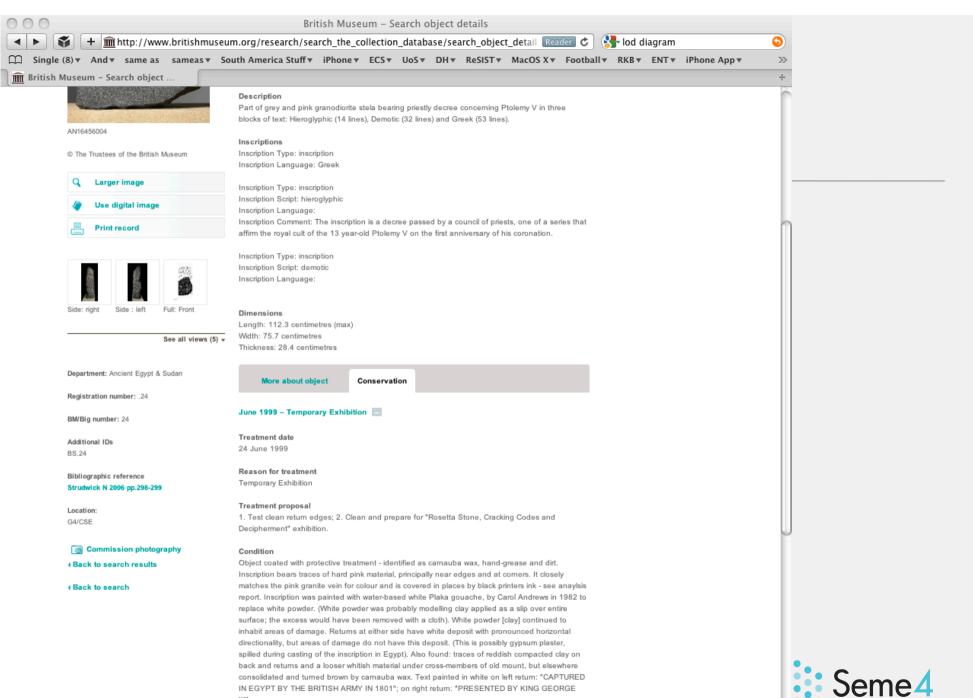
- · Meeting Memory Technology Informing Collaboration
- MyExperiment

#### Organisation

They are both affiliated to: University of Southampton.







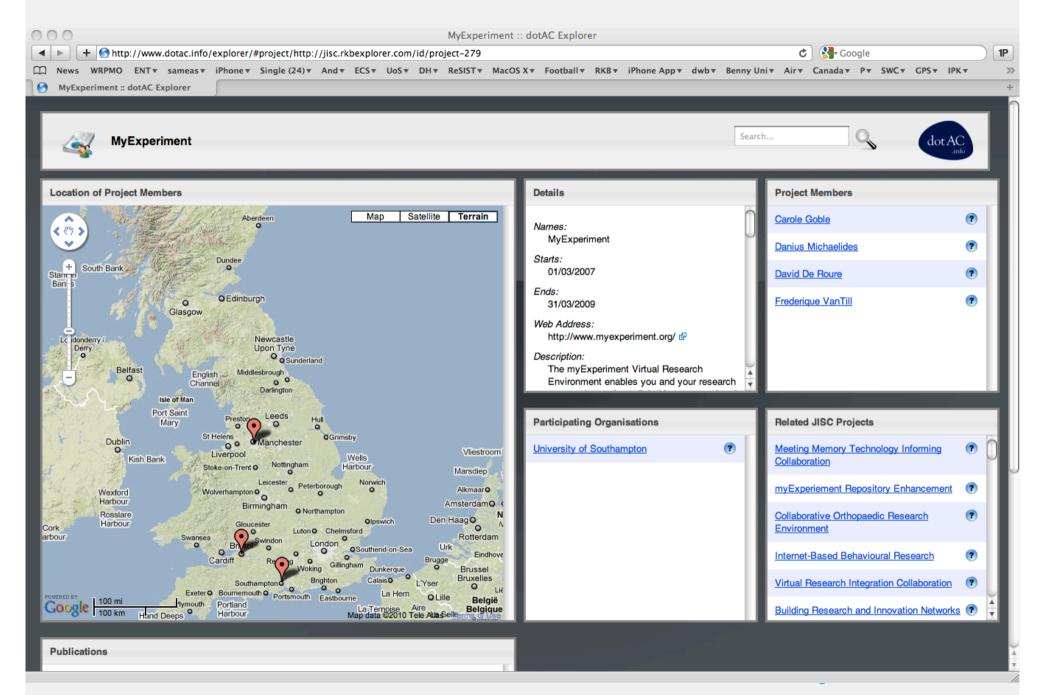
Treatment details

Samples were taken of: pink material and printers ink in inscription; surface coating from various

