



Biology Inspires Computing

## Clinical Appeal

Tailoring Computer Tools to the Real User

Kelvin Goodson

23 February 2005

© 2005 IBM Corporation

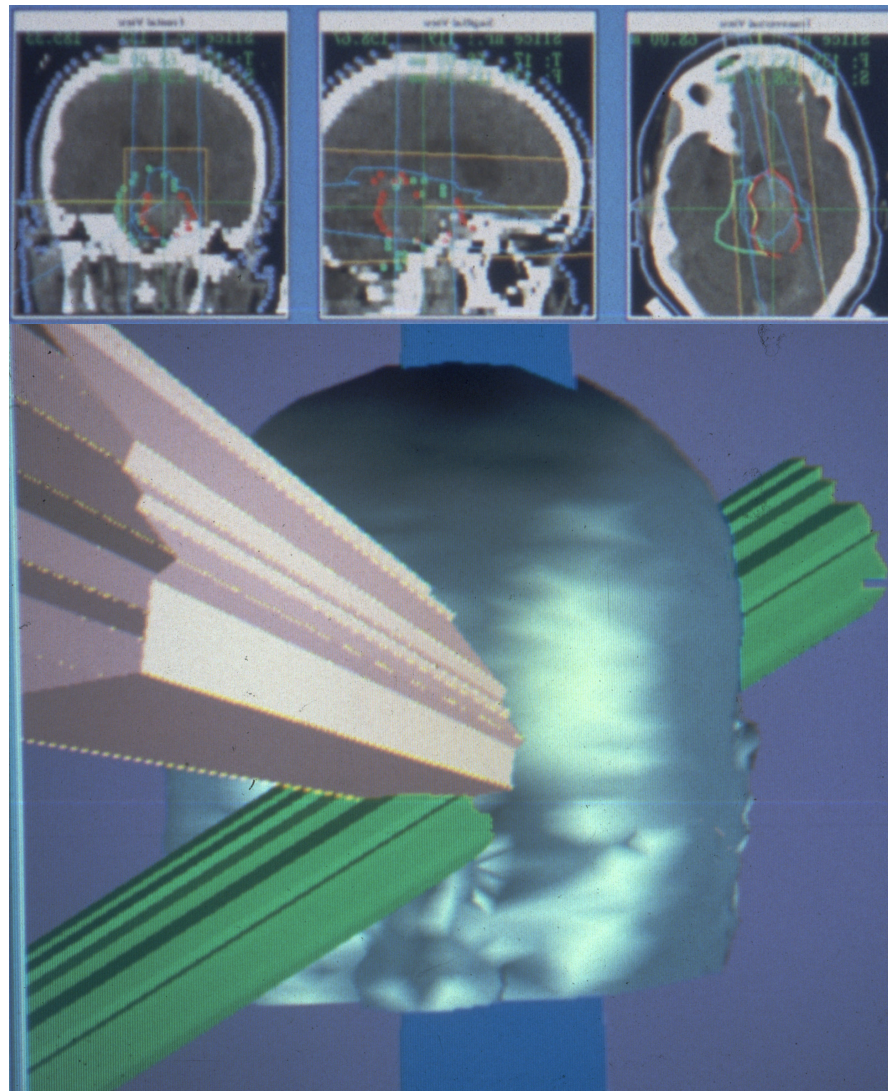
## Overview

- **Introduce Projects**
- **Participants / Roles**
- **Technology Driven/User Driven Solutions**
- **Tangible Outcomes**
- **Intangible Outcomes**
- **Intangibles revisited**

## Advanced Informatics in Medicine (AIM) Projects (1)

- **Computer Vision in Radiology – COVIRA**
  - 22 partners across Europe
    - Industrial
      - IBM, Philips, Siemens
    - Academic
      - 13 University Departments
  - Clinical
    - 6 Clinics,
  - Radiotherapy, Radiological Diagnosis, Neurosurgery

# Radiotherapy Treatment Planning

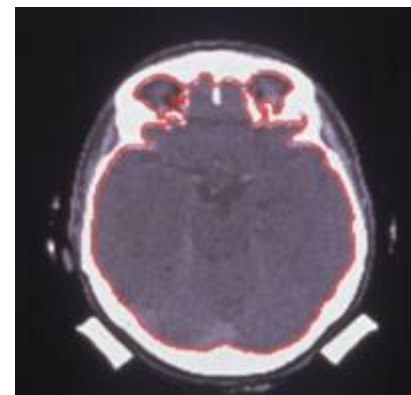
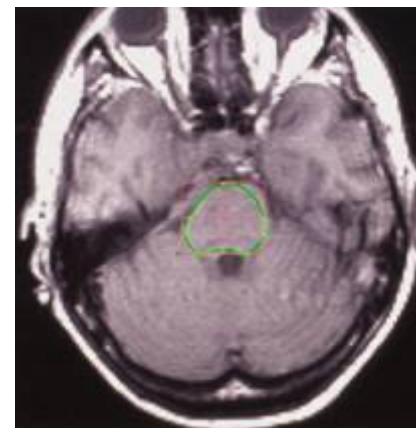


## AIM Projects (2)

- **Telematics application in radiation and general oncology treatment– TARGET**
  - Industrial
    - IBM, Siemens
  - Academic
    - 3 University Departments
  - Clinical
    - 2 Clinics + satellites, Florence, Kent
- **Remote Clinical Diagnosis and Planning**

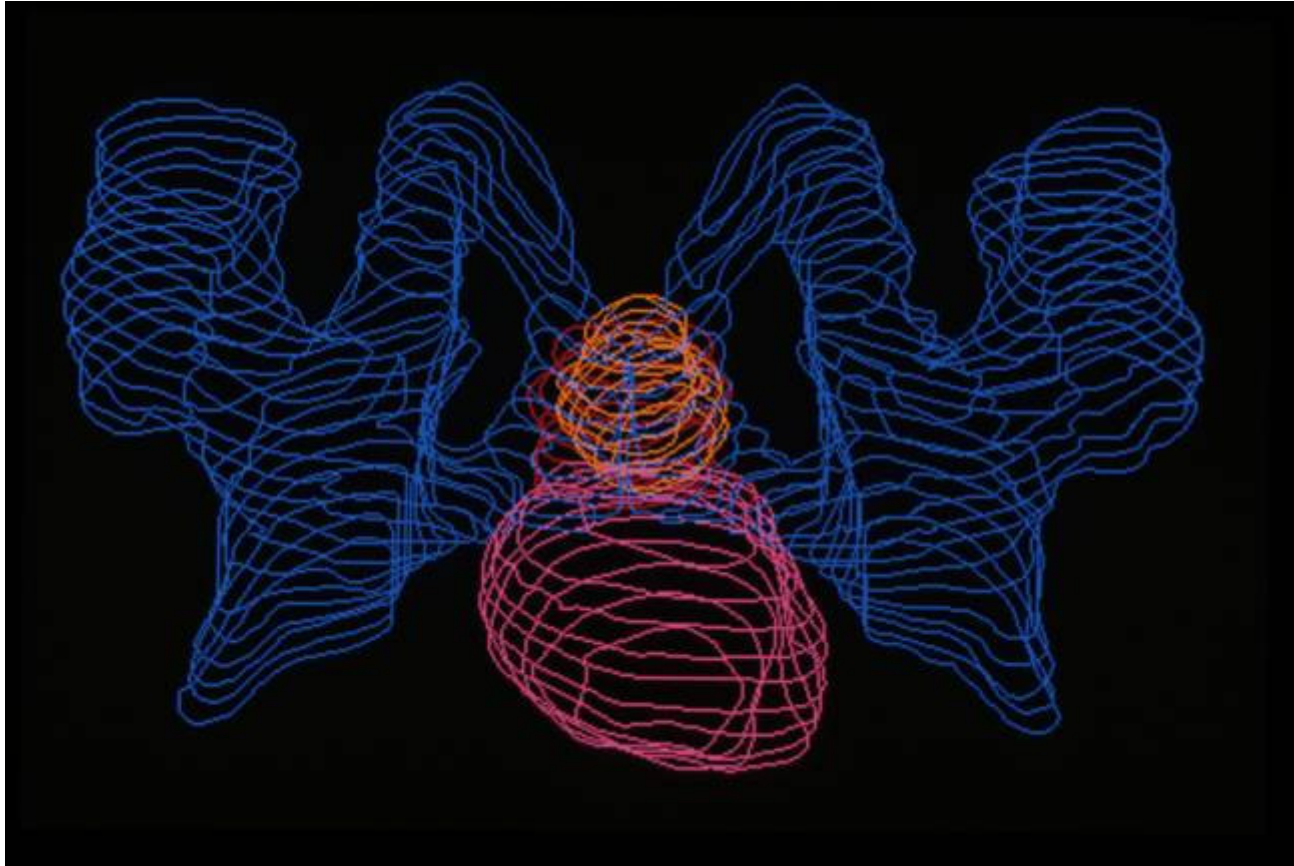
## Image Data

- **Stacks of slices**
- **Routine Clinical Acquisition**
  - Magnetic Resonance
    - Soft Tissue
    - Distortions
  - X-Ray Computed Tomography
    - Bone
    - Dose data
    - Dimensionally stable

