

SUPP. MATERIALS

Supp. Tables

Table S1. All oligonucleotides used in the manuscript are listed and explained.

Table S2. Summary of crystallographic information.

Tables S3-S5. Species and GenBank IDs of proteins used for hydrophobicity and conservation analysis of Tic22 (S4), BamB (S5) or ClpS (S6) are given

Supp. Figures

Figure S1. The phylogenetic distribution of the Tic22 family is shown.

Figure S2. Electron microscopy on wild type, AFS-I-*alr2269* and AFS-I-*tic22*.

Figure S3. The protein level of Tic22 in AFS-I-*alr2269*, AFS-I-*alr2270* and WT was determined.

Figure S4. The central cavity closed by the conserved septum is visualized.

Figure S5. The conservation of the Tic22 proteins is shown in the structural context.

Figure S6. The conservation and the hydrophobicity pockets of Tic22 is shown for the entire protein surface

Figure S7. Comparison of anaTic22 and synTic22.

Figure S8. The structural alignment between Tic22 and the structural homologue in *Thermus thermophilus*.

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Table S1: Primers used for the generation of constructs

Sequences of primers and restriction enzymes used for the cloning of the indicated constructs are given. f, forward primer, r, reverse primer.

Construct	Primer Sequence	f/r	Restriction site
panaTic22	TACGACATATGTTATCAGAACAAACAATCAAAGAAAAG	f	NdeI
	TGATCCTCGAGTTTGCCCCAGGTGGAG	r	XbaI
pAFS-I-alr0114	GTAGCCTCGAGATGAAAGCATTGGTCGCTG	f	XbaI
	ACATCAAGCTGCAAATAACAGACGATTAGGGTC	r	HindIII
	GCTACAAGCTTGGAAATTAAAGGGGCAATGG	f	HindIII
	CAATCCTGCAGCTATTGCCCCAGGTGG	r	PstI
pAFS-PDGF-alr0114	TTCAGCTGCAGGGTATCCTCATTAAATTTCGGC	f	PstI
	CAGAAGACGTCGCCCCAGCGAACCAATGC	r	AatII
	TTGCTGACGTCAGTAAAGGAGAAGAACTTTCACTG	f	AatII
	CATAAGAATTCTTATTGTATAGTTCATCCATGCC	r	EcoRI
pAFS-P _{petJ} -all0114	ATCGCTGCAGCCTCTGCCGATACC	f	PstI
	ATCGCTGCAGCCTCTGCCGATACC	r	Acc65I
	GGTACCCCTTATGAAAGCATTGG	f	Acc65I
	CTCGAGGAATTCTATTGCCCC	r	XbaI
pAFS-P _{petJ} -all0115	ATCGCTGCAGCCTCTGCCGATACC	f	PstI
	ATCGCTGCAGCCTCTGCCGATACC	r	Acc65I
	GGTACCCGCATGACAATCGACAGG	f	Acc65I
	CTCGAGTCATCACTGAATCTGTGCT	r	XbaI
pAFS-P _{petJ} -all0114 _{D213R}	CCAAAACATCCCAAGGCGCGTATTCAAGTTCTAGATATAGACGGTG	f	-
	CTAGAACTTGAATACGCGCCTGGGATGTTGGCTTGAC	r	-
pAFS-P _{petJ} -all0114 _{I219R}	TCAAGTTCTAGATCGAGACGGTGACTACAGACATTACAAG	f	-
	CTGTAGTACACCGTCTCGATCTAGAACTTGAATATCCGCCTG	r	-
pAFS-P _{petJ} -all0114 _{F136G}	CCCTAATCGTCTGTTATTGCTGGTAAACCTGTAGATCAGGAAATTAAAGGG	f	-
	CCTGATCTACAGGTTACCAGCAAATAACAGACGATTAGGGTC	r	-
pAFS-P _{petJ} -ssalr0114-AtTic22	ATCGCTGCAGCCTCTGCCGATACC	f	PstI
	ATCGCTGCAGCCTCTGCCGATACC	r	Acc65I
	GGTACCCCTTATGAAAGCATTGG	f	Acc65I
	TCTAGATCTTGTGCTAAAGCTCTC	r	XbaI
	TCTAGATCTTGTGCTAAAGCTCTC	f	XbaI
	CTCGAGGTTTACTCTTGATCAAATCC	r	XbaI

Table S2. Summary of crystallographic information

	anaTic22 SeMet Peak $\lambda=0.9798$	anaTic22 SeMet Inflection point $\lambda=0.9801$	anaTic22 SeMet Remote $\lambda=0.9760$	anaTic22 native
Data collection statistics				
space group		C2		C2
unit cell a, b, c (Å)		67.39, 110.86, 43.92		67.17, 111.19, 44.15
Unit cell $\alpha=\gamma, \beta$		90.00°, 125.81°		90.00°, 125.36°
molecules in asymmetric unit		1		1
mosaicity (°)	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.75
solvent content (%)	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.6
average B (Å ²)	48	49	50	31
unique reflections	7882	7889	7882	19161
resolution (Å) / HR shell (Å)		30 – 2.62 / 2.71 – 2.62		36.01 - 1.95 / 1.98 -1.95
R _{sym} (%) / HR shell (%) ^a	9.5 / 12.3	8.7 / 11.3	8.7 / 12.8	5.6 / 38.2
completeness (%) / HR shell (%)	100/100	100/100	100/100	99.5 / 99.9
<I> / <sigI> / HR shell	11.7 / 9.8	13.3 / 11.0	13.1 / 10.0	18.9 / 2.4
redundancy / HR shell	4.2 / 4.1	4.2 / 4.1	4.2 / 4.2	4.1 / 4.0
Refinement statistics				
amino acids (chain A)				31 – 256
total protein atoms (including double conformations)				1792
water				150
ligand atoms				
RMSD bonds (Å)				0.015
RMSD angles (°)				1.514
R _{free} (%) ^b				24.90
R _{work} (%) ^c				19.97
Ramachandran Plot statistics [¶]				
most favored (residues / %)				177
additional favored (residues / %)				13
generously allowed (residues / %)				1
disallowed (residues / %)				0

^aR_{sym} = $\sum_h \sum_i |I(h) - \bar{I}(h)| / \sum_h \sum_i |I(h)|$, where I(h) is the mean intensity^b5 % of the data were excluded to calculate R_{free}^cR_{work} = $\sum_h ||F_{\text{obs}}(h)| - |F_{\text{calc}}(h)||| / \sum_h |F_{\text{obs}}(h)|$, where F_{obs}(h) and F_{calc}(h) are observed and calculated structure factors, respectively

Table S3: Species and GenBank IDs of proteins used for tree reconstruction (Figure S2) and hydrophobicity and conservation analysis of Tic22 (Figure 4)

GenBank ID	Organism	GenBank ID	Organism
225458599	Vitis vinifera	284929411	cyanobacterium UCYN-A
302142324	Vitis vinifera	16331677	Synechocystis sp. PCC 6803
A7NTV2_VITVI	Vitis vinifera	218247697	Cyanothece sp. PCC 8801
147834059	Vitis vinifera	257060966	Cyanothece sp. PCC 8802
224136756	Populus trichocarpa	257060965	Cyanothece sp. PCC 8802
224067266	Populus trichocarpa	218247698	Cyanothece sp. PCC 8801
255538318	Ricinus communis	172038586	Cyanothece sp. ATCC 51142
3769671	Pisum sativum	126657232	Cyanothece sp. CCY0110
15234162	Arabidopsis thaliana	67921947	Crocospaera watsonii WH 8501
297798602	Arabidopsis lyrata	158337449	Acaryochloris marina MBIC11017
194702742	Zea mays	220909750	Cyanothece sp. PCC 7425
226510510	Zea mays	22299571	Thermosynechococcus elongatus BP-1
242095102	Sorghum bicolor	119509582	Nodularia spumigena CCY9414
218197791	Oryza sativa Indica Group	17227610	Nostoc sp. PCC 7120
51091923	Oryza sativa Japonica Group	75907705	Anabaena variabilis ATCC 29413
222635191	Oryza sativa Japonica Group	298493042	Nostoc azollae' 0708
294461156	Picea sitchensis	282897450	Raphidiopsis brookii D9
302755278	Selaginella moellendorffii	218438434	Cyanothece sp. PCC 7424
302767048	Selaginella moellendorffii	196256226	Cyanothece sp. PCC 7822
168057172	Physcomitrella patens subsp. patens	86608446	Synechococcus sp. JA-2-3B'a(2-13)
168027187	Physcomitrella patens subsp. patens	86607397	Synechococcus sp. JA-3-3Ab
224065274	Populus trichocarpa	37523182	Gloeobacter violaceus PCC 7421
15229502	Arabidopsis thaliana	37521323	Gloeobacter violaceus PCC 7421
9293945	Arabidopsis thaliana	37521322	Gloeobacter violaceus PCC 7421
297831142	Arabidopsis lyrata subsp. lyrata	218438433	Cyanothece sp. PCC 7424
225463323	Vitis vinifera	196256227	Cyanothece sp. PCC 7822
242043704	Sorghum bicolor	170078206	Synechococcus sp. PCC 7002
219363709	Zea mays	254423739	Synechococcus sp. PCC 7335
125557998	Oryza sativa Indica Group	81300671	Synechococcus elongatus PCC 7942
115471591	Oryza sativa Japonica Group	162606048	Guillardia theta
125599875	Oryza sativa Japonica Group	160331815	Hemiselmis andersenii
302841733	Volvox carteri f. nagariensis	298711744	Ectocarpus siliculosus
186683988	Nostoc punctiforme PCC 73102	124506499	Plasmodium falciparum 3D7
300867728	Oscillatoria sp. PCC 6506	156095262	Plasmodium vivax Sal-1
113475327	Trichodesmium erythraeum IMS101	221056763	Plasmodium knowlesi strain H
254415151	Microcoleus chthonoplastes PCC 7420	221504814	Toxoplasma gondii VEG
119489126	Lyngbya sp. PCC 8106	237839889	Toxoplasma gondii ME49
119486658	Lyngbya sp. PCC 8106	221484621	Toxoplasma gondii GT1
284053639	Arthospira platensis str. Paraca	122890336	Guillardia theta
291567204	Arthospira platensis NIES-39	126667505	Marinobacter sp. ELB17
300945537	Arthospira sp. PCC 8005	87124838	Synechococcus sp. RS9917
218438435	Cyanothece sp. PCC 7424	87123092	Synechococcus sp. RS9917
196256225	Cyanothece sp. PCC 7822	116074516	Synechococcus sp. RS9916
166366579	Microcystis aeruginosa NIES-843	219113187	Phaeodactylum tricornutum
159028709	Microcystis aeruginosa PCC 7806	223993307	Thalassiosira pseudonana CCMP1335
67925831	Crocospaera watsonii WH 8501	224002933	Thalassiosira pseudonana CCMP1335
172038585	Cyanothece sp. ATCC 51142	223993133	Thalassiosira pseudonana CCMP1335
126657231	Cyanothece sp. CCY0110	219115753	Phaeodactylum tricornutum CCAP 1055/1

GenBank ID	Organism	GenBank ID	Organism
223994511	<i>Thalassiosira pseudonana</i> CCMP1335	68075797	<i>Plasmodium berghei</i> strain ANKA
298715857	<i>Ectocarpus siliculosus</i> <i>Thalassiosira pseudonana</i>	70950842	<i>Plasmodium chabaudi</i> chabaudi
224011677	CCMP1335 <i>Phaeodactylum tricornutum</i> CCAP	83315316	<i>Plasmodium yoelii</i> yoelii str. 17XNL
219120571	1055/1 <i>Thalassiosira pseudonana</i>	8809661	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
223999445	CCMP1335	297797241	<i>Arabidopsis lyrata</i> subsp. <i>lyrata</i>
71028066	<i>Theileria parva</i> strain Muguga	18424615	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>
84996025	<i>Theileria annulata</i> strain Ankara	224134839	<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>
149072084	<i>Rhodomonas salina</i>	224077492	<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>
51210013	<i>Gracilaria tenuistipitata</i> var. <i>liui</i>	255545150	<i>Ricinus communis</i>
283794866	<i>Cryptomonas paramecium</i>	302143767	<i>Vitis vinifera</i>
11465684	<i>Porphyra purpurea</i>	225464627	<i>Vitis vinifera</i>
299890949	uncultured prymnesiophyte C19847	125569586	<i>Oryza sativa</i> Japonica Group
71842290	<i>Emiliania huxleyi</i>	125524979	<i>Oryza sativa</i> Indica Group
11465478	<i>Cyanidium caldarium</i>	13027350	<i>Oryza sativa</i> Japonica Group
2541891	<i>Cyanidium caldarium</i>	223947091	<i>Zea mays</i>
30468055	<i>Cyanidioschyzon merolae</i> strain 10D	238006828	<i>Zea mays</i>
2541881	<i>Cyanidioschyzon merolae</i>	242055909	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>
156098011	<i>Plasmodium vivax</i> Sal-1	168023798	<i>Physcomitrella patens</i> subsp. <i>patens</i>
221053666	<i>Plasmodium knowlesi</i> strain H		