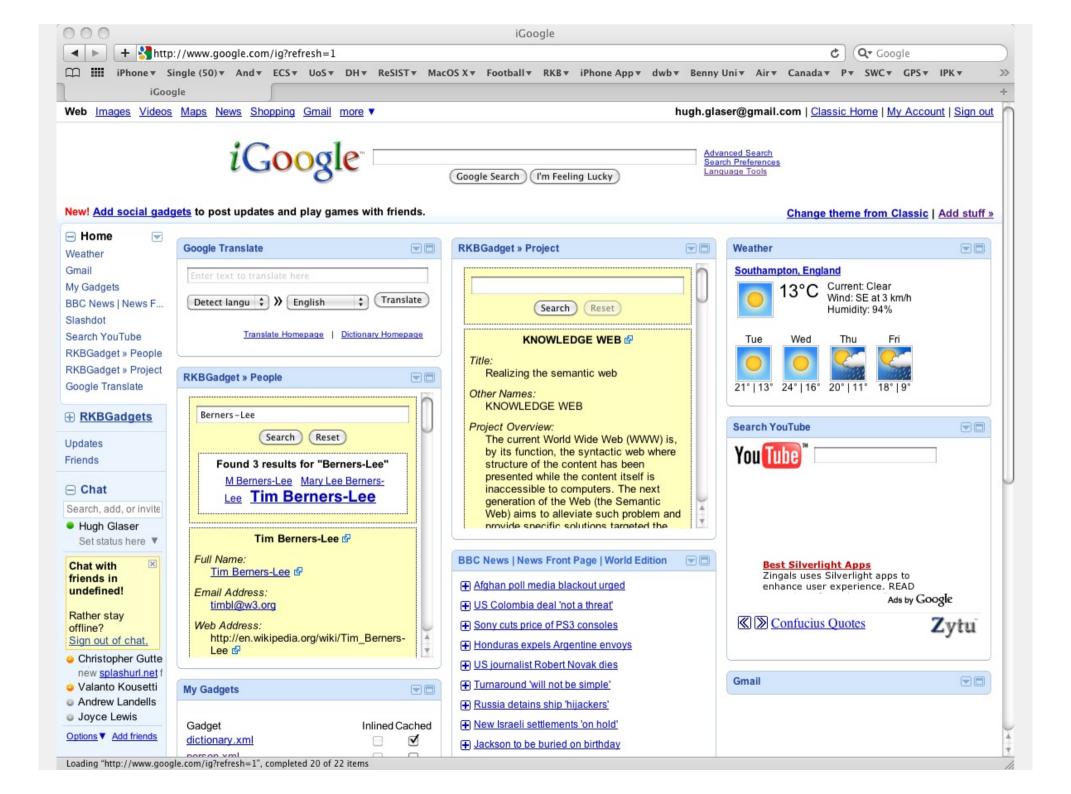
locations; white deposit on returns; reddish compacted clay on back and returns; loose whitish