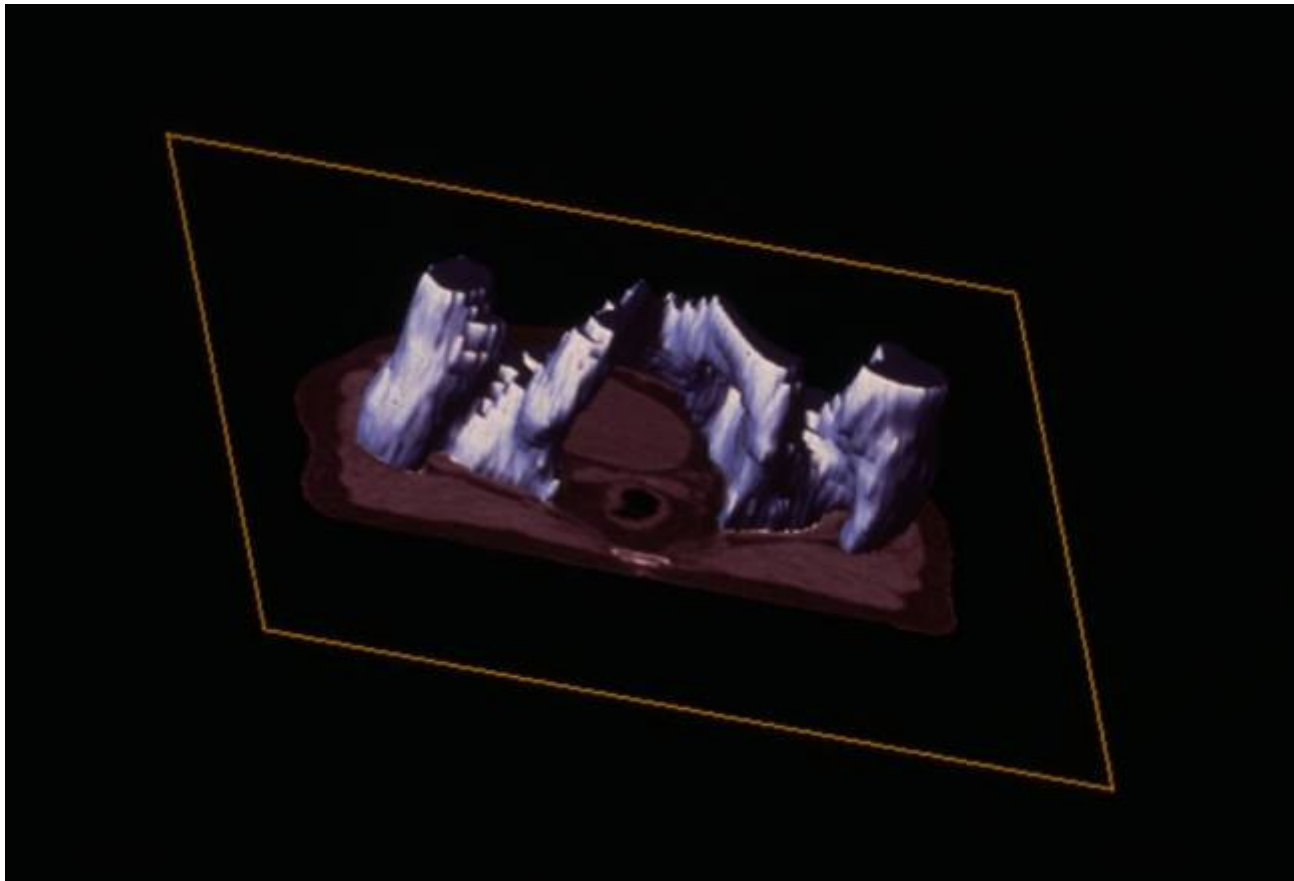




## Volumes of Interest

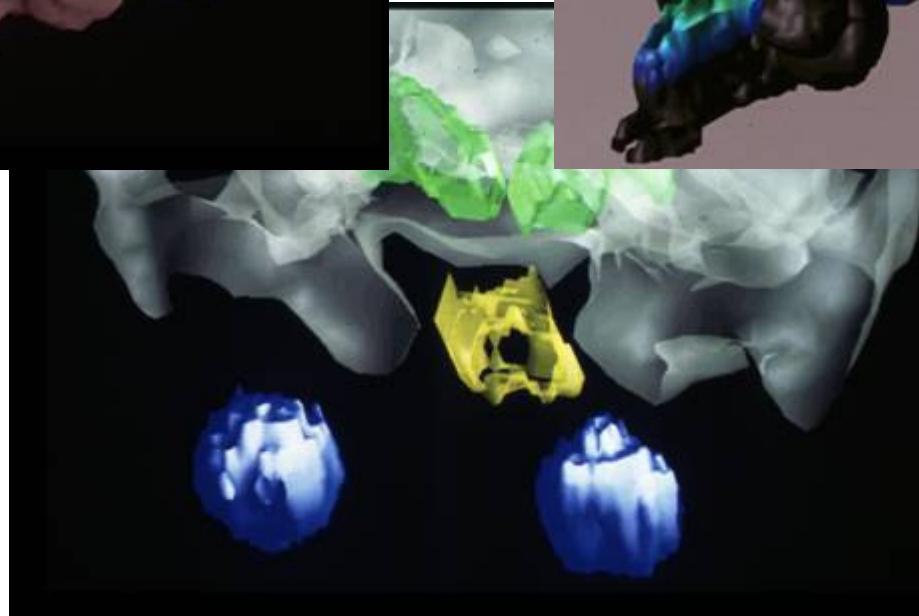
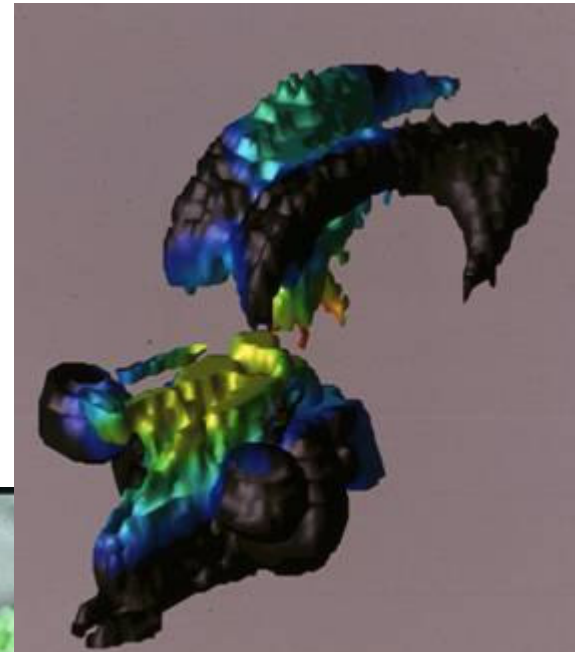
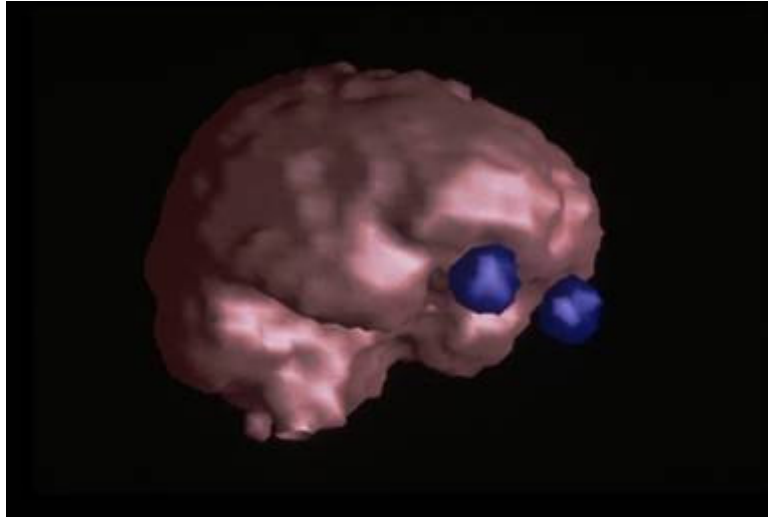