Table S4: Species and GenBank IDs of proteins used in hydrophobicity analysis of BamB (Figure 5)

GenBank ID	Organism	GenBank ID	Organism
311105362	Achromobacter xylosoxidans A8	253996244	Methylotenera mobilis JLW8
317403341	Achromobacter xylosoxidans C54	297538115	Methylotenera versatilis 301
262371081	Acinetobacter johnsonii SH046	334129945	Methyloversatilis universalis FAM5
262371653	Acinetobacter junii SH205	313201442	Methylovorus sp. MP688
262374929	Acinetobacter lwoffii SH145	149908866	Moritella sp. PE36
255321134	Acinetobacter radioresistens SK82	89095337	Neptuniibacter caesariensis
50083800	Acinetobacter sp. ADP1	88812664	Nitrococcus mobilis Nb-231
226954468	Acinetobacter sp. ATCC 27244	292492501	Nitrosococcus halophilus Nc4
260549070	Acinetobacter sp. RUH2624	254434401	Nitrosococcus oceanii AFC27
330830065	Aeromonas veronii B565	30248178	Nitrosomonas europaea ATCC 19718
110834718	Alcanivorax borkumensis SK2	114332130	Nitrosomonas eutropha C91
254427070	Alcanivorax sp. DG881	325981900	Nitrosomonas sp. AL212
209694321	Aliivibrio salmonicida LFI1238	339483559	Nitrosomonas sp. ls79A3
114320410	Alkalilimnicola ehrlichii MLHE-1	82703489	Nitrosospira multiformis ATCC 25196
288941005	Allochromatium vinosum DSM 180	87198966	Novosphingobium aromaticivorans DSM 12444
163797496	alpha proteobacterium BAL199	326386676	Novosphingobium nitrogenifigens DSM 19370
239997026	Alteromonas macleodii ATCC 27126	334140085	Novosphingobium sp. PP1Y
333892274	Alteromonas sp. SN2	83945265	Oceanicaulis sp. HTCC2633
284006777	Arsenophonus nasoniae	237745514	Oxalobacter formigenes HOxBLS
291571490	Arthrospira platensis NIES-39	237747712	Oxalobacter formigenes OXCC13
291571493	Arthrospira platensis NIES-39	329909336	Oxalobacteraceae bacterium IMCC9480
329850799	Asticcacaulis biprosthecum C19	317049133	Pantoea sp. At-9b
315499684	Asticcacaulis excentricus CB 48	154253925	Parvibaculum lavamentivorans DS-1
119897221	Azoarcus sp. BH72	227112683	Pectobacterium carotovorum subsp. brasiliensis PBR1692
288958551	Azospirillum sp. B510	269103272	Photobacterium damselaе subsp. damselaе CIP 102761
226946064	Azotobacter vinelandii DJ	330446668	Photobacterium leiognathi subsp. mandapamensis svers.1.1.
162139366	Baumannia cicadellinicola str. Hc (Homalodisca coagulata)	90410876	Photobacterium profundum 3TCK
153872645	Beggiatoa sp. PS	253988870	Photorhabdus asymbiotica subsp. asymbiotica ATCC 43949
94501122	Bermanella marisrubri	145589469	Polynucleobacter necessarius subsp. asymbioticus QLW-P1DMWA-1
187478831	Bordetella avium 197N	171463405	Polynucleobacter necessarius subsp. necessarius STIR1

GenBank ID	Organism	GenBank ID	Organism
33593200	Bordetella pertussis Tohama I	197285697	Proteus mirabilis HI4320
163856333	Bordetella petrii DSM 12804	212710612	Providencia alcalifaciens DSM 30120
238027074	Burkholderia glumae BGR1	183599735	Providencia stuartii ATCC 25827
161524639	Burkholderia multivorans ATCC 17616	109899428	Pseudoalteromonas atlantica T6c
167562552	Burkholderia oklahomensis EO147	332534676	Pseudoalteromonas haloplanktis ANT/505
186476175	Burkholderia phymatum STM815	162139936	Pseudoalteromonas haloplanktis TAC125
312796096	Burkholderia rhizoxinica HKI 454	88858477	Pseudoalteromonas tunicata D2
295676900	Burkholderia sp. CCGE1002	152987242	Pseudomonas aeruginosa PA7
91784204	Burkholderia xenovorans LB400	330807650	Pseudomonas brassicacearum subsp. brassicacearum NFM421
303257593	Burkholderiales bacterium 1_1_47	229592438	Pseudomonas fluorescens SBW25
257093698	Candidatus Accumulibacter phosphatis clade IIA str. UW-1	333901472	Pseudomonas fulva 12-X
238897952	Candidatus Hamiltonella defensa 5AT	330504676	Pseudomonas mendocina NK-01
339477884	Candidatus Moranella endobia PCIT	170723483	Pseudomonas putida W619
304414051	Candidatus Regiella insecticola LSR1	146283358	Pseudomonas stutzeri A1501
258545522	Cardiobacterium hominis ATCC 15826	301386120	Pseudomonas syringae pv. tomato Max13
167646459	Caulobacter sp. K31	319787002	Pseudoxanthomonas suwonensis 11-1
192361515	Cellvibrio japonicus Ueda107	119944926	Psychromonas ingrahamii 37
219850569	Chloroflexus aggregans DSM 9485	90408608	Psychromonas sp. CNPT3
163849340	Chloroflexus aurantiacus J-10-fl	332284651	Pusillimonas sp. T7-7
34498990	Chromobacterium violaceum ATCC 12472	322831769	Rahnella sp. Y9602
92114974	Chromohalobacter salexigens DSM 3043	113868335	Ralstonia eutropha H16
260425866	Citreicella sp. SE45	73541771	Ralstonia eutropha JMP134
296284226	Citromicrobium bathyomarinum JL354	187928155	Ralstonia pickettii 12J
341615760	Citromicrobium sp. JLT1363	344171685	Ralstonia syzygii R24
340787108	Collimonas fungivorans Ter331	336317398	Rheinheimera sp. A13L
71279719	Colwellia psychrerythraea 34H	146278197	Rhodobacter sphaeroides ATCC 17025
88703669	Congregibacter litoralis KT71	126462123	Rhodobacter sphaeroides ATCC 17029
333954670	Cronobacter sakazakii E899	209964704	Rhodospirillum centenum SW
94311041	Cupriavidus metallidurans CH34	83594415	Rhodospirillum rubrum ATCC 11170
71908595	Dechloromonas aromaticana RCB	160872141	Rickettsiella grylli
345130681	Dechlorosoma suillum PS	156742137	Roseiflexus castenholzii DSM 13941
242240152	Dickeya dadantii Ech703	90021084	Saccharophagus degradans 2-40

GenBank ID	Organism	GenBank ID	Organism
251788751	Dickeya zae Ech1591	335420578	Salinisphaera shabanensis E1L3A
269140142	Edwardsiella tarda EIB202	194734846	Salmonella enterica subsp. enterica serovar
344225216	endosymbiont of Riftia pachyptila (vent Ph05)	293394878	Serratia odorifera DSM 4582
317490872	Enterobacteriaceae bacterium 9_2_54FAA	320539279	Serratia symbiotica str. Tucson
312173199	Erwinia amylovora ATCC BAA-2158	119775496	Shewanella amazonensis SB2B
300717948	Erwinia billingiae Eb661	91792617	Shewanella denitrificans OS217
319443752	Escherichia coli K-12	114562297	Shewanella frigidimarina NCIMB 400
315364663	Escherichia coli K-12	167623302	Shewanella halifaxensis HAW-EB4
308050454	Ferrimonas balearica DSM 9799	127512225	Shewanella loihica PV-4
118498116	Francisella novicida U112	212634302	Shewanella piezotolerans WP3
167627293	Francisella philomiragia subsp. philomiragia ATCC 25017	157374574	Shewanella sediminis HAW-EB3
302878617	Gallionella capsiferriformans ES-2	117919681	Shewanella sp. ANA-3
304311811	gamma proteobacterium HdN1	294140149	Shewanella violacea DSS12
90417494	gamma proteobacterium HTCC2207	170725904	Shewanella woodyi ATCC 51908
254449217	gamma proteobacterium HTCC5015	291613884	Sideroxydans lithotrophicus ES-1
329897034	gamma proteobacterium IMCC3088	85059735	Sodalis glossinidius str. 'morsitans'
254514002	gamma proteobacterium NOR5-3	294012484	Sphingobium japonicum UT26S
254281848	gamma proteobacterium NOR51-B	345136364	Sphingobium sp. SYK-6
221133871	Glaciecola sp. HTCC2999	332185241	Sphingomonas sp. S17
262274784	Grimontia hollisae CIP 101886	94495669	Sphingomonas sp. SKA58
83647147	Hahella chejuensis KCTC 2396	148556030	Sphingomonas wittichii RW1
257372971	Halomicrombium mukohataei DSM 12286	190574023	Stenotrophomonas maltophilia K279a
307543973	Halomonas elongata DSM 2581	323143787	Succinatimonas hippei YIT 12066
338997176	Halomonas sp. TD01	254786613	Teredinibacter turnerae T7901
121998565	Halorhodospira halophila SL1	237654044	Thauera sp. MZ1T
261856777	Halothiobacillus neapolitanus c2	289207922	Thioalkalivibrio sp. K90mix
300312254	Herbaspirillum seropedicae SmR1	220935214	Thioalkalivibrio sulfidophilus HL-EbGr7
134094494	Herminiimonas arsenicoxydans	74316615	Thiobacillus denitrificans ATCC 25259
85712734	Idiomarina baltica OS145	344338107	Thiocapsa marina 5811
56461131	Idiomarina loihiensis L2TR	343919547	Thiorhodococcus drewsii AZ1
336451634	Idiomarina sp. A28L	237807665	Tolumonas auensis DSM 9187
152981826	Janthinobacterium sp. Marseille	255292049	uncultured bacterium

GenBank ID	Organism	GenBank ID	Organism
256823052	<i>Kangiella koreensis</i> DSM 16069	336124874	<i>Vibrio anguillarum</i> 775
152971373	<i>Klebsiella pneumoniae</i> subsp. <i>pneumoniae</i> MGH 78578	323491634	<i>Vibrio brasiliensis</i> LMG 20546
254499340	<i>Legionella drancourtii</i> LLAP12	312884307	<i>Vibrio caribbeanicus</i> ATCC BAA-2122
270156685	<i>Legionella longbeachae</i> D-4968	297581161	<i>Vibrio cholerae</i> RC385
52841772	<i>Legionella pneumophila</i> subsp. <i>pneumophila</i> str. Philadelphia 1	260776630	<i>Vibrio coralliilyticus</i> ATCC BAA-450
149926361	<i>Limnobacter</i> sp. MED105	260771393	<i>Vibrio furnissii</i> CIP 102972
144898966	<i>Magnetospirillum gryphiswaldense</i> MSR-1	343503631	<i>Vibrio ichthyoenteri</i> ATCC 700023
114569753	<i>Maricaulis maris</i> MCS10	260773382	<i>Vibrio metschnikovii</i> CIP 69.14
344343053	<i>Marichromatium purpuratum</i> 984	343494443	<i>Vibrio nigripulchritudo</i> ATCC 27043
119505386	marine gamma proteobacterium HTCC2080	261252181	<i>Vibrio orientalis</i> CIP 102891 = ATCC 33934
119476374	marine gamma proteobacterium HTCC2143	254506709	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i> 16
311694387	<i>Marinobacter adhaerens</i> HP15	28897385	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i> RIMD 2210633
149375008	<i>Marinobacter algicola</i> DG893	149190087	<i>Vibrio shilonii</i> AK1
120554058	<i>Marinobacter aquaeolei</i> VT8	323499819	<i>Vibrio sinaloensis</i> DSM 21326
126668583	<i>Marinobacter</i> sp. ELB17	163802476	<i>Vibrio</i> sp. AND4
152995388	<i>Marinomonas</i> sp. MWYL1	342806779	<i>Vibrio splendidus</i> ATCC 33789
307353287	<i>Methanoplanus petrolearius</i> DSM 11571	343501752	<i>Vibrio tubiashii</i> ATCC 19109
91775968	<i>Methylobacillus flagellatus</i> KT	27363892	<i>Vibrio vulnificus</i> CMCP6
344942373	<i>Methylobacter tundripaludum</i> SV96	21231434	<i>Xanthomonas campestris</i> pv. <i>campestris</i> str. ATCC 33913
53802989	<i>Methylococcus capsulatus</i> str. Bath	290475996	<i>Xenorhabdus bovienii</i> SS-2004
334110080	<i>Methylomicrobium album</i> BG8	300724173	<i>Xenorhabdus nematophila</i> ATCC 19061
333985588	<i>Methylomonas methanica</i> MC09	182682230	<i>Xylella fastidiosa</i> M23
335043518	<i>Methylophaga aminisulfidivorans</i> MP	238797967	<i>Yersinia mollaretii</i> ATCC 43969
254492652	<i>Methylophaga thiooxydans</i> DMS010	260753035	<i>Zymomonas mobilis</i> subsp. <i>mobilis</i> NCIMB 11163

