**Placental size is associated differentially with postnatal bone size and density**

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**Online supplementary material**

**Supplementary Figure 1: Participant numbers**

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**Supplementary Table 1:** DXA indices at 9.9, 15.5 and 17.7 years

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Boys** |  | **Girls** |  |
|  | n | Mean | SD |  | n | Mean | SD | p diff. |
| **DXA at 9.9 years** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Total area less head (cm2) | 213 | 1141.5 | 156.3 |  | 268 | 1128.1 | 163.8 | 0.4 |
|  Total BMC less head (g) | 213 | 900.5 | 172.6 |  | 268 | 880.6 | 181.6 | 0.2 |
|  Total BMD less head (g/cm2) | 213 | 0.8 | 0.05 |  | 268 | 0.8 | 0.05 | 0.06 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **DXA at 15.5 years** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Total area less head (cm2) | 230 | 2103.7 | 276.2 |  | 288 | 1918.1 | 229.4 | <0.001 |
|  Total BMC less head (g) | 230 | 2261.9 | 478.5 |  | 288 | 1945.8 | 353.1 | <0.001 |
|  Total BMD less head (g/cm2) | 230 | 1.1 | 0.1 |  | 288 | 1.0 | 0.1 | <0.001 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **DXA at 17.7 years** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  Total area less head (cm2) | 242 | 2251.3 | 253.8 |  | 343 | 1956.9 | 251.6 | <0.001 |
|  Total BMC less head (g) | 242 | 2603.9 | 482.4 |  | 343 | 2052.3 | 381.0 | <0.001 |
|  Total BMD less head (g/cm2) | 242 | 1.1 | 0.1 |  | 343 | 1.0 | 0.1 | <0.001 |

WB = Whole body minus head; BA= Bone Area; BMC = Bone Mineral Content; BMD = Bone Mineral Density

**Supplementary Table 2:** Associations between placental characteristics and pQCT measurements at 15.5 years (adjusted for birthweight)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |
| **Placental measure** | **Cortical area (SD)** | **Cortical density (SD)** | **Cortical thickness (SD)** | **Cortical content (SD)** | **Periosteal circumference (SD)** | **Endosteal circumference (SD)** |
| B (95%CI) | B (95%CI) | B (95%CI) | B (95%CI) | B (95%CI) | B (95%CI) |
| **Area (SD)** | 0.04(-0.06, 0.13) | -0.12\*(-0.22,-0.03) | -0.07(-0.17, 0.03) | 0.01(-0.09. 0.10) | 0.12(0.03, 0.22)\*\* | 0.18(0.09, 0.27)\*\*\* |
| **Volume (SD)** | 0.07(-0.03, 0.17) | -0.10(-0.20, 0.01) | -0.04(-0.14, 0.07) | 0.04(-0.06, 0.15 | 0.14(0.04, 0.25)\*\* | 0.16(0.06, 0.27)\*\* |

WB = Whole body minus head; BA= Bone Area; BMC = Bone Mineral Content; BMD = Bone Mineral Density; All associations adjusted for child’s gestational age at delivery, age at DXA, sex and birthweight; \*p<0.05; \*\*p<0.01; \*\*\*p<0.001

**Supplementary table 3a:** Association between pubertal stage at 13.5 years and placental measurements in boys (complete case analysis)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Placental measurement** |
| **Pubertal stage** (n=143) | **Area (cm2)** | **Volume (cm3)** |
|  | mean | SD | mean | SD |
| 1 (n=172 (n=32) | 272.6296.0 | 43.959.8 | 764.7855.5 | 163.6218.2 |
| 3 (n=42) | 281.4 | 59.0 | 757.1 | 176.8 |
| 4 (n=41) | 279.4 | 55.0 | 767.7 | 172.2 |
| 5 (n=11) | 283.1 | 36.6 | 758.4 | 127.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Test for linear trend (p value)** | 0.8 | 0.2 |

**Supplementary Table 3b:** Association between pubertal stage at 13.5 years and placental measurements in girls (complete case analysis)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Placental measurement** |
| **Pubertal stage** (n=212) | Area (cm2) | Volume (cm3) |
|  | mean | SD | mean | SD |
| 1 (n=11)2 (n=21)3 (n=50) | 307.8272.9277.3 | 36.747.446.1 | 799.1771.3813.8 | 157.8195.3132.7 |
| 4 (n=87) | 285.4 | 57.1 | 782.2 | 168.1 |
| 5 (n=43) | 289.3 | 66.6 | 807.4 | 226.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Test for linear trend (p value)** | 0.8 | 0.9 |

**Supplementary Table 4a:** Association between pubertal stage at 13.5 years and pQCT measurements at 15.5 years in boys (complete case analysis)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **pQCT measurement (mean (SD))** |
| **Pubertal stage** (n=143) | Cortical area(cm2) | Cortical BMD (mg/cm2) | Cortical thickness(mm) | Cortical content(mg) | Periosteal circumference(mm) | Endosteal circumference(mm) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 (n=17) | 305.3(40.6) | 1055.9(42.3) | 5.4(0.4) | 322.2(44.1) | 73.7(5.5) | 40.0(4.7) |
| 2 (n=32) | 331.3(44.8) | 1048.4(28.9) | 5.6(0.6) | 347.4(48.8) | 76.7(6.2) | 41.2(7.3) |
| 3 (n=42) | 328.4(42.0) | 1076.1(35.3) | 5.6(0.6) | 353.5(47.5) | 76.3(4.9) | 41.1(5.0) |
| 4 (n=41) | 339.8(48.2) | 1098.2(28.1) | 5.8(0.7) | 373.3(53.9) | 76.6(5.0) | 40.0(4.6) |
| 5 (n=11) | 345.9(57.9) | 1104.8(24.6) | 6.0(0.8) | 381.5(59.3) | 76.4(5.8) | 38.6(5.8) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Linear test for trend (p value)** | **0.01** | **<0.001** | **0.003** | **<0.001** | 0.2 | 0.4 |