## Low Hanging Fruits

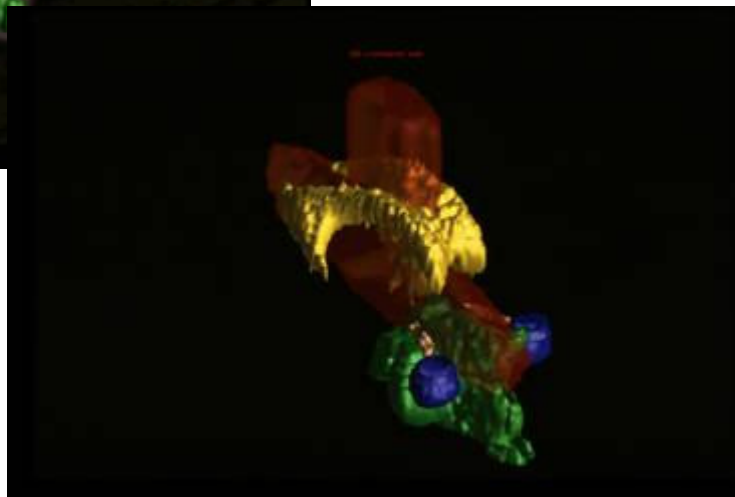
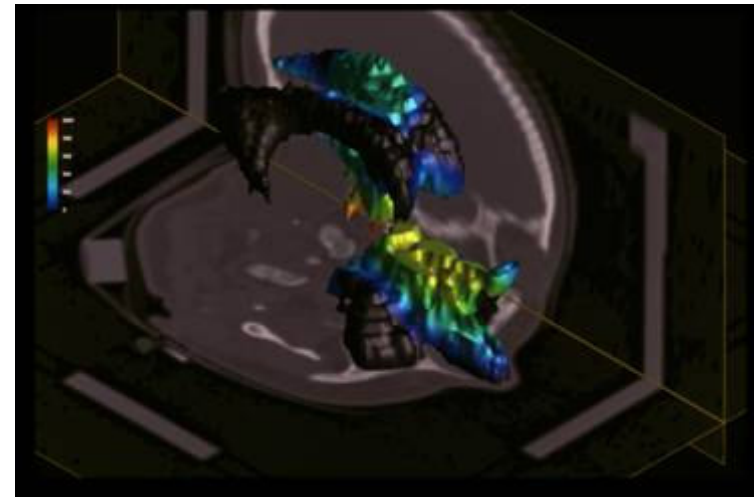
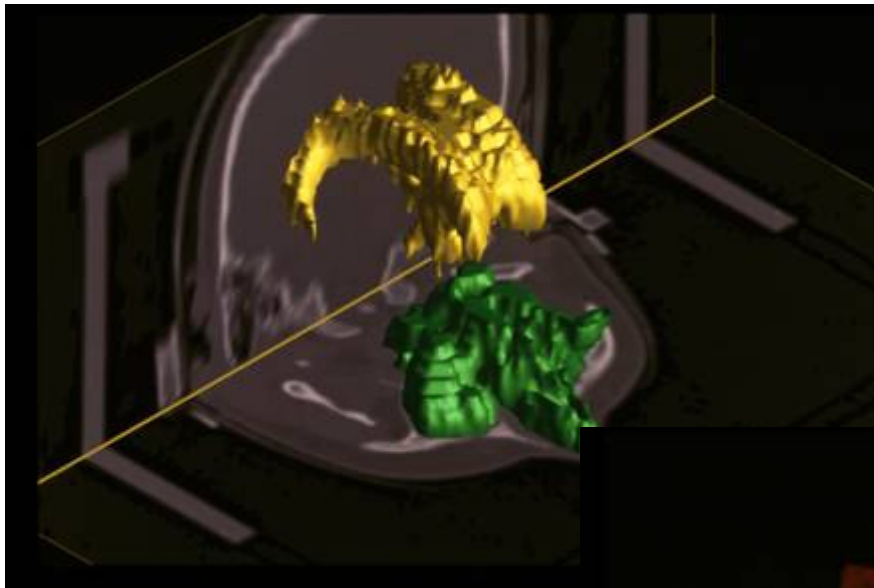




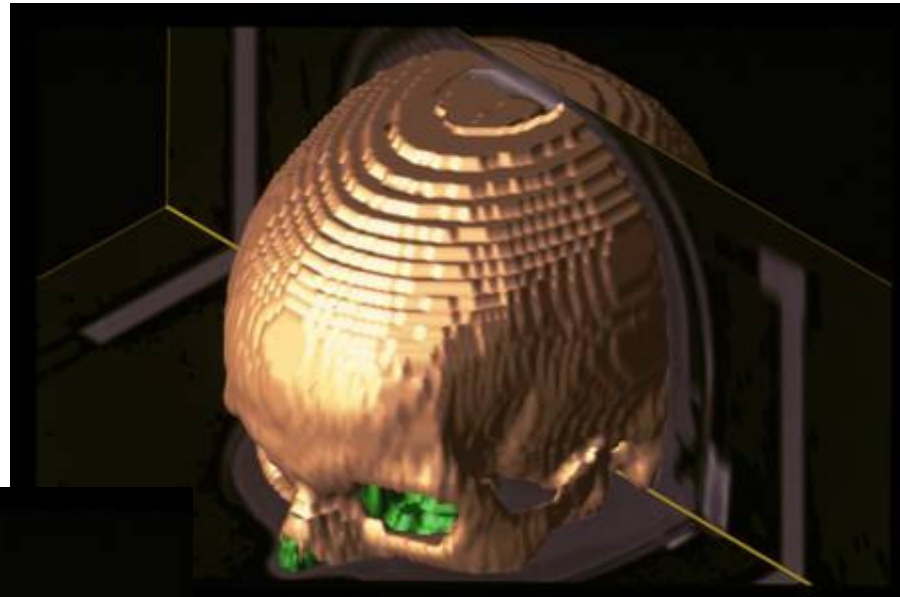
## Pretty Pictures, but of what value?



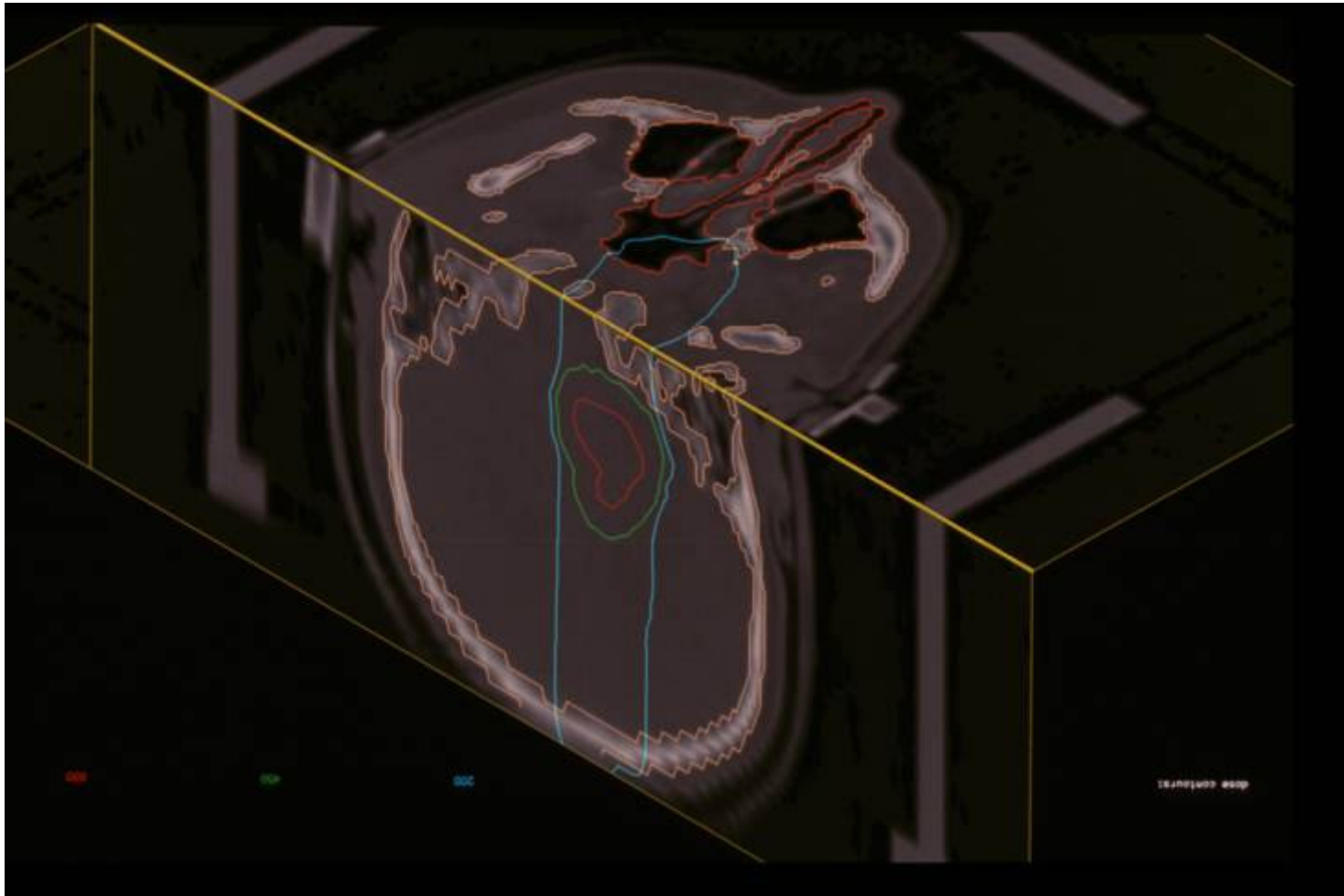
## Pretty Pictures (2)