Table S5: Species and GenBank IDs of proteins used in hydrophobicity analysis of ClpS (Figure 5)

GenBank ID	Organism	GenBank ID	Organism
B0CF44	Acaryochloris marina (strain MBIC 11017)	D3PRX9	Meiothermus ruber (strain ATCC)
B0C861	Acaryochloris marina (strain MBIC 11017)	C1XR29	Meiothermus silvanus DSM 9946
C7RNB3	Accumulibacter phosphatis (strain UW-1)	C8SEG7	Mesorhizobium opportunistum WSM2075
C7K4L6	Acetobacter pasteurianus	Q11IK7	Mesorhizobium sp. (strain BNC1)
C7M265	Acidimicrobium ferrooxidans (strain DSM 10331)	Q11GF3	Mesorhizobium sp. (strain BNC1)
A5G1K4	Acidiphilum cryptum (strain JF-5)	B3E050	Methylacidiphilum infernorum (isolate V4)
A5G2E8	Acidiphilum cryptum (strain JF-5)	A2SIM8	Methylibium petroleiphilum (strain PM1)
C6NSV8	Acidithiobacillus caldus ATCC 51756	Q1H408	Methylobacillus flagellatus (strain KT / ATCC 51484)
B7J540	Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans (strain ATCC 23270)	B1ZAW5	Methylobacterium populi (strain ATCC BAA-705)
A0LVK3	Acidothermus cellulolyticus (strain ATCC 43068 / 11B)	B1LXN3	Methylobacterium radiotolerans (strain ATCC 27329)
A1TS63	Acidovorax citrulli (strain AAC00-1)	B0UEH9	Methylobacterium sp. (strain 4-46)
C5T196	Acidovorax delafieldii 2AN	B8EPD1	Methylocella silvestris (strain BL2)
A1W6Z3	Acidovorax sp. (strain JS42)	Q607H2	Methylococcus capsulatus (strain ATCC 33009)
B0VQK1	Acinetobacter baumannii (strain SDF)	C6WYC4	Methylotenera mobilis (strain JLW8)
D0SE13	Acinetobacter johnsonii SH046	C6X9T7	Methylovorus sp. (strain SIP3-4)
D0SIG8	Acinetobacter junii SH205	A5DGJ3	Meyerozyma guilliermondii (strain ATCC 6260)
D0SVE3	Acinetobacter lwoffii SH145	C5CA92	Micrococcus luteus (strain ATCC 4698)
D0T1K6	Acinetobacter radioresistens SH164	B4VR76	Microcoleus chthonoplastes PCC 7420
C0W0S7	Actinomyces coleocanis DSM 15436	A8YNY8	Microcystis aeruginosa PCC 7806
A7B8X1	Actinomyces odontolyticus ATCC 17982	D3CAR9	Micromonospora sp. L5
C0W2H3	Actinomyces urogenitalis DSM 15434	A1ZHK3	Microscilla marina ATCC 23134
C6WNP2	Actinosynnema mirum (strain ATCC 29888)	C2BRJ4	Mobiluncus curtisi ATCC 43063
C6WMJ9	Actinosynnema mirum (strain ATCC 29888 / DSM 43827 / NBRC 14064)	C2KQY4	Mobiluncus mulieris ATCC 35243
Q16WN2	Aedes aegypti	A9V1Y2	Monosiga brevicollis
A0KJD6	Aeromonas hydrophila subsp. hydrophila (strain ATCC 7966)	A6FC31	Moritella sp. PE36
B9J797	Agrobacterium radiobacter (strain K84 / ATCC BAA-868)	Q6WKZ8	Mus musculus (Mouse)
Q8UFN4	Agrobacterium tumefaciens (strain C58 / ATCC 33970)	Q2M4I1	Mus musculus (Mouse)
Q8UD95	Agrobacterium tumefaciens (strain C58 / ATCC 33970)	B1MLY4	Mycobacterium abscessus (strain ATCC 19977 / DSM 44196)
B9JX42	Agrobacterium vitis (strain S4 / ATCC BAA-846)	A0QCZ8	Mycobacterium avium (strain 104)
B9JZ42	Agrobacterium vitis (strain S4 / ATCC BAA-846)	P53423	Mycobacterium leprae
C0NSF8	Ajellomyces capsulata (strain G186AR)	A0R1X7	Mycobacterium smegmatis (strain ATCC 700084 / mc(2)155)
C5GTB0	Ajellomyces dermatitidis (strain ER-3 / ATCC MYA-2586)	A3Q388	Mycobacterium sp. (strain JLS)
C5JLN9	Ajellomyces dermatitidis (strain SLH14081)	A2VHM2	Mycobacterium tuberculosis C

GenBank ID	Organism	GenBank ID	Organism
Q0VQ16	Alcanivorax borkumensis (strain SK2 / ATCC 700651 / DSM 11573)	A1TD23	Mycobacterium vanbaalenii (strain DSM 7251 / PYR-1)
A3I246	Algoriphagus sp. PR1	Q1CZL3	Myxococcus xanthus (strain DK 1622)
B6EIX3	Aliivibrio salmonicida (strain LFI1238)	C8XFX3	Nakamurella multipartita (strain ATCC 700099)
Q0A8P0	Alkalilimnicola ehrlichei (strain MLHE-1)	B9L8R5	Nautilia profundicola (strain ATCC BAA-1463 / DSM 18972 / AmH)
D3RVX6	Allochromatium vinosum (strain ATCC 17899)	C7YKE0	Nectria haematococca (strain 77-13-4)
A8U362	alpha proteobacterium BAL199	D4DP95	Neisseria elongata subsp. glycolytica ATCC 29315
D0RNQ7	alpha proteobacterium HIMB114	C5TIN3	Neisseria flavescens SK114
A0Y1L2	Alteromonadales bacterium TW-7	A9M3Y5	Neisseria meningitidis serogroup C (strain 053442)
B4S1R5	Alteromonas macleodii (strain DSM 17117 / Deep ecotype)	C6M0Z0	Neisseria sicca ATCC 29256
Q3M980	Anabaena variabilis (strain ATCC 29413 / PCC 7937)	Q2BNI6	Neptuniibacter caesariensis
A7H8K1	Anaeromyxobacter sp. (strain Fw109-5)	Q7SGT6	Neurospora crassa (strain ATCC 24698)
B4UEC7	Anaeromyxobacter sp. (strain K)	A6Q1Y4	Nitratiruptor sp. (strain SB155-2)
Q7QEY6	Anopheles gambiae	Q1QKP0	Nitrobacter hamburgensis (strain X14 / DSM 10229)
Q9SX29	Arabidopsis thaliana	Q1QQ45	Nitrobacter hamburgensis (strain X14 / DSM 10229)
A8EW20	Arcobacter butzleri (strain RM4018)	Q3SRY4	Nitrobacter winogradskyi (strain Nb-255 / ATCC 25391)
Q5P201	Aromatoleum aromaticum (strain EbN1)	Q3SUZ4	Nitrobacter winogradskyi (strain Nb-255 / ATCC 25391)
A1R7T3	Arthrobacter aurescens (strain TC1)	A4BTH7	Nitrococcus mobilis Nb-231
B8HAW8	Arthrobacter chlorophenolicus (strain A6)	Q3J8G4	Nitrosococcus oceanii (strain ATCC 19707 / NCIMB 11848)
A0JY44	Arthrobacter sp. (strain FB24)	Q82TY3	Nitrosomonas europaea
D4AUI0	Arthroderra benhamiae (strain ATCC MYA-4681 / CBS 112371)	Q0AEG2	Nitrosomonas eutropha (strain C91)
C5G122	Arthroderra otiae (strain ATCC MYA-4605 / CBS 113480)	C6MBC4	Nitrosomonas sp. AL212
B5VXX9	Arthospira maxima CS-328	Q2Y6T2	Nitrosospira multiformis (strain ATCC 25196 / NCIMB 11849)
B5W610	Arthospira maxima CS-328	Q5Z0W0	Nocardia farcinica
Q75F74	Ashbya gossypii (strain ATCC 10895 / CBS 109.51 / FGSC 9923 / NRRL Y-1056) (Ye)	A0ZEM1	Nodularia spumigena CCY9414
C5SJR0	Asticcacaulis excentricus CB 48	B9YSP8	Nostoc azollae 0708
A1K4J5	Azoarcus sp. (strain BH72)	B2J5C3	Nostoc punctiforme (strain ATCC 29133 / PCC 73102)
A8HYA7	Azorhizobium caulinodans (strain ATCC 43989 / DSM 5975 / ORS 571)	B2J7K9	Nostoc punctiforme (strain ATCC 29133 / PCC 73102)
D3NSE6	Azospirillum sp. (strain B510)	Q8YP75	Nostoc sp. (strain PCC 7120)
C1DKZ8	Azotobacter vinelandii (strain DJ / ATCC BAA-1303)	Q2GB27	Novosphingobium aromaticivorans (strain DSM 12444)
A7AWT0	Babesia bovis	A9DW31	Oceanibulbus indolifex HEL-45
B3C5G9	Bacteroides intestinalis DSM 17393	A3UJU7	Oceanicaulis sp. HTCC2633
B5CXJ2	Bacteroides plebeius DSM 17135	A3TVK3	Oceanicola batsensis HTCC2597
C6ZB35	Bacteroides sp. 4_3_47FAA	A3TXJ2	Oceanicola batsensis HTCC2597
A7V170	Bacteroides uniformis ATCC 8492	Q2CDM6	Oceanicola granulosus HTCC2516

GenBank ID	Organism	GenBank ID	Organism
A1USD4	Bartonella bacilliformis (strain ATCC 35685 / KC583)	C4WK63	Ochrobactrum intermedium LMG 3301
Q6G5D4	Bartonella henselae (Rochalimaea henselae)	B5J1S5	Octadecabacter antarcticus 307
Q6FZM5	Bartonella quintana (Rochalimaea quintana)	B6JFT1	Oligotropha carboxidovorans (strain ATCC 49405 / DSM 1227 / OM5)
A9ISI4	Bartonella tribocorum (strain CIP 105476 / IBS 506)	C0AEU1	Opitutaceae bacterium TAV2
Q6MNG7	Bdellovibrio bacteriovorus	B1ZW63	Opitutus terrae (strain DSM 11246 / PB90-1)
A7BUX7	Beggiatoa sp. PS	A2WWP3	Oryza sativa subsp. indica (Rice)
A7BKX4	Beggiatoa sp. SS	Q6ZAA3	Oryza sativa subsp. japonica (Rice)
B2IC44	Beijerinckia indica subsp. indica (strain ATCC 9039 / DSM 1715 / NCIB 8712)	C3X5C8	Oxalobacter formigenes HOxBLS
Q1N4N1	Bermanella marisrubri	C3XBK3	Oxalobacter formigenes OXCC13
B6BWI5	beta proteobacterium KB13	C8Q7Q4	Pantoea sp. At-9b.
C5BY86	Beutenbergia cavernae (strain ATCC BAA-8 / DSM 12333 / NBRC 16432)	C1GRI7	Paracoccidioides brasiliensis (strain ATCC MYA-826 / Pb01)
A3ZYE4	Blastopirellula marina DSM 3645	A1B2V9	Paracoccus denitrificans (strain Pd 1222)
A4A1M8	Blastopirellula marina DSM 3645	A7HWX2	Parvibaculum lavamentivorans (strain DS-1 / DSM 13023 / NCIMB 13966)
Q2KZI1	Bordetella avium (strain 197N)	A3VTI9	Parvularcula bermudensis HTCC2503
Q7W7E8	Bordetella parapertussis	A6EAS7	Pedobacter sp. BAL39
A6S1L2	Botryotinia fuckeliana (strain B05.10) (Noble rot fungus) (Botrytis cinerea)	B9XH82	Pedosphaera parvula Ellin514
C7ME10	Brachybacterium faecium (strain ATCC 43885 / DSM 4810 / NCIB 9860)	Q3A2A7	Pelobacter carbinolicus (strain DSM 2380 / Gra Bd 1)
Q89RX6	Bradyrhizobium japonicum	Q3B6X1	Pelodictyon luteolum (strain DSM 273)
A5EKV5	Bradyrhizobium sp. (strain BTAl1 / ATCC BAA-1182)	B4SAN3	Pelodictyon phaeoclathratiforme (strain DSM 5477 / BU-1)
A5EEP3	Bradyrhizobium sp. (strain BTAl1 / ATCC BAA-1182)	C5LR49	Perkinsus marinus (strain ATCC 50983 / TXsc)
C3XRV1	Branchiostoma floridae (Florida lancelet) (Amphioxus)	C0QRD5	Persephonella marina (strain DSM 14350 / EX-H1)
D0XNL3	Brevundimonas subvibrioides ATCC 15264	A9EI43	Phaeobacter gallaeciensis 2.10
C7LCC1	Bruceella microti (strain CCM 4915)	B7G1Y3	Phaeodactylum tricornutum (strain CCAP 1055/1)
A8PEX3	Brugia malayi (Filarial nematode worm)	B5Y4P7	Phaeodactylum tricornutum (strain CCAP 1055/1)
B2JDY3	Burkholderia phymatum (strain DSM 17167 / STM815)	B7FSL9	Phaeodactylum tricornutum (strain CCAP 1055/1)
D4MS43	butyrate-producing bacterium SM4/1	B7G3L2	Phaeodactylum tricornutum (strain CCAP 1055/1)
A8XEC1	Caenorhabditis briggsae	Q0UYK0	Phaeosphaeria nodorum (strain SN15 / ATCC MYA-4574)
P91133	Caenorhabditis elegans	B4R947	Phenyllobacterium zucineum (strain HK1)
Q4HGQ1	Campylobacter coli RM2228	B6S340	Philodina roseola
A0RNV2	Campylobacter fetus subsp. fetus (strain 82-40)	Q1Z142	Photobacterium profundum 3TCK
C8PIY9	Campylobacter gracilis RM3268	Q2C5M0	Photobacterium sp. SKA34
A7I2C8	Campylobacter hominis (strain ATCC BAA-381 / CH001A)	C7BQY5	Photorhabdus asymbiotica subsp. asymbiotica (strain ATCC 43949)
A3ZBJ2	Campylobacter jejuni subsp. jejuni HB93-13	A1IW46	Physcomitrella patens
B9KCU5	Campylobacter lari (strain RM2100 / D67 / ATCC BAA-1060)	A9SM76	Physcomitrella patens subsp. patens

