

# GLASS-METAL NANOCOMPOSITE MODIFICATION BY FEMTOSECOND LASER IRRADIATION

Semen Chervinskii<sup>1,2</sup>, Rokas Drevinskas<sup>3</sup>, Martynas Beresna<sup>3</sup>, Andrey A. Lipovskii<sup>2,4</sup>, Peter G. Kazansky<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Institute of Photonics, University of Eastern Finland, Joensuu, Finland

<sup>2</sup> Institute of Physics, Nanotechnology and Telecommunications, St. Petersburg State Polytechnic University, St.-Petersburg, Russia

<sup>3</sup> Optoelectronics Research Centre, University of Southampton, Southampton, UK

<sup>4</sup> Department of Physics and Technology of Nanostructures, St.-Petersburg Academic University, St.-Petersburg, Russia

Contact: semen.chervinskii@uef.fi

Keywords: surface plasmon resonance, spheroid, silver nanoparticles, femtosecond laser

Modification on silver nanoparticles (AgNP's) is of interest for various nonlinear optics applications and optical data storage. Femtosecond laser modification allows elongation of spherical AgNP's [1]; these elongated particles possess intrinsic anisotropy [2], which results in dichroism [3]. Here we present the study of transmissivity and reflectivity of glass-metal nanocomposites (GMN) [4] irradiated with 330 fs laser pulses at 515 nm wavelength; the GMN was fabricated using technique based on ion-exchange [5]. The laser processing of the NP results in the dichroism exhibited in optical spectra of transmission and reflection. At higher energies we observed the increase of transmittance and decrease of reflectance, which is attributed to dissolution of NP into the glass lattice.

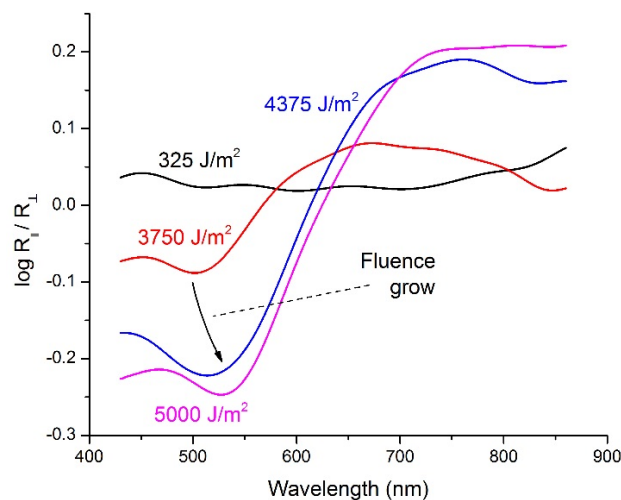


Fig. 1: Differential reflectivity of the modified GMN, irradiated with various femtosecond laser fluences.

1. M. Kaempfe, T. Rainer, K.-J. Berg, G. Seifert, H. Graener, "Ultrashort laser pulse induced deformation of silver nanoparticles in glass," *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **74**, 1200 (1999); & Erratum *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **77**, 459 (2000).
2. L.D. Landau and E.M. Lifshitz, *Electrodynamics of Continuous Media* (Pergamon Press, 1960).
3. G. Baraldi, J. Gonzalo, J. Solis, and J. Siegel, "Reorganizing and shaping of embedded near-coalescence silver nanoparticles with off-resonance femtosecond laser pulses," *Nanotechnology* **24**, 255301 (2013).
4. Yu. Kaganovskii, E. Mogilko, A. Ofir, A.A. Lipovskii, M. Rosenbluh, "Diffusion of Silver in Silicate Glass and Clustering in Hydrogen Atmosphere," *Defect and Diffusion Forum* **237-240**, 689-694 (2005).
5. G. de Marchi, F. Caccavale, F. Gonella, G. Mattei, P. Mazzoldi, G. Battaglin, and A. Quaranta, "Silver nanoclusters formation in ion-exchanged waveguides by annealing in hydrogen atmosphere," *Appl. Phys. A* **63** (4) 403-7(1996).