## Pretty Pictures (3)

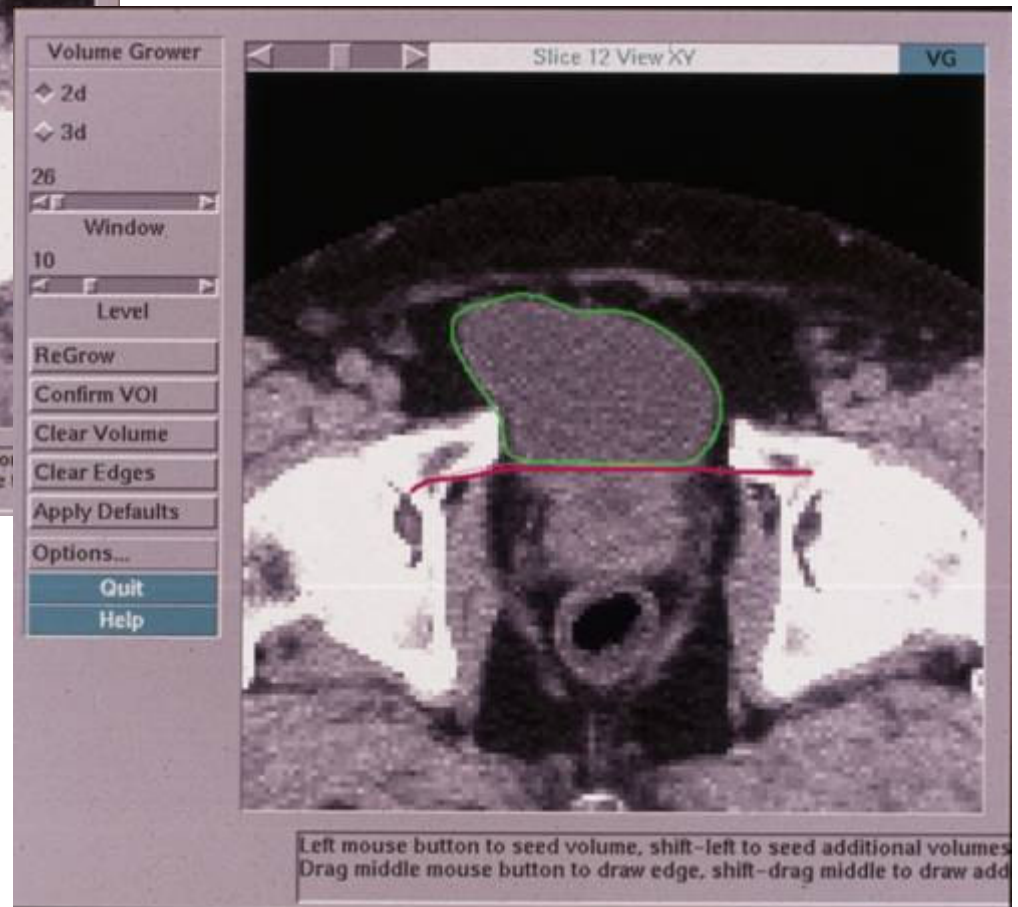


## Producer / Consumer?





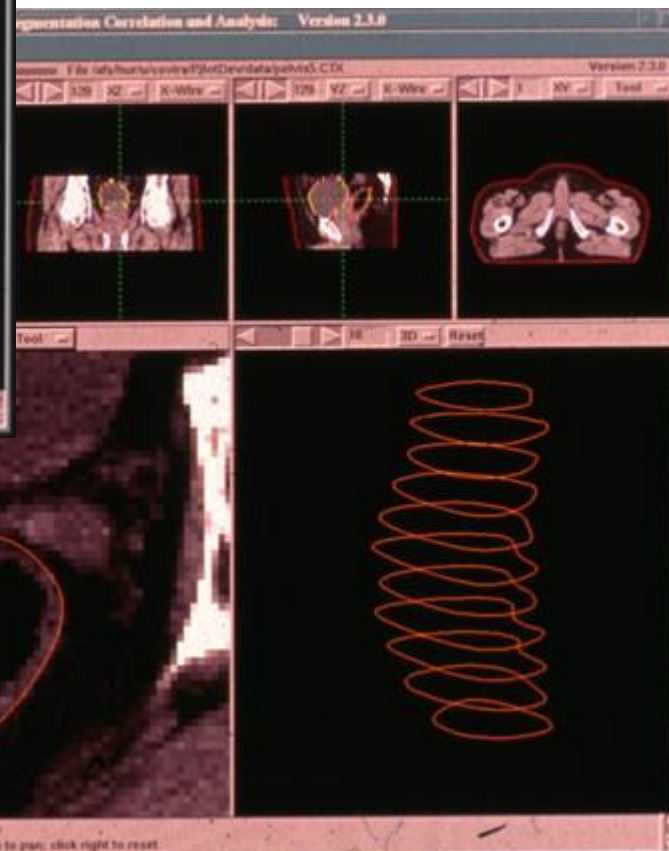
Simple concepts to direct processing



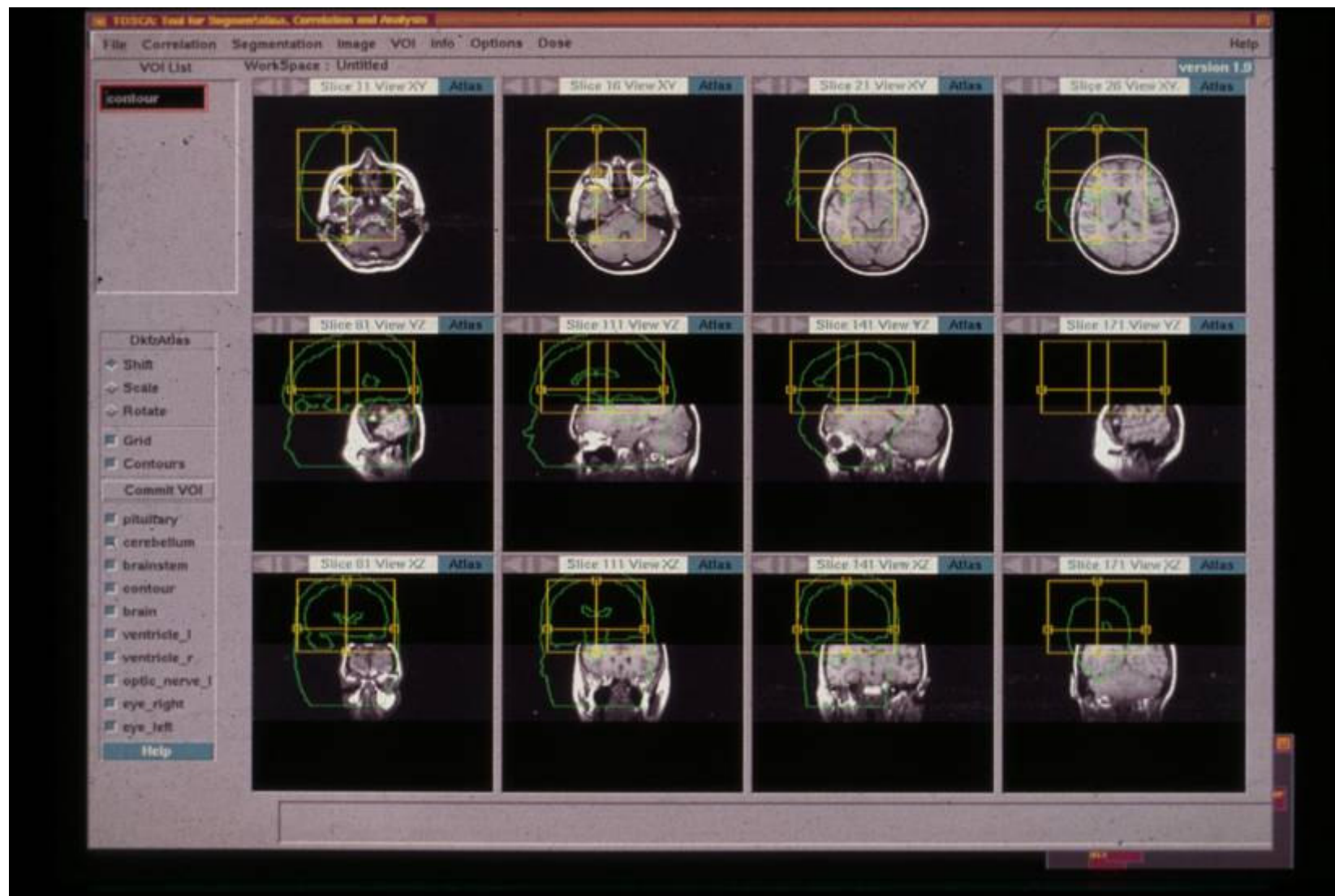