GenBank ID	Organism	GenBank ID	Organism
B9D3L8	Campylobacter rectus RM3267	D0MZT0	Phytophthora infestans (strain T30-4)
C6RD16	Campylobacter showae RM3277	C4QVD7	Pichia pastoris (strain GS115 / ATCC 20864)
Q4HSE0	Campylobacter upsaliensis RM3195	C4R851	Pichia pastoris (strain GS115 / ATCC 20864)
B6BMD4	Campylobacterales bacterium GD 1	D2R4L2	Pirellula staleyi (strain ATCC 27377 / DSM 6068 / ICPB 4128)
C4YHF5	Candida albicans (strain WO-1)	Q4Y4T9	Plasmodium chabaudi
B9WFZ2	Candida dubliniensis (strain CD36)	Q8IEB2	Plasmodium falciparum (isolate 3D7)
Q6FRD9	Candida glabrata (strain ATCC 2001)	B3LC14	Plasmodium knowlesi (strain H)
C5M2Q0	Candida tropicalis (strain ATCC MYA-3404 / T1)	A5JZI8	Plasmodium vivax (strain Salvador I)
B6BP63	Candidatus Pelagibacter sp. HTCC7211	Q7RHW1	Plasmodium yoelii yoelii
D2MLG5	Candidatus Poribacteria sp. WGA-A3	A6G681	Plesiocystis pacifica SIR-1
C2M3W6	Capnocytophaga gingivalis ATCC 33624	B2A9Y4	Podospora anserina (strain S)
C7M443	Capnocytophaga ochracea (strain ATCC 27872)	A4C351	Polaribacter irgensii 23-P
C8ND08	Cardiobacterium hominis ATCC 15826	A2U3V0	Polaribacter sp. MED152
C7QA15	Catenulispora acidiphila (strain DSM 44928)	A1VNL5	Polaromonas naphthalenivorans (strain CJ2)
Q9A5I0	Caulobacter crescentus	Q129D7	Polaromonas sp. (strain JS666 / ATCC BAA-500)
C1RJ77	Cellulomonas flavigena DSM 20109	A4SZP8	Polynucleobacter sp. (strain QLW-P1DMWA-1)
B3PL55	Cellvibrio japonicus (strain Ueda107)	B9HWL2	Populus trichocarpa
Q0E5Q6	Celosia cristata	A9PHW1	Populus trichocarpa
Q2HD17	Chaetomium globosum (strain ATCC 6205)	B9HVL2	Populus trichocarpa
C7PM80	Chitinophaga pinensis (strain ATCC 43595)	D1PH54	Prevotella copri DSM 18205
A8IQY8	Chlamydomonas reinhardtii	D3IE92	Prevotella sp. oral taxon 299 str. F0039
A8JGV8	Chlamydomonas reinhardtii	D3IKB5	Prevotella sp. oral taxon 317 str. F0108
B3QRF9	Chlorobaculum parvum (strain NCIB 8327)	C9PUC5	Prevotella sp. oral taxon 472 str. F0295
Q3AP10	Chlorobium chlorochromatii (strain CaD3)	A9BCJ0	Prochlorococcus marinus (strain MIT 9211)
Q0YQL7	Chlorobium ferrooxidans DSM 13031	A9BC83	Prochlorococcus marinus (strain MIT 9211)
B3EDQ4	Chlorobium limicola (strain DSM 245)	A8G6Z9	Prochlorococcus marinus (strain MIT 9215)
B3EJK6	Chlorobium phaeobacteroides (strain BS1)	A8G4W6	Prochlorococcus marinus (strain MIT 9215)
A1BCI9	Chlorobium phaeobacteroides (strain DSM 266)	A2C9Y6	Prochlorococcus marinus (strain MIT 9303)
Q8KAC6	Chlorobium tepidum	Q31AU5	Prochlorococcus marinus (strain MIT 9312)
B9LKT3	Chloroflexus aurantiacus (strain ATCC 29364 / DSM 637 / Y-400-fl)	Q7V4Z2	Prochlorococcus marinus (strain MIT 9313)
B3QRW3	Chloroherpeton thalassium (strain ATCC 35110 / GB-78)	A2C4T6	Prochlorococcus marinus (strain NATL1A)
Q7NRW1	Chromobacterium violaceum	A2C393	Prochlorococcus marinus (strain NATL1A)
Q1QUS0	Chromohalobacter salexigens (strain DSM 3043)	Q7VA15	Prochlorococcus marinus (strain SARG)
C0YS07	Chryseobacterium gleum ATCC 35910	Q7UZZ4	Prochlorococcus marinus subsp. <i>pastoris</i> (strain CCMP1986 / MED4)

GenBank ID	Organism	GenBank ID	Organism
B4DBP2	Chthoniobacter flavus Ellin428	D3ME74	Propionibacterium acnes J165
D0D3M6	Citreicella sp. SE45	B4S981	Prosthecochloris aestuarii (strain DSM 271 / SK 413)
A5CQG1	Clavibacter michiganensis subsp. michiganensis (strain NCPPB 382)	A4SC42	Prosthecochloris vibrioformis (strain DSM 265)
C4YA51	Clavispora lusitaniae (strain ATCC 42720)	B4EV82	Proteus mirabilis (strain HI4320)
Q97I31	Clostridium acetobutylicum	D1P046	Providencia rustigianii DSM 4541
A6M0Y3	Clostridium beijerinckii (strain ATCC 51743 / NCIMB 8052)	B2Q440	Providencia stuartii ATCC 25827
C4IJM3	Clostridium butyricum E4 str. BoNT E BL5262	Q15T97	Pseudoalteromonas atlantica (strain T6c / ATCC BAA-1087)
C6Q0C7	Clostridium carboxidivorans P7	A4CC50	Pseudoalteromonas tunicata D2
D3AB39	Clostridium hathewayi DSM 13479	Q02NB3	Pseudomonas aeruginosa (strain UCBPP-PA14)
B9E3N2	Clostridium kluyveri (strain NBRC 12016)	Q1IBD9	Pseudomonas entomophila (strain L48)
C1I7V9	Clostridium sp. 7_2_43FAA	Q3KA75	Pseudomonas fluorescens (strain Pf0-1)
D1NJ64	Clostridium thermocellum JW20	A4XUY4	Pseudomonas mendocina (strain ymp)
C5PH89	Coccidioides posadasii (strain C735)	A4VLV7	Pseudomonas stutzeri (strain A1501)
Q480C4	Colwellia psychrerythraea (strain 34H / ATCC BAA-681)	B6RA22	Pseudovibrio sp. JE062
D3F5Q7	Conexibacter woesei (strain DSM 14684)	Q4FRL1	Psychrobacter arcticus (strain DSM 17307 / 273-4)
A4A3B7	Congregibacter litoralis KT71	A5WFU6	Psychrobacter sp. (strain PRwf-1)
C3PIP1	Corynebacterium aurimucosum (strain ATCC 700975)	Q1VZV8	Psychroflexus torquis ATCC 700755
Q6NFN0	Corynebacterium diphtheriae	A1SSX9	Psychromonas ingrahamii (strain 37)
Q8FMT9	Corynebacterium efficiens	Q1ZEG9	Psychromonas sp. CNPT3
C8NSV6	Corynebacterium genitalium ATCC 33030	B5SHF8	Ralstonia solanacearum IPO1609
C2GJP0	Corynebacterium glucuronolyticum ATCC 51866	A4BDP9	Reinekea blandensis MED297
C8RVS8	Corynebacterium jeikeium ATCC 43734	A9WNP2	Renibacterium salmoninarum (strain ATCC 33209)
C0XR95	Corynebacterium lipophiloflavum DSM 44291	B3PV12	Rhizobium etli (strain CIAT 652)
C0E3M7	Corynebacterium matruchotii ATCC 33806	C6AWZ0	Rhizobium leguminosarum bv. trifolii (strain WSM1325)
C2CLJ7	Corynebacterium striatum ATCC 6940	Q1MDL3	Rhizobium leguminosarum bv. viciae (strain 3841)
C6R809	Corynebacterium tuberculostearicum SK141	Q98HS2	Rhizobium loti (strain MAFF303099) (Mesorhizobium loti)
B1VGX5	Corynebacterium urealyticum (strain ATCC 43042)	C3MFM8	Rhizobium sp. (strain NGR234)
A3UB67	Croceibacter atlanticus (strain ATCC BAA-628)	C8RWL8	Rhodobacter sp. SW2
Q4BZR4	Crocospaera watsonii WH 8501	A4WPY6	Rhodobacter sphaeroides (strain ATCC 17025 / ATH 2.4.3)
C9YFK9	Curvibacter putative symbiont of Hydra magnipapillata	A3JNU8	Rhodobacteraceae bacterium HTCC2150
D3EQD2	cyanobacterium UCYN-A	B9NR55	Rhodobacteraceae bacterium KLH11
D3ENI8	cyanobacterium UCYN-A	Q0FA33	Rhodobacterales bacterium HTCC2255
B5IPW7	Cyanobium sp. PCC 7001	B6BBF4	Rhodobacterales bacterium Y4I
B1X012	Cyanothece sp. (strain ATCC 51142)	C3JU49	Rhodococcus erythropolis SK121