**Supplementary Table 4b:** Association between pubertal stage at 13.5 years and pQCT measurements at 15.5 years in girls (complete case analysis)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **pQCT measurement (mean (SD))** |
| **Pubertal stage** (n=212) | Cortical area(cm2) | Cortical BMD (mg/cm2) | Cortical thickness(mm) | Cortical content(mg) | Periosteal circumference(mm) | Endosteal circumference(mm) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 (n=11) | 265.4(34.1) | 1093.4(24.5) | 5.0(0.6) | 290.2(38.0) | 69.1(3.2) | 37.8(3.9) |
| 2 (n=21) | 261.9(36.4) | 1115.6(25.7) | 5.0(0.6) | 292.2(40.4) | 67.8(4.4) | 36.1(4.6) |
| 3 (n=50) | 276.3(34.8) | 1128.2(18.8) | 5.2(0.6) | 311.8(40.0) | 69.2(4.0) | 36.2(4.2) |
| 4 (n=87) | 283.3(38.5) | 1126.8(23.4) | 5.3(0.6) | 319.2(43.4) | 69.8(5.0) | 36.2(5.6) |
| 5 (n=43) | 282.2(30.9) | 1135.5(20.0) | 5.4 (0.5) | 320.0(33.2) | 69.5(4.1) | 35.8(4.5) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Linear test for trend (p value)** | **0.01** | **<0.001** | **0.005** | **0.001** | 0.2 | 0.4 |

Supplementary Table 5: Associations between placental characteristics and pQCT measurements at 17.7 years (adjusted for birthweight)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Placental measure** | **Cortical area (SD)** | **Cortical density (SD)** | **Cortical thickness (SD)** | **Cortical content (SD)** | **Periosteal circumference (SD)** | **Endosteal circumference (SD)** |
| B (95%CI) | B (95%CI) | B (95%CI) | B (95%CI) | B (95%CI) | B (95%CI) |
| **Area (SD)** | -0.01(-0.10, 0.09) | -0.05(-0.14, 0.04) | -0.07(-0.16, 0.02) | -0.01(-0.10, 0.08) | 0.07(-0.02, 0.16) | 0.13(0.04, 0.22)\*\* |
| **Volume (SD)** | 0.01(-0.09, 0.10) | -0.11(-0.21, -0.01)\* | -0.03(-0.13, 0.07) | -0.01(-0.11, 0.09) | 0.08(-0.02, 0.17) | 0.10(<0.001, 0.20) |

WB = Whole body minus head; BA= Bone Area; BMC = Bone Mineral Content; BMD = Bone Mineral Density; All associations adjusted for child’s gestational age at delivery, age at DXA, sex and birthweight; \*p<0.05; \*\*p<0.01; \*\*\*p<0.001

Supplementary Table 6: Associations between placental characteristics and childhood pQCT measurements at 17.7 yrs (adjusted for pQCT at 15.5 yrs)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| pQCT at 17.7 years | Placental measurement |
| **Area (SD)** | **Volume (SD)** |
|  | B1 (95% CI) | p | B2(95% CI) | p | B3(95% CI) | p | B4 | p | B1(95% CI) | p | B2 (95% CI) | p | B3(95% CI) | p | B4 | p |
| Cortical area (SD) | -0.03(-0.08, 0.02) | 0.28 | -0.02(-0.08, 0.03) | 0.39 | -0.03(-0.08, 0.03) | 0.33 | -0.03(-0.08, 0.02) | 0.29 | 0.001(-0.05, 0.06) | 0.97 | 0.01(-0.05, 0.07) | 0.66 | 0.001(-0.06, 0.06) | 0.96 | <0.001(-0.06, 0.06) | 0.99 |
| Cortical BMD (SD) | -0.003(-0.08, 0.08) | 0.94 | 0.002(-0.08, 0.08) | 0.97 | 0.003(-0.08, 0.08) | 0.94 | 0.02(-0.06, 0.10) | 0.69 | -0.01(-0.09, 0.07) | 0.79 | -0.001(-0.09, 0.09) | 0.99 | -0.002(-0.10, 0.09) | 0.97 | 0.01(-0.08, 0.10) | 0.80 |
| Cortical thickness (SD) | -0.01(-0.05, 0.03) | 0.64 | -0.01(-0.05, 0.04) | 0.80 | -0.01(-0.05, 0.04) | 0.82 | -0.01(-0.05, 0.03) | 0.53 | 0.02(-0.02, 0.06) | 0.31 | 0.02(-0.02, 0.07) | 0.34 | 0.02(-0.03, 0.06) | 0.44 | 0.01(-0.03, 0.06) | 0.64 |
| Cortical content (SD) | -0.01(-0.07, 0.04) | 0.64 | -0.01(-0.06, 0.05) | 0.87 | -0.01(0.06, 0.05) | 0.81 | -0.01(-0.06, 0.05) | 0.79 | 0.02(-0.04, 0.07) | 0.58 | 0.03(-0.03, 0.09) | 0.31 | 0.02(-0.04, 0.08) | 0.57 | 0.02(-0.04, 0.08) | 0.56 |
| Periosteal circum (SD) | -0.01(-0.06, 0.04) | 0.73 | -0.002(-0.05, 0.05) | 0.92 | -0.004(-0.05, 0.04) | 