## 3D Manual Interpolation

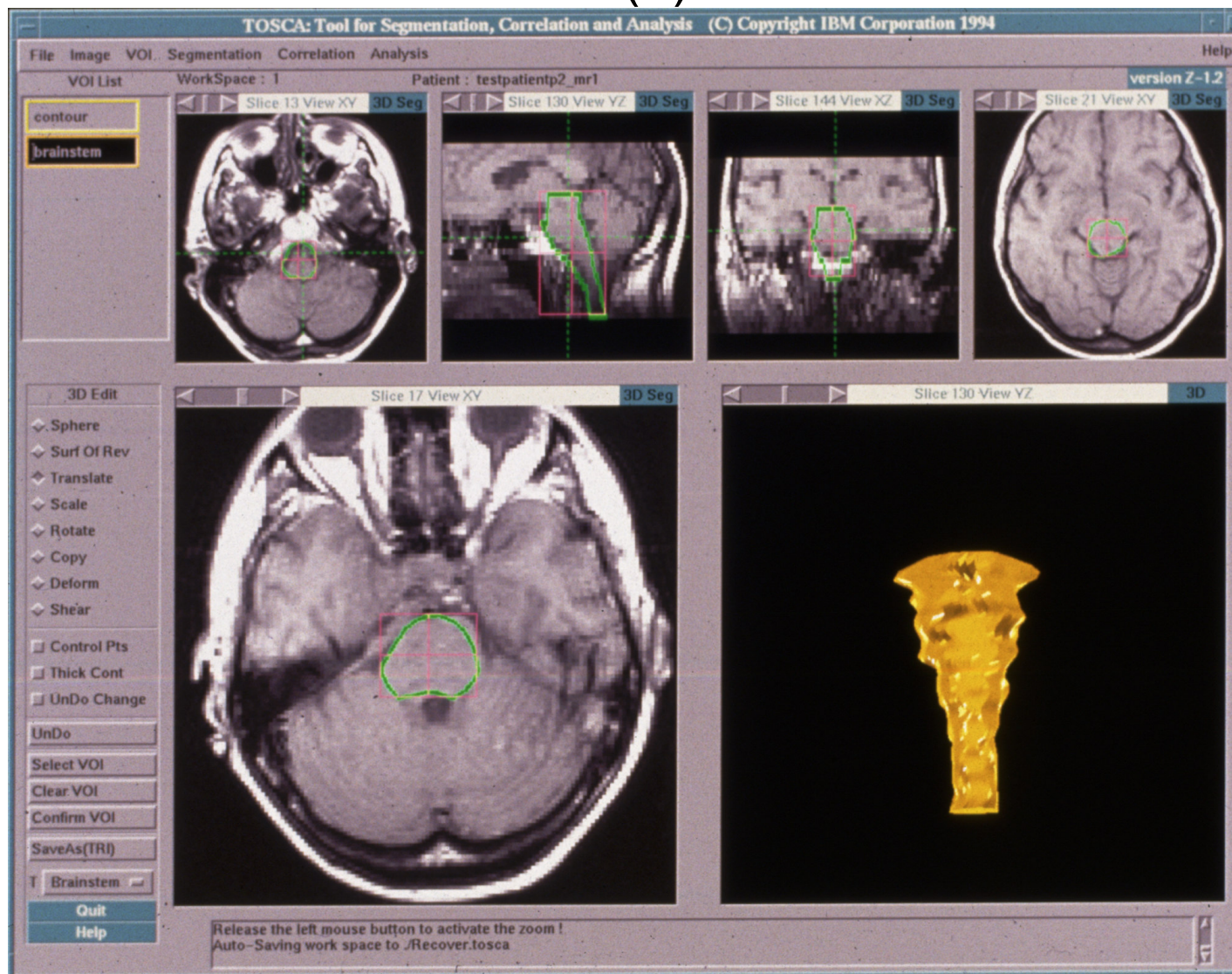


## Model Guided Manual Volume Initialisation

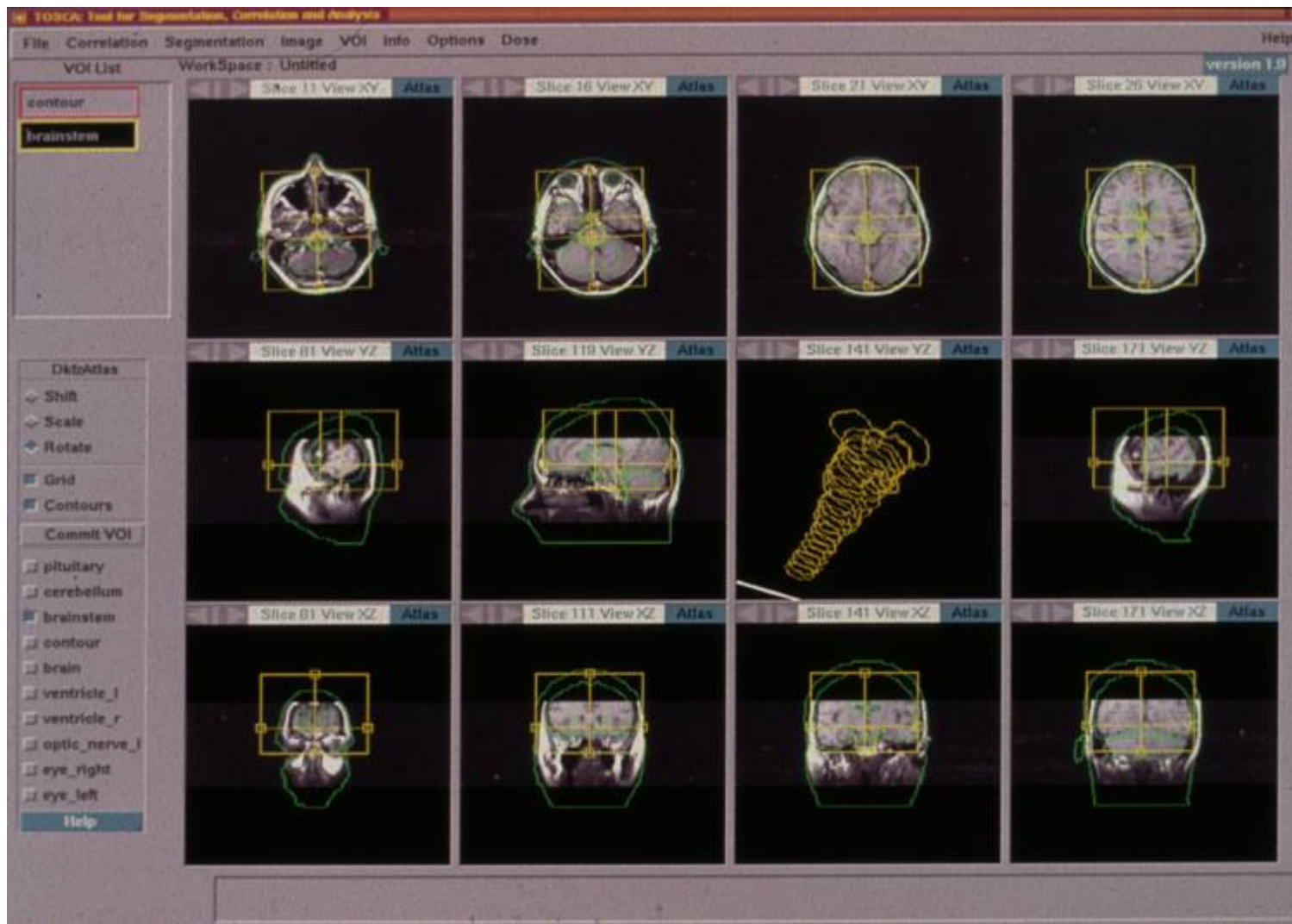




## Model Guided Volumes (2)

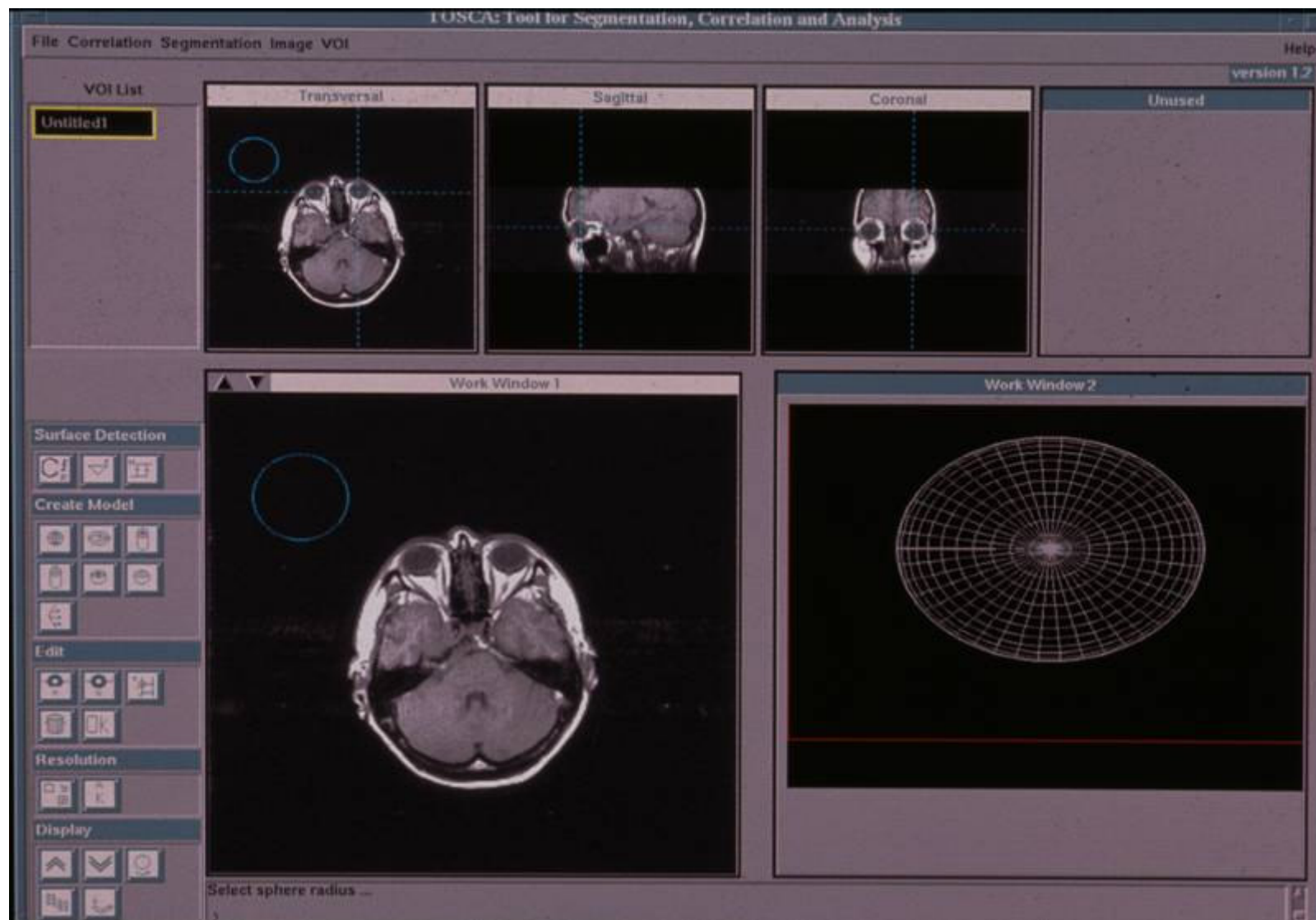