GenBank ID	Organism	GenBank ID	Organism
B7KAW6	Cyanothece sp. (strain PCC 7424)	C1AVW7	Rhodococcus opacus (strain B4)
B7KA84	Cyanothece sp. (strain PCC 7424)	Q21UT1	Rhodoferax ferrireducens (strain DSM 15236 / ATCC BAA-621 / T118)
B8HQQ4	Cyanothece sp. (strain PCC 7425)	D2LHX3	Rhodomicrobium vannielii ATCC 17100
B8HUH2	Cyanothece sp. (strain PCC 7425)	Q7UJ48	Rhodopirellula baltica (strain SH1)
B8HXL0	Cyanothece sp. (strain PCC 7425)	Q6NAI2	Rhodopseudomonas palustris (strain ATCC BAA-98 / CGA009)
B7JWS7	Cyanothece sp. (strain PCC 8801)	Q211R9	Rhodopseudomonas palustris (strain BisB18)
C7QN96	Cyanothece sp. (strain PCC 8802)	Q21A80	Rhodopseudomonas palustris (strain BisB18)
Q11W93	Cytophaga hutchinsonii (strain ATCC 33406 / NCIMB 9469)	Q2IXG0	Rhodopseudomonas palustris (strain HaA2)
A2RV49	Danio rerio	Q2J0T6	Rhodopseudomonas palustris (strain HaA2)
Q6BHH4	Debaryomyces hansenii (strain ATCC 36239)	D2M6I8	Rhodopseudomonas palustris DX-1
Q47BF7	Dechloromonas aromatica (strain RCB)	B6INJ3	Rhodospirillum centenum (strain ATCC 51521 / SW)
C1D1J8	Deinococcus deserti (strain VCD115 / DSM 17065 / LMG 22923)	Q2RSI5	Rhodospirillum rubrum (strain ATCC 11170 / NCIB 8255)
Q1IYB5	Deinococcus geothermalis (strain DSM 11300)	D0MKG3	Rhodothermus marinus (strain ATCC 43812 / DSM 4252 / R-10)
Q9RWS9	Deinococcus radiodurans	A4CM82	Robiginitalea biformalia (strain ATCC BAA-864 / HTCC2501 / KCTC 12146)
A9BWB8	Delftia acidovorans (strain DSM 14801 / SPH-1)	A5UVH1	Roseiflexus sp. (strain RS-1)
Q1NYG9	delta proteobacterium MLMS-1	A9HDA6	Roseobacter litoralis Och 149
B8FGA3	Desulfatibacillum alkenivorans (strain AK-01)	A6FP19	Roseobacter sp. AzwK-3b
C0QI24	Desulfobacterium autotrophicum (strain ATCC 43914)	A3XCA7	Roseobacter sp. MED193
A8ZW52	Desulfococcus oleovorans (strain DSM 6200 / Hxd3)	A4EZI6	Roseobacter sp. SK209-2-6
C8X2K8	Desulfohalobium retbaense (strain DSM 5692)	A3SLI5	Roseovarius nubinhibens ISM
C7LNU7	Desulfomicrobium baculatum (strain DSM 4028 / VKM B-1378)	A6DVP3	Roseovarius sp. TM1035
C0GLA3	Desulfonatronospira thiodismutans ASO3-1	D2NTX5	Rothia mucilaginosa (strain DY-18)
Q6APV7	Desulfotalea psychrophila	Q1AX97	Rubrobacter xylanophilus (strain DSM 9941 / NBRC 16129)
D1UAC6	Desulfovibrio aespoensis Aspo-2	Q1AUC8	Rubrobacter xylanophilus (strain DSM 9941 / NBRC 16129)
B8J0Q5	Desulfovibrio desulfuricans (strain ATCC 27774 / DSM 6949)	A1AXG8	Ruthia magnifica subsp. Calyptogena magnifica
Q30ZJ9	Desulfovibrio desulfuricans (strain G20)	C7MWD2	Saccharomonospora viridis (strain ATCC 15386)
C4XT60	Desulfovibrio magneticus (strain ATCC 700980 / DSM 13731 / RS-1)	C7MWC9	Saccharomonospora viridis (strain ATCC 15386)
B6WT25	Desulfovibrio piger ATCC 29098	A6ZUJ5	Saccharomyces cerevisiae (strain YJM789)
C6BTW1	Desulfovibrio salexigens (strain ATCC 14822)	Q21K33	Saccharophagus degradans (strain 2-40 / ATCC 43961 / DSM 17024)
D2L0R1	Desulfovibrio sp. FW1012B	A4F902	Saccharopolyspora erythraea (strain NRRL 23338)
B8DJU4	Desulfovibrio vulgaris (strain Miyazaki F / DSM 19637)	A3K8H7	Sagittula stellata E-37
C5TW41	Desulfovibrio vulgaris RCH1	Q2S3Y5	Salinibacter ruber (strain DSM 13855 / M31)
D3C236	Desulfurispirillum indicum S5	A8M4H4	Salinispora arenicola (strain CNS-205)
C8QZI0	Desulfurivibrio alkaliphilus AHT2	D1BK05	Sanguibacter keddieii (strain ATCC 51767)

GenBank ID	Organism	GenBank ID	Organism
Q1JY16	Desulfuromonas acetoxidans DSM 684	A3GGK8	Scheffersomyces stipitis (strain ATCC 58785)
A5EV84	Dichelobacter nodosus (strain VCS1703A)	C1M0R4	Schistosoma mansoni (Blood fluke)
D2C1L3	Dickeya dadantii (strain Ech586)	B6K064	Schizosaccharomyces japonicus (strain yFS275 / FY16936)
A2TW75	Dokdonia donghaensis MED134	B6K7B1	Schizosaccharomyces japonicus (strain yFS275 / FY16936)
B3N0B2	Drosophila ananassae (Fruit fly)	O13731	Schizosaccharomyces pombe (strain 972 / ATCC 24843)
B3NWA6	Drosophila erecta (Fruit fly)	A1S7A6	Shewanella amazonensis (strain ATCC BAA-1098 / SB2B)
B4JN26	Drosophila grimshawi (Fruit fly)	Q12N59	Shewanella denitrificans (strain OS217 / ATCC BAA-1090 / DSM 15013)
B4L4X4	Drosophila mojavensis (Fruit fly)	Q081G4	Shewanella frigidimarina (strain NCIMB 400)
B4HA29	Drosophila persimilis (Fruit fly)	B8CLI1	Shewanella piezotolerans (strain WP3 / JCM 13877)
B4IEW0	Drosophila sechellia (Fruit fly)	A8FUH3	Shewanella sediminis (strain HAW-EB3)
B4M1M7	Drosophila virilis (Fruit fly)	Q0HJP4	Shewanella sp. (strain MR-4)
B4NCA8	Drosophila willistoni (Fruit fly)	C6P7C7	Sideroxydans lithotrophicus ES-1
C6W4L8	Dyadobacter fermentans (strain ATCC 700827 / DSM 18053 / NS114)	D0CUL2	Silicibacter lacuscaerulensis ITI-1157
D4F757	Edwardsiella tarda ATCC 23685	Q5LMA7	Silicibacter pomeroyi (strain ATCC 700808 / DSM 15171 / DSS-3)
C0DTJ4	Eikenella corrodens ATCC 23834	Q1GDK0	Silicibacter sp. (strain TM1040)
Q5B6A7	Emericella nidulans (Aspergillus nidulans)	A6U8I7	Sinorhizobium medicae (strain WSM419)
C8PUE9	Enhydrobacter aerosaccus SK60	A6UBR7	Sinorhizobium medicae (strain WSM419)
A7MEQ8	Enterobacter sakazakii (strain ATCC BAA-894)	Q2NTZ9	Sodalis glossinidius (strain morsitans)
D4I9N7	Erwinia amylovora (strain ATCC 49946 / CCPPB 0273 / Ea273 / 27-3)	Q029R9	Solibacter usitatus (strain Ellin6076)
Q6D3T7	Erwinia carotovora subsp. atroseptica	A9F361	Sorangium cellulosum (strain So ce56)
Q2N862	Erythrobacter litoralis (strain HTCC2594)	A9ENU4	Sorangium cellulosum (strain So ce56)
A3WE92	Erythrobacter sp. NAP1	D1ZH87	Sordaria macrospora (strain ATCC MYA-333)
A5PCY2	Erythrobacter sp. SD-21	C5PPN8	Sphingobacterium spiritivorum ATCC 33861
B7NM96	Escherichia coli O7:K1 (strain IAI39 / ExPEC)	Q1NF75	Sphingomonas sp. SKA58
A3J6P3	Flavobacteria bacterium BAL38	A5V4L2	Sphingomonas wittichii (strain RW1 / DSM 6014)
C0BKF5	Flavobacteria bacterium MS024-2A	Q1GVU8	Sphingopyxis alaskensis (strain DSM 13593)
C6X4E7	Flavobacteriaceae bacterium (strain 3519-10)	D2QP41	Spirosoma linguale (strain ATCC 33905)
A8UHM8	Flavobacterales bacterium ALC-1	D3PZ93	Stackebrandtia nassauensis (strain DSM 44728)
A5FE48	Flavobacterium johnsoniae (strain ATCC 17061)	B4SIN7	Stenotrophomonas maltophilia (strain R551-3)
A6H073	Flavobacterium psychrophilum (strain JIP02/86 / ATCC 49511)	Q08XV1	Stigmatella aurantiaca (strain DW4/3-1)
Q2JEP4	Frankia sp. (strain Ccl3)	D1WV64	Streptomyces cf. griseus XylebKG-1
A8L772	Frankia sp. (strain EAN1pec)	B5GSN2	Streptomyces clavuligerus ATCC 27064
D1VKS8	Frankia sp. Eul1c	B5HGA3	Streptomyces pristinaespiralis ATCC 25486
D3M8G8	Frankia symbiont of Datisca glomerata	C9Z164	Streptomyces scabies (strain 87.22)

GenBank ID	Organism	GenBank ID	Organism
Q0G6C3	Fulvimarina pelagi HTCC2506	B5GJI3	Streptomyces sp. SPB74
Q0FZ47	Fulvimarina pelagi HTCC2506	B5HNV9	Streptomyces sviceus ATCC 29083
C5V7D1	Gallionella capsiferriformans ES-2	D2AT38	Streptosporangium roseum (strain ATCC 12428)
Q1YTJ4	gamma proteobacterium HTCC2207	A3STC4	Sulfitobacter sp. NAS-14.1
B8KGE5	gamma proteobacterium NOR5-3	Q30TE2	Sulfurimonas denitrificans (strain ATCC 33889 / DSM 1251)
B8KRL2	gamma proteobacterium NOR51-B	D1B3H2	Sulfurospirillum deleyianum (strain ATCC 51133 / DSM 6946 / 5175)
D2SBE1	Geodermatophilus obscurus (strain ATCC 25078)	A6QBZ8	Sulfurovum sp. (strain NBC37-1)
Q7NML9	Gloeobacter violaceus	Q31QE7	Synechococcus elongatus (strain PCC 7942)
Q7NIE5	Gloeobacter violaceus	Q5N387	Synechococcus sp. (strain ATCC 27144 / PCC 6301 / SAUG 1402/1) (
Q7NHK4	Gloeobacter violaceus	B1XJ94	Synechococcus sp. (strain ATCC 27264 / PCC 7002 / PR-6)
A9H4B8	Gluconacetobacter diazotrophicus (strain ATCC 49037)	B1XI77	Synechococcus sp. (strain ATCC 27264 / PCC 7002 / PR-6)
Q5FTB0	Gluconobacter oxydans	Q0ID69	Synechococcus sp. (strain CC9311)
C6T1Z0	Glycine max	Q0IA93	Synechococcus sp. (strain CC9311)
C6SY21	Glycine max	Q3AUR5	Synechococcus sp. (strain CC9902)
D0L9M6	Gordonia bronchialis (strain ATCC 25592)	Q2JHL4	Synechococcus sp. (strain JA-2-3B'a(2-13))
A0LYH3	Gramella forsetii (strain KT0803)	Q2JUQ6	Synechococcus sp. (strain JA-3-3Ab)
Q0BRK5	Granulibacter bethesdensis (strain ATCC BAA-1260 / CGDNIH1)	A5GW24	Synechococcus sp. (strain RCC307)
D0I6W9	Grimontia hollisae CIP 101886	A5GTV2	Synechococcus sp. (strain RCC307)
Q5K279	Guillardia theta (Cryptomonas phi)	A4CST5	Synechococcus sp. (strain WH7805)
D0LVD1	Haliangium ochraceum (strain DSM 14365 / JCM 11303 / SMP-2)	A4CUN7	Synechococcus sp. (strain WH7805)
A1WWV6	Halorhodospira halophila (strain DSM 244 / SL1)	Q7U4C2	Synechococcus sp. (strain WH8102)
D0L1L0	Halothiobacillus neapolitanus (strain ATCC 23641 / c2)	Q7U6N4	Synechococcus sp. (strain WH8102)
C4K3S2	Hamiltonella defensa subsp. Acyrthosiphon pisum (strain 5AT)	Q067H2	Synechococcus sp. BL107
Q17ZL8	Helicobacter acinonychis (strain Sheeba)	B4WIM3	Synechococcus sp. PCC 7335
C3XFH6	Helicobacter bilis ATCC 43879	Q05T34	Synechococcus sp. RS9916
C5ZY75	Helicobacter canadensis MIT 98-5491	A3Z8Q6	Synechococcus sp. RS9917
Q7VFW0	Helicobacter hepaticus	A3Z6Y0	Synechococcus sp. RS9917
D3UJ94	Helicobacter mustelae (strain ATCC 43772)	A3YX68	Synechococcus sp. WH 5701
C5EYX6	Helicobacter pullorum MIT 98-5489	A3YZS7	Synechococcus sp. WH 5701
B9XWS9	Helicobacter pylori 98-10	D0CL44	Synechococcus sp. WH 8109
Q9ZN32	Helicobacter pylori J99	D0CJA5	Synechococcus sp. WH 8109
C3XMM0	Helicobacter winghamensis ATCC BAA-430	P74335	Synechocystis sp. (PCC 6803)
A9B6X2	Herpetosiphon aurantiacus (strain ATCC 23779 / DSM 785)	P73634	Synechocystis sp. (PCC 6803)
C6XL87	Hirschia baltica (strain ATCC 49814 / DSM 5838 / IFAM 1418)	Q2LQK8	Syntrophus aciditrophicus (strain SB)