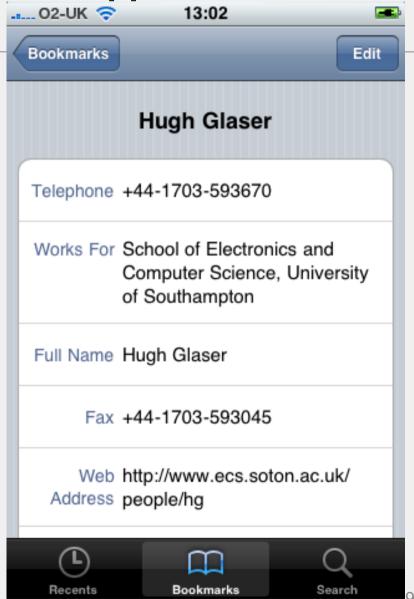
Seme4.com

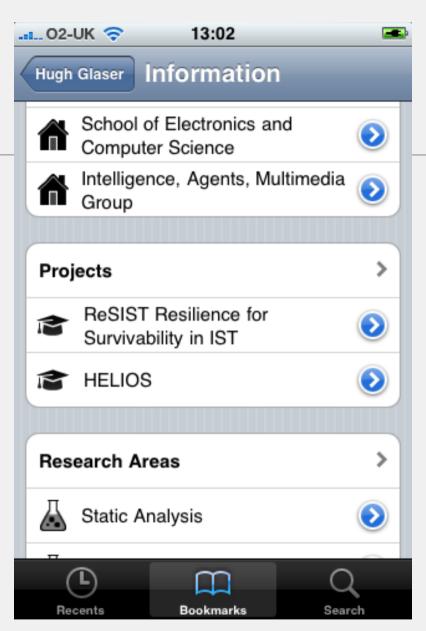


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iPhone App

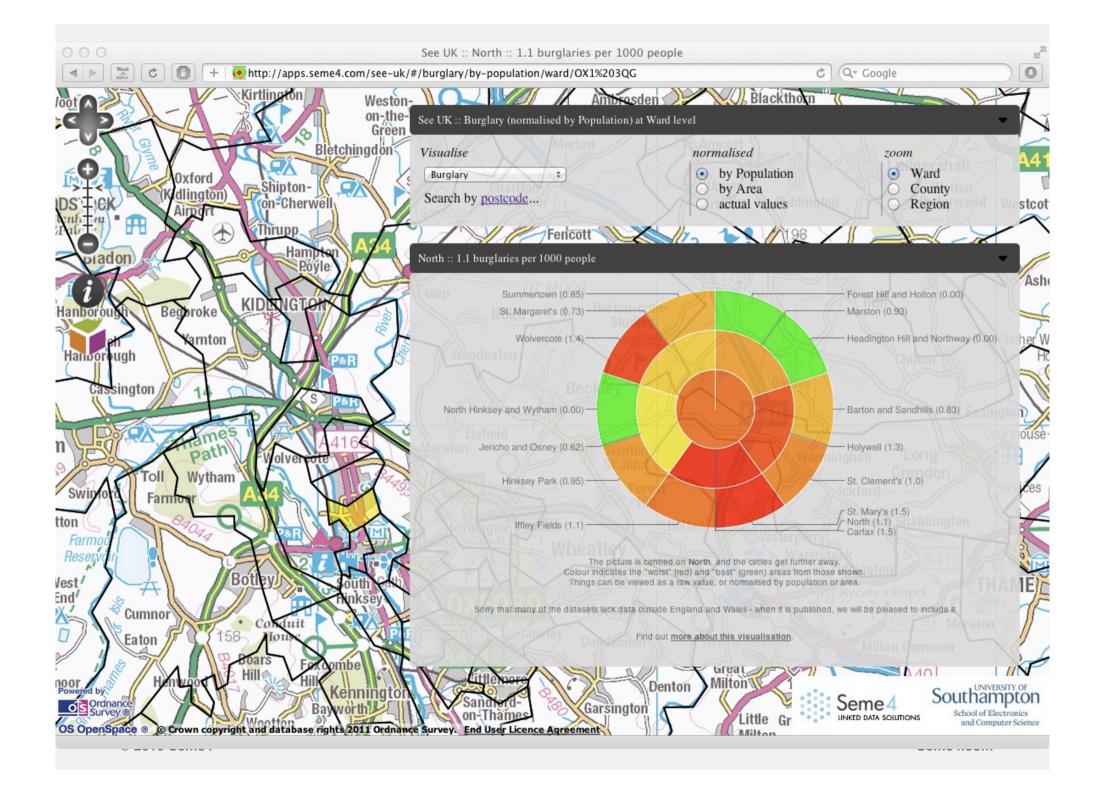






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# **Concluding Remarks**

- RKBExplorer uses CRS services successfully
  - Often 100s of URIs per person
- British Museum uses a CRS service for Data Fusion on its web site
- Organisations can go ahead and build systems, then do the identity management
  - Both internally and externally
  - Doing identity management first requires cross-organisation agreement, a delay of months to years
  - It then freezes the business processes to conform to the external requirement
- sameAs.org turns out to be pretty useful
  - > 10K hits/day
- Build systems that accept the way the world is, not what you would like it to be



# **Concluding Remarks**

## Consume things yourself!

- The only way to find out if things are any good
- Then you might be able to:

## Provide appropriate services in appropriate formats

- Consumable by "normal" systems
- This means
  - Useful doing useful things
  - RESTful easy to access
  - JSON easy to process
  - ...



## **Endnotes**

### URIs

- http://sameas.org/
- http://sameas.org/kelle
- http://www.rkbexplorer.com/
- http://www.rkbexplorer.com/services/
- http://apps.seme4.com/see-uk/crime/by-population/ward/OX1%203QG
- http://www.ecs.soton.ac.uk/people/dder
- http://www.britishmuseum.org/research/search\_the\_collection\_database/ search\_object\_details.aspx?objectid=117631&partid=1&searchText=YCA62958
- http://www.dotac.info/explorer/
- http://www.rkbexplorer.com/gadgets/

### You are Never Alone

- Ian Millard
- ReSIST Project
- AKT Project
- EnAKTing Project
- 10 years of collaborators