## Model Guided Volumes (3)





## 3D Geometric Volume Initialisation

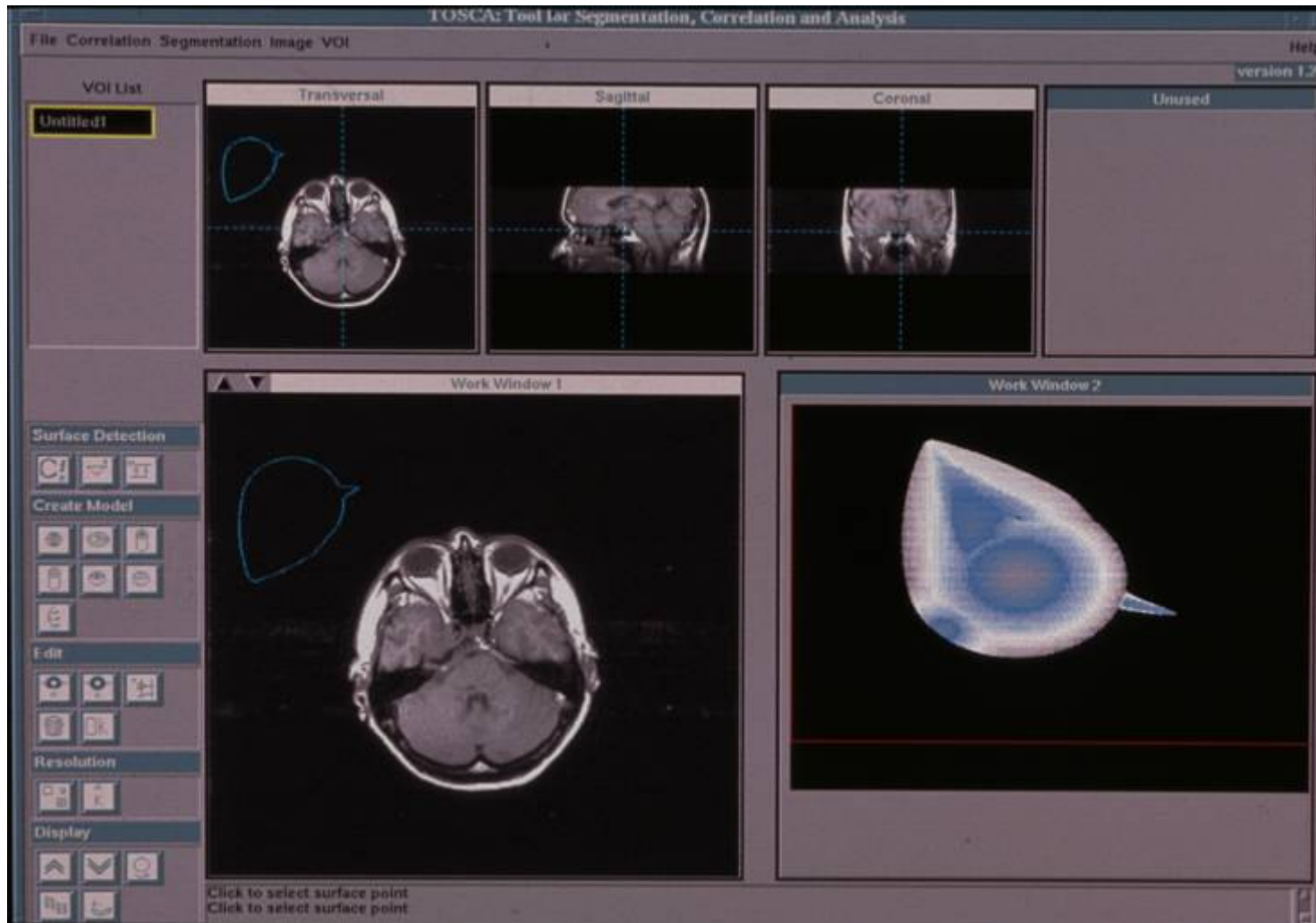




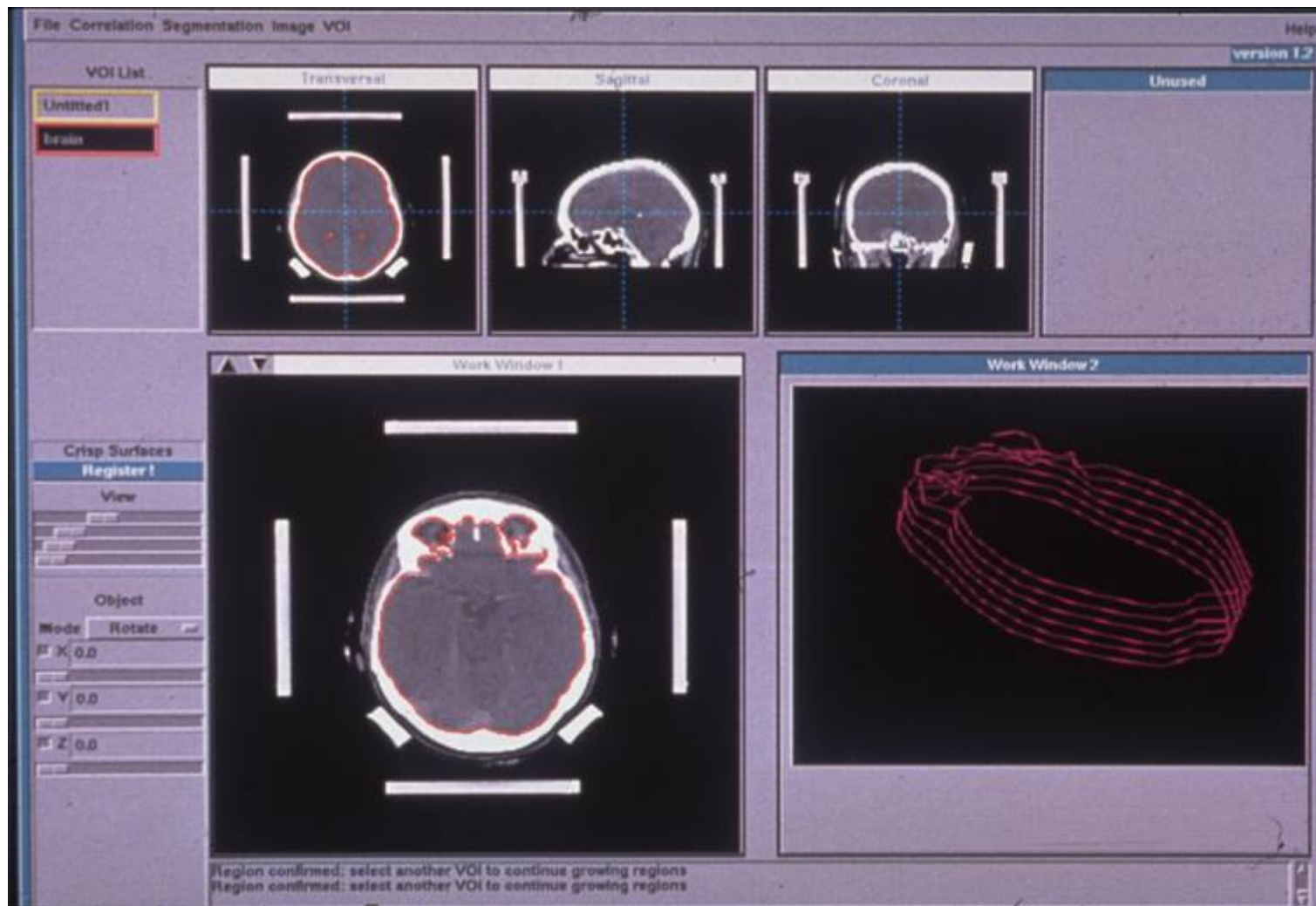
## 3D Geometric Volume Initialisation (2)