GenBank ID	Organism	GenBank ID	Organism
A9DCU1	<i>Hoeflea phototrophica</i> DFL-43	A3F514	<i>Taenia asiatica</i>
C6QH28	<i>Hyphomicrobium denitrificans</i> ATCC 51888	C5BIJ4	<i>Teredinibacter turnerae</i> (strain ATCC 39867 / T7901)
Q0C3E2	<i>Hyphomonas neptunium</i> (strain ATCC 15444)	Q4RM05	<i>Tetraodon nigroviridis</i>
A3WQW6	<i>Idiomarina baltica</i> OS145	C7DBQ6	<i>Thalassiothrix</i> sp. R2A62
Q5R0C3	<i>Idiomarina loihiensis</i> (strain ATCC BAA-735 /)	B8BU43	<i>Thalassiosira pseudonana</i>
A3TFZ3	<i>Janibacter</i> sp. HTCC2649	B8C287	<i>Thalassiosira pseudonana</i>
Q28KG0	<i>Jannaschia</i> sp. (strain CCS1)	B8C9R8	<i>Thalassiosira pseudonana</i>
A6T108	<i>Janthinobacterium</i> sp. (strain Marseille)	B8LC11	<i>Thalassiosira pseudonana</i>
C7R2H4	<i>Jonesia denitrificans</i> (strain ATCC 14870)	B8LC42	<i>Thalassiosira pseudonana</i>
C7RC85	<i>Kangiella koreensis</i> (strain DSM 16069 / KCTC 12182 / SW-125)	B5YMJ3	<i>Thalassiosira pseudonana</i>
A6WEJ0	<i>Kineococcus radiotolerans</i> (strain ATCC BAA-149)	B8CBQ7	<i>Thalassiosira pseudonana</i>
C4GH53	<i>Kingella oralis</i> ATCC 51147	Q4N751	<i>Theileria parva</i>
D3RLA9	<i>Klebsiella variicola</i> (strain At-22)	D1CBX2	<i>Thermobaculum terrenum</i> (strain ATCC BAA-798 / YNP1)
O60014	<i>Kluyveromyces lactis</i> (strain ATCC 8585)	Q47MB7	<i>Thermobifida fusca</i> (strain YX)
B2GM04	<i>Kocuria rhizophila</i> (strain ATCC 9341 / DSM 348 / NBRC 103217 / DC2201)	B5YGC3	<i>Thermodesulfovibrio yellowstonii</i> (strain ATCC 51303)
A9EB50	<i>Kordia algicida</i> OT-1	D1AD95	<i>Thermomonospora curvata</i> (strain ATCC 19995)
D2PPG8	<i>Kribbella flava</i> (strain DSM 17836 / JCM 10339 / NBRC 14399)	Q8DMB0	<i>Thermosynechococcus elongatus</i> (strain BP-1)
C7NGK6	<i>Kytococcus sedentarius</i> (strain ATCC 14392)	Q8DJY3	<i>Thermosynechococcus elongatus</i> (strain BP-1)
A0NW83	<i>Labrenzia aggregata</i> IAM 12614	B8GSL6	<i>Thioalkalivibrio</i> sp. (strain HL-EbGR7)
A0NYC6	<i>Labrenzia aggregata</i> IAM 12614	D3S9R7	<i>Thioalkalivibrio</i> sp. (strain K90mix)
B9R273	<i>Labrenzia alexandrii</i> DFL-11	Q3SJH2	<i>Thiobacillus denitrificans</i> (strain ATCC 25259)
C5DCJ9	<i>Lachancea thermotolerans</i> (strain ATCC 56472)	Q31GL7	<i>Thiamicropira crunogena</i> (strain XCL-2)
C1DBG4	<i>Laribacter hongkongensis</i> (strain HLHK9)	C4L948	<i>Tolumonas auensis</i> (strain DSM 9187 / TA4)
Q1MQQ6	<i>Lawsonia intracellularis</i> (strain PHE/MN1-00)	B9Q249	<i>Toxoplasma gondii</i>
A3XJM5	<i>Leeuwenhoekia blandensis</i> (strain CECT 7118)	Q1JTH4	<i>Toxoplasma gondii</i>
C6MZI8	<i>Legionella drancourtii</i> LLAP12	Q73KU4	<i>Treponema denticola</i> (strain ATCC 35405 / CIP 103919 / DSM 14222)
D3HJ48	<i>Legionella longbeachae</i> serogroup 1 (strain NSW150)	D1ZZM2	<i>Tribolium castaneum</i>
Q5ZXB5	<i>Legionella pneumophila</i> subsp. <i>pneumophila</i>	Q116U1	<i>Trichodesmium erythraeum</i> (strain IMS101)
Q6AEN2	<i>Leifsonia xyli</i> subsp. <i>xyli</i> (strain CTCB07)	Q10Y18	<i>Trichodesmium erythraeum</i> (strain IMS101)
A6DNS4	<i>Lentisphaera araneosa</i> HTCC2155	B3RZ22	<i>Trichoplax adhaerens</i>
A6BL23	<i>Leptolyngbya valderiana</i> BDU 20041	C2AS57	<i>Tsukamurella paurometabola</i> DSM 20162
B0S9H9	<i>Leptospira biflexa</i> serovar Patoc (strain Patoc 1 / Ames)	A3RGX2	uncultured bacterium
B0SFH1	<i>Leptospira biflexa</i> serovar Patoc (strain Patoc 1 /)	Q2YZM2	uncultured epsilon proteobacterium
B0SL07	<i>Leptospira biflexa</i> serovar Patoc (strain Patoc 1)	D1KCM6	uncultured SUP05 cluster bacterium

GenBank ID	Organism	GenBank ID	Organism
Q8F4D8	<i>Leptospira interrogans</i> serogroup Icterohaemorrhagiae serovar Lai	A6ENG7	unidentified eubacterium SCB49
Q8F2Y0	<i>Leptospira interrogans</i> serogroup Icterohaemorrhagiae serovar Lai	Q4PIJ6	<i>Ustilago maydis</i> (strain 521 / FGSC 9021)
B1XY29	<i>Leptothrix cholodnii</i> (strain ATCC 51168)	A7TFK8	<i>Vanderwaltozyma polyspora</i> (strain ATCC 22028)
C6XH92	<i>Liberibacter asiaticus</i> (strain psy62)	C5CLL8	<i>Variovorax paradoxus</i> (strain S110)
A6GTR2	<i>Limnobacter</i> sp. MED105	A1WRC7	<i>Verminephrobacter eiseniae</i> (strain EF01-2)
A5E3N6	<i>Lodderomyces elongisporus</i> (strain ATCC 11503)	B5JJB9	<i>Verrucomicrobiae bacterium DG1235</i>
A5E3N7	<i>Lodderomyces elongisporus</i> (strain ATCC 11503)	A7N1L5	<i>Vibrio harveyi</i> (strain ATCC BAA-1116)
A3V765	<i>Loktanella vestfoldensis</i> SKA53	D0GX99	<i>Vibrio mimicus</i> MB451
B9Z1Y7	<i>Lutiella nitroferrum</i> 2002	C9QJL5	<i>Vibrio orientalis</i> CIP 102891 = ATCC 33934
A0YUC9	<i>Lyngbya</i> sp. (strain PCC 8106)	B7VM32	<i>Vibrio splendidus</i> (strain LGP32)
A4RQ90	<i>Magnaporthe oryzae</i> (strain 70-15 / ATCC MYA-4617 / FGSC 8958)	A5ASY4	<i>Vitis vinifera</i>
A0L8H6	<i>Magnetococcus</i> sp. (strain MC-1)	A5AM53	<i>Vitis vinifera</i>
A4TY92	<i>Magnetospirillum gryphiswaldense</i>	Q7MSL3	<i>Wolinella succinogenes</i>
Q2W899	<i>Magnetospirillum magneticum</i> (strain AMB-1 / ATCC 700264)	A7IP12	<i>Xanthobacter autotrophicus</i> (strain ATCC BAA-1158 / Py2)
Q1YI54	Manganese-oxidizing bacterium (strain SI85-9A1)	B0RT34	<i>Xanthomonas campestris</i> pv. <i>campestris</i> (strain B100)
A4AVV2	<i>Maribacter</i> sp. (strain HTCC2170)	Q3BTY4	<i>Xanthomonas campestris</i> pv. <i>vesicatoria</i> (strain 85-10)
Q0AQ60	<i>Maricaulis maris</i> (strain MCS10)	Q498F1	<i>Xenopus laevis</i> (African clawed frog)
A0Z1Z8	marine gamma proteobacterium HTCC2080	D3UZL1	<i>Xenorhabdus bovienii</i> (strain SS-2004)
A0YBV0	marine gamma proteobacterium HTCC2143	D3VBG5	<i>Xenorhabdus nematophila</i> (strain ATCC 19061)
B7RUZ6	marine gamma proteobacterium HTCC2148	D1BZD3	<i>Xylanimonas cellulosilytica</i> (strain DSM 15894)
A1U1H1	<i>Marinobacter aquaeolei</i> (strain ATCC)	Q3R219	<i>Xylella fastidiosa</i> subsp. <i>sandyi</i> Ann-1
A3JG01	<i>Marinobacter</i> sp. ELB17	C4HDU5	<i>Yersinia pestis</i> biovar <i>Orientalis</i> str. <i>PEXU2</i>
A6W0D8	<i>Marinomonas</i> sp. (strain MWYL1)	B6U7Z5	<i>Zea mays</i>
A3YG97	<i>Marinomonas</i> sp. MED121	C5DRS0	<i>Zygosaccharomyces rouxii</i> (strain ATCC 2623)
Q0EXS1	<i>Mariprofundus ferrooxydans</i> PV-1	Q5NLR1	<i>Zymomonas mobilis</i>
A3VET3	<i>Maritimibacter alkaliphilus</i> HTCC2654		

Supp. Figures

FIGURE S1. Phylogeny of the Tic22 family.

Homologues of Tic22 were collected by PSI-BLAST from GenBank (Table S5) and redundant sequences were removed with CD-Hit (Li, W., and Godzik, A. (2006) *Bioinformatics* 22, 1658–1659) leaving 133 sequences. A multiple sequence alignment (MSA) was constructed with MAFFT v6.811b (Katoh, K., and Toh, H. (2010) *Bioinformatics* 26, 1899–1900). All columns containing more than 5 gaps were removed from the MSA leaving 124 non-redundant sequences and a maximum likelihood phylogeny was reconstructed with RAxML v7.0.4 using gamma-distributed rate heterogeneity and the WAG model (Whelan, S., and Goldman, N. (2001) *Mol. Biol. Evol.* 18, 691–699; Stamatakis, A. (2006) *Bioinformatics* 22, 2688–2690). A bootstrap analysis was performed on 1,000 trees with RAxML's rapid bootstrap algorithm using CAT approximation (Stamatakis, A. et al. (2008) *Syst. Biol.* 57, 758–771). Clades were collapsed with the software MEGA (Tamura, K. et al. (2007) *Mol. Biol. Evol.* 24, 1596–1599) in order to make the tree more accessible to the reader. Only a single proteobacterial sequence with similarity to Tic22 could be found in *Marinobacter*, which is closely related to a cyanobacterial sequence from *Synechococcus*. Whether this is a genomic contamination or a result of horizontal gene transfer remains to be investigated.

FIGURE S2. Analysis of the ultrastructure of the outer membrane of wild-type, AFS-I-*alr2269* and AFS-I-*tic22*.

Cells of the indicated strains were analysed by electron microscopy as described in materials and methods.

FIGURE S3. Analysis of protein level of Tic22 in AFS-I-*alr2269* and AFS-I-*alr2270*.

Cells of the indicated strains were subjected to immunodecoration at different dilutions and the dilution factor with respect to the wild-type sample is indicated. The samples were immunodecorated with α ATP antibodies for loading control and α anaTic22 antibodies to estimate the protein abundance in the mutants.

FIGURE S4. The deep central pocket of Tic22.

A, Surface representation rotated by 90° with respect to (Figure 5B) as indicated by the arrow with an added transparent molecular surface. The helices α 1 and α 3 from both domains point at each other with their N-termini. B, A cut through the surface to visualize the pockets (indicated by arrowheads) is shown. On the right a zoom of the upper pocket (top) and the septum between the two pockets (bottom) is shown. Blue color highlights conserved residues. C, The same views as in (B), but the secondary structure elements and the outer

surface are colored as in Figure 5A to highlight, which secondary structure elements contribute to the pockets. *D*, The amino acid network separating the two pockets is shown. *E*, Tic22 is shown in a surface representation oriented as in Fig. 5B. For each residue in the crystal structure of Tic22 the mean hydrophobicity of amino acids was assigned. Sidechain atoms of residues with an assigned mean hydrophobicity of >-0.4 (glycine) were colored ranging from yellow (low hydrophobicity) to green (high hydrophobicity), while all positions with a mean hydrophobicity of <-0.4 are colored grey. *F*, Tic22 is shown in a surface representation oriented as in Fig. 5B. For each position in the crystal structure of Tic22 the conservation of amino acid properties was calculated from the corresponding columns of the in here created multiple sequence alignment of all non redundant, cyanobacterial Tic22 sequences from GenBank. Positions with at least 80% conservation of amino acid properties are color-coded as follows: magenta (N, Q; large, polar), violet (C, S, T; small, polar), blue (H, K, R; positively charged), red (D, E; negatively charged), yellow (F, W, Y; aromatic), light green (A, V; small, hydrophobic), green (I, L, M; large, hydrophobic), dark violet (G; tiny), orange (P). All other positions are colored in grey.

FIGURE S5. Tic22 conservation.

A, Conserved residues are shown in the context of the anaTic22 structure. The degree of conservation is color-coded and increases from light blue ($>70\%$) to dark blue (100%). Residue conservation was calculated from the multiple sequence alignment of all available cyanobacterial and plant Tic22 sequences (133), which were filtered with cd-hit to a maximal sequence identity of 90% leaving 110 sequences in the set. *B*, This column diagram contains the detailed conservation information shown in 'A' only for $>70\%$ conservation. The upper panel shows the degree of conservation for each type of amino acid, the lower panel shows the conservation of amino acids grouped by their physicochemical properties.

FIGURE S6. Conserved hydrophobic pockets of anaTic22.

The molecular surface of the structure of anaTic22 is shown. The structure is rotated by 180° around the y-axis relative to Fig. 5B. Bound solvent molecules are shown as sticks. *A*, The average hydrophobicity of each column in the multiple sequence alignment of cyanobacterial Tic22 proteins aligning to anaTic22 is shown. Hydrophobicity is color coded from 4.5 (=Ile, dark green) to -0.4 (=Gly, yellow), positions more hydrophilic (< -0.4) are colored in grey. *B*, The sequence conservation ($>70\%$) of cyanobacterial proteins filtered to a maximal sequence identity of 90% with cd-hit is mapped onto the surface of anaTic22 (darkness of blue indicates strength of conservation).

FIGURE S7. Comparison of anaTic22 and synTic22.

A, The amino acid sequences of slr0194 and alr0114 have been aligned by T-Coffee (Notredame, C., Higgins, D.G., and Heringa, J. (2000) *J. Mol. Biol.* **302**, 205-217.) and the result is shown in Clustal format. The sequences were analysed with SignalP 4.0 (Petersen, T.N., Brunak, S., von Heijne, G., and Nielsen, H. (2011) *Nature Methods*, **8**, 785-786.) and the most predicted cleavage site is indicated. Please note the prediction for slr0194 have been below threshold. B, Indicated amounts of thylakoids were subjected to BN-PAGE followed by Coomassie Blu staing as described in (Ladig, R., et al. (2011) *Plant J.* **67**, 181-194.). Complexes are assigned as: photosystem I, PS-I; photosystem II, PS-II; ATP synthase, ATP; phycobilisomes, PB; and Cyt-b6/f complex, Cyt; according to (Ladig, R., et al. (2011) *Plant J.* **67**, 181-194.).

FIGURE S8. A structural homologue in *Thermus thermophilus*.

The protein TTHA0547 was crystallized in a structural genomics approach (pdb: 2z0r). Its fold is alike the structure of each of the two domains of Tic22. Shown is a structure-based sequence alignment of the two domains of anaTic22 and of TTHA0547. Secondary structure elements are indicated underneath.