## 3D Geometric Volume Initialisation

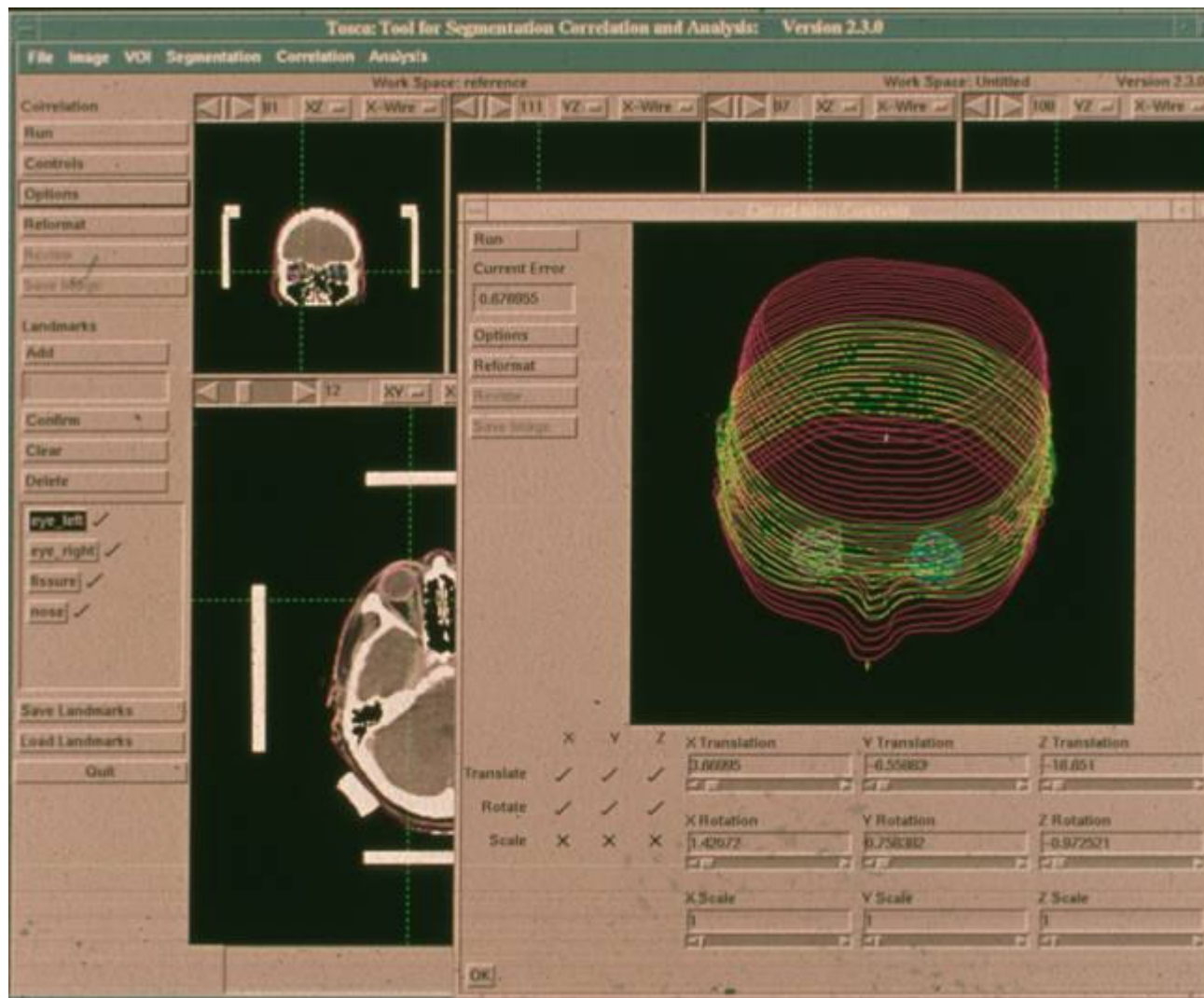


## Core Diagnostic Data

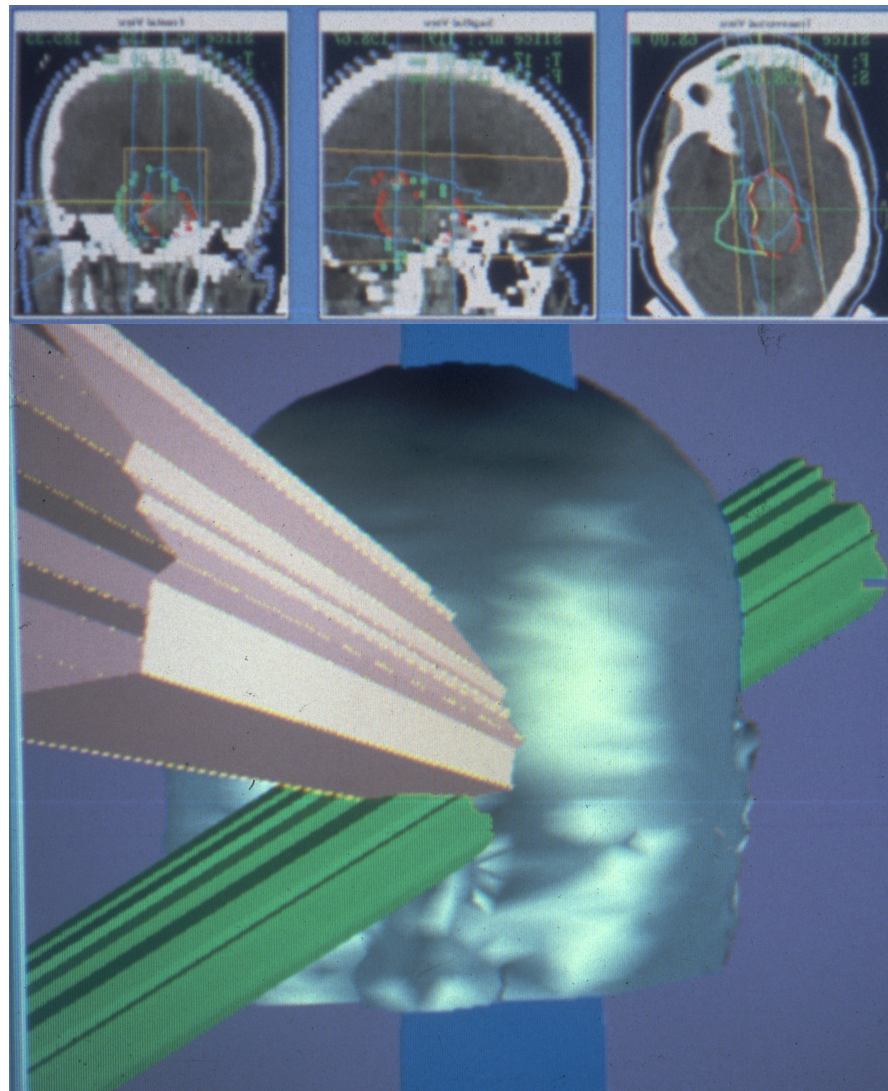




## Combining Data

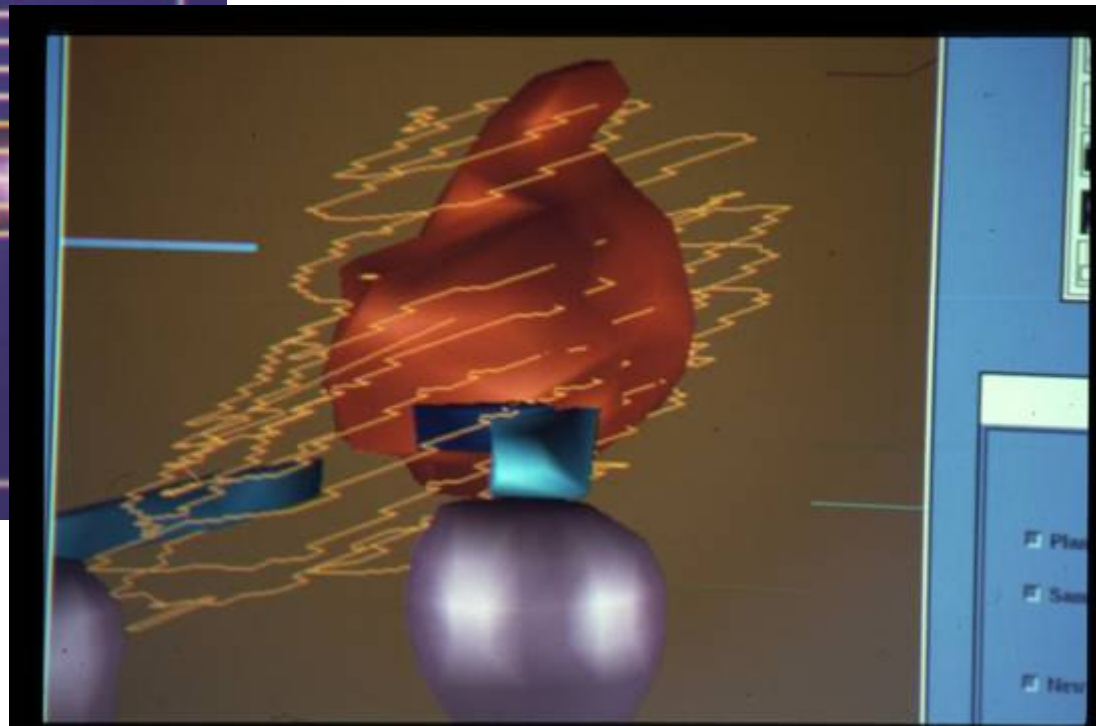
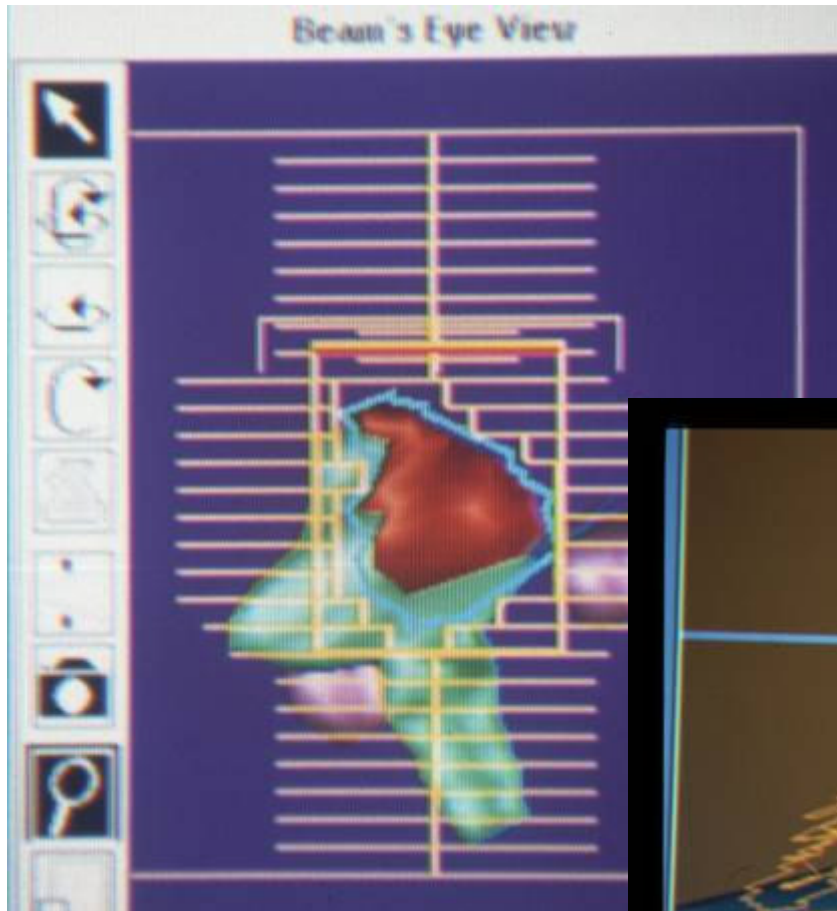


## Planning Treatment

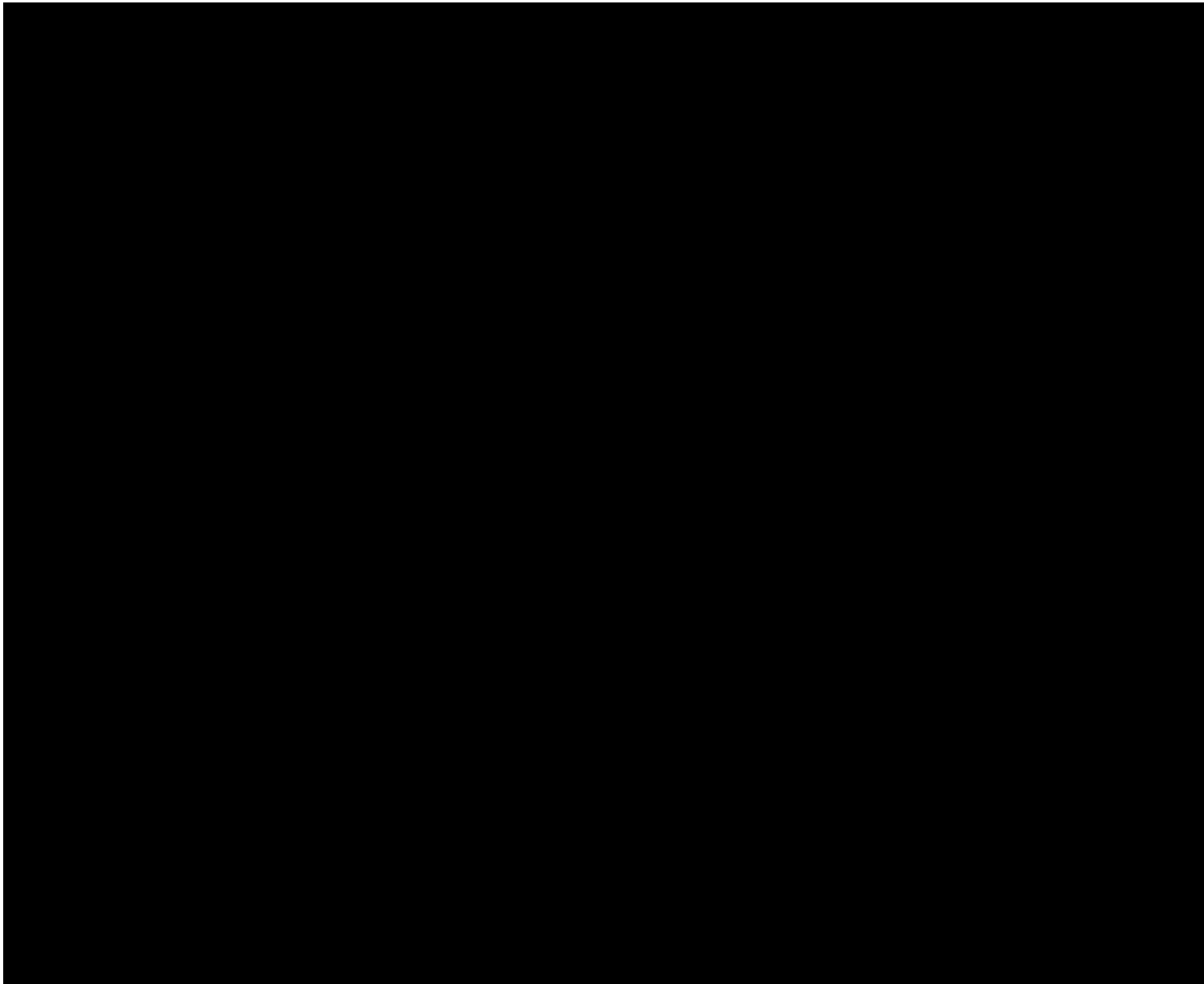




## Planning Treatment (2)



Tosca



## Conclusions

- **Simple things mean a lot**
- **Get to know your users well**
- **Application development is assisted by scientific background**
- **Emerging Component technology and Role based development make the barriers lower**

## Backup Slides ....