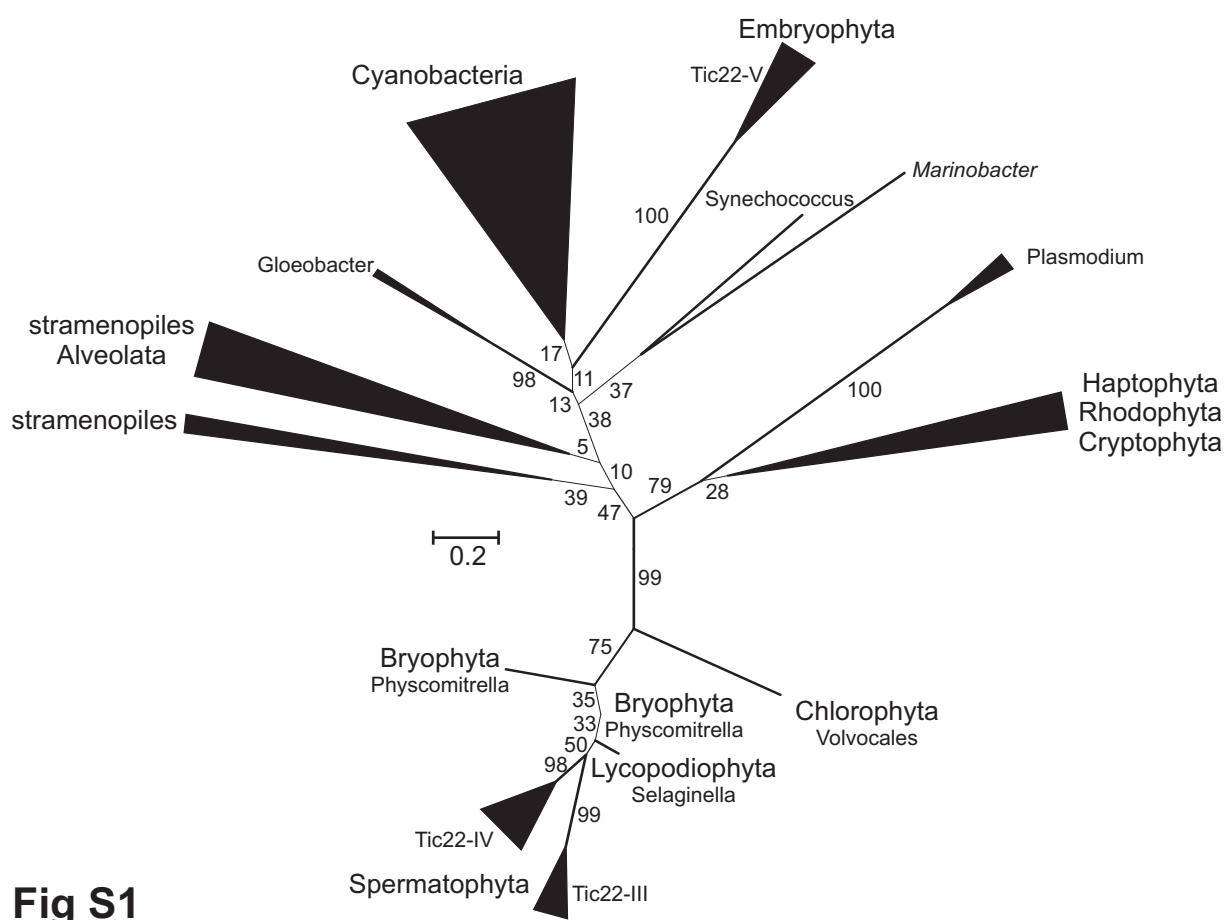


Fig S1

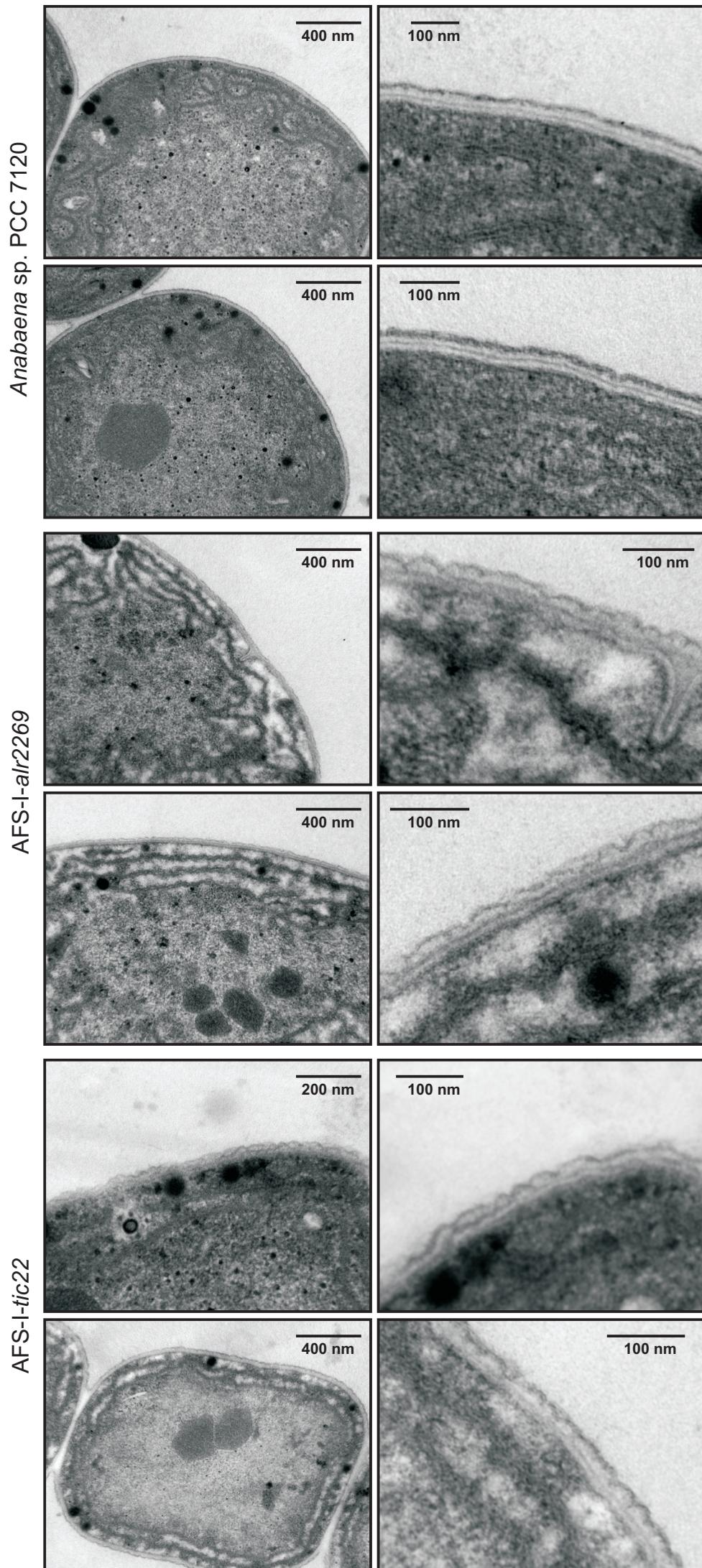


Fig S2

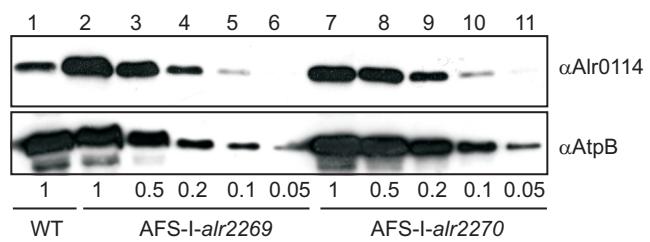


Fig S3

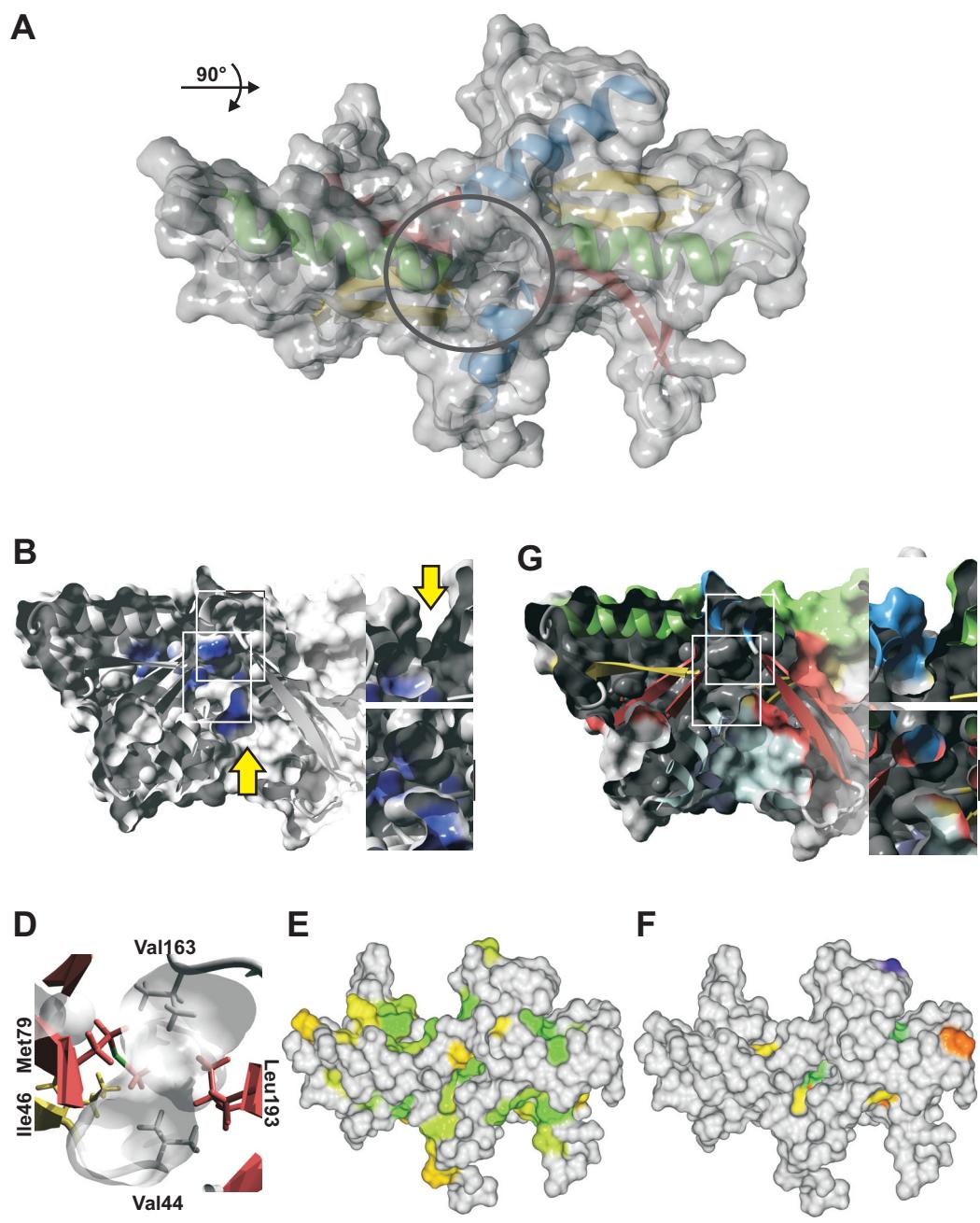


Fig S4

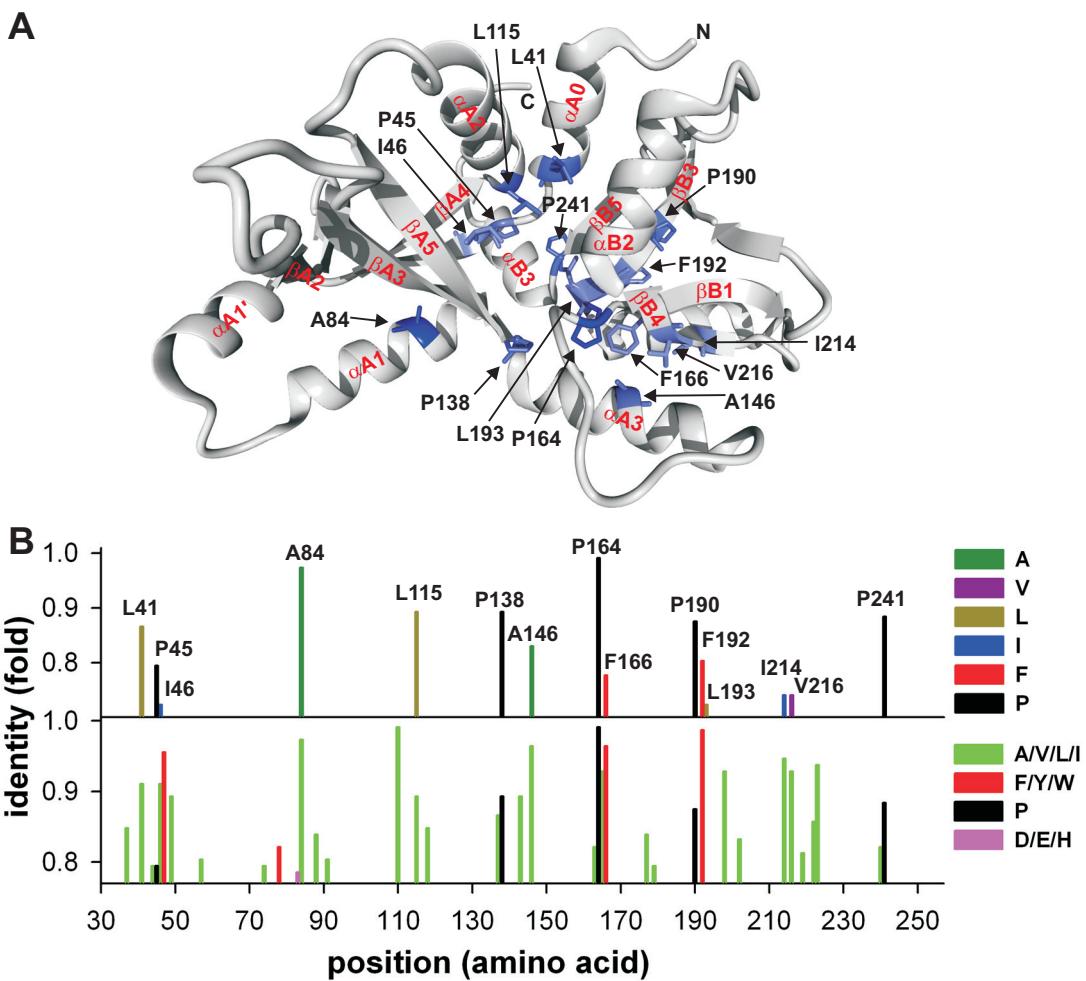


Fig S5

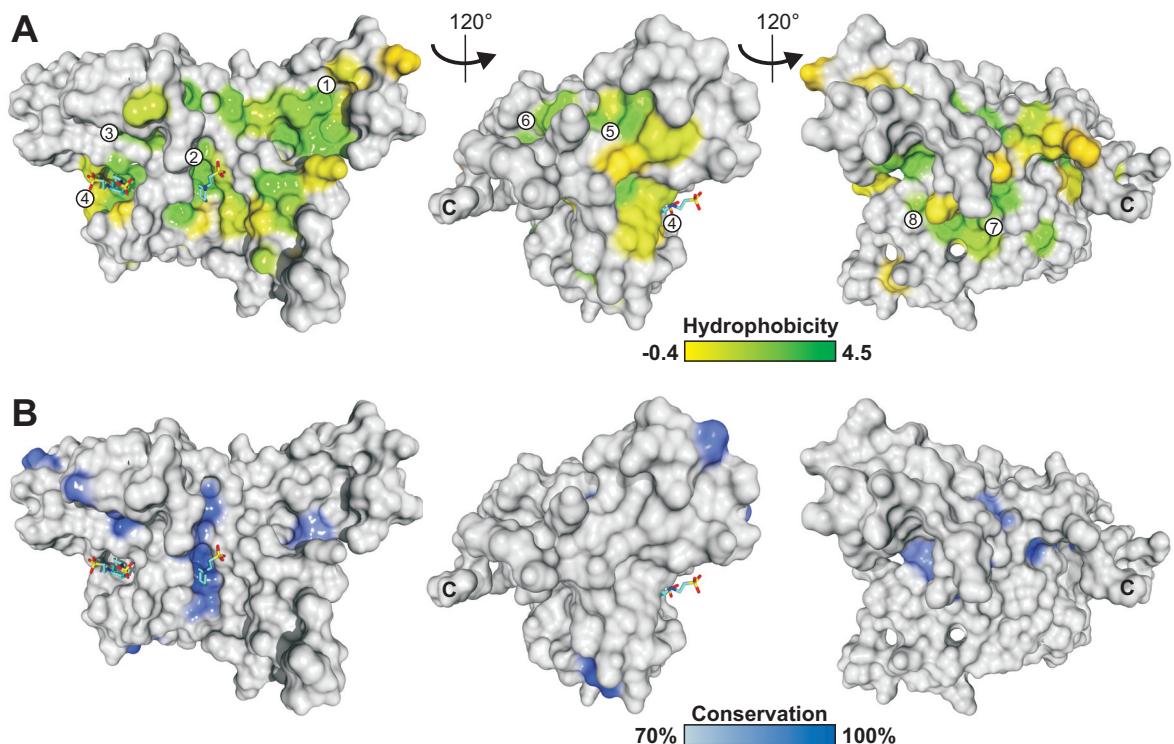
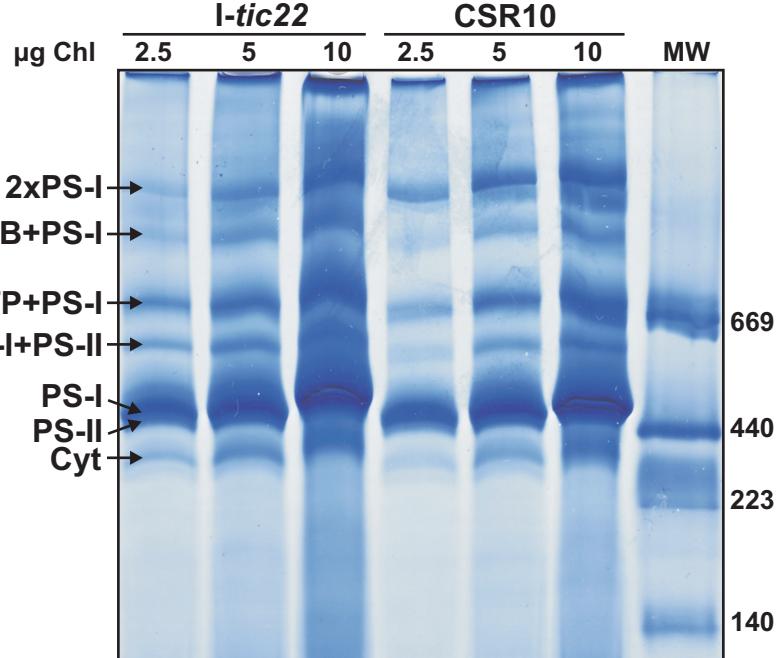


Fig. S6

A

slr0924	MPWLQTFSFRRSPFSLARRHLKNKIFVKIKSIFLLSLLFEAT AT MKSLLR
alr0114	-----MKALVR ** : * : *
slr0924	IGATLGLIGTTAIGTWLGTTLQAL AL PTEEVVKILQGVPVFTIVDAQGAP
alr0114	WGATLGLVGSTLLGTLSLGSILPAI AL SEQQIKEKLDSPVIYLVNEKGLP ***** : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : *
slr0924	LVAVG-----NDNEKVTGVFISQQEANGFLQELKKQKP-----DVGS
alr0114	LSRPLPNAPNGQKAGGSITGAYMSRQEAAQAFINELRNAKNKDPKMQEIVK * : . . : * * . : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : .
slr0924	QVSVPVSLGEVVKIAQANANQTDPLGFAYVPIPAQVQAAQQMPNSEYQ-
alr0114	SLQVTAVPLGVIYQQLQQTKKDPNRLFAFKPVDQEIKGAMDLLRQSGQQ . : * . * . * : : * . : . : * : * : * : : : . * : : . * : . *
slr0924	----GGVPLFVARGGEDQGYLTQ--QENEQIIFFLEASQIQQMVERFK
alr0114	VNQFKSVPMFAVRFAPDQGYVPIKVG TGNEQVVPLFLSKQDAQGLLGQVK . * : * . . * . * * : * : * : * : * : * : * : . : * : : . *
slr0924	QEQPAMADSIVIDVIAMENVISTLQTSDDAMLKQIRIVPTQEAIQFIRSL
alr0114	PKHPK-ADI---QVLDIDGVQLQTQDKNDTTLWNQVVLVPSPESEYIRTL . : * * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : *
slr0924	SA-----QQPK
alr0114	PKPPNTPAAPNRNNNNSRPGAK . *

B**Fig. S7**

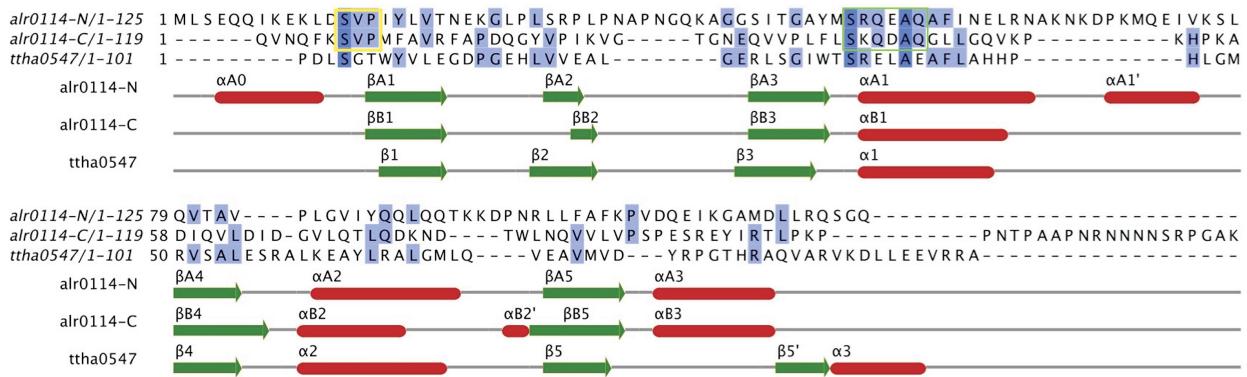


Fig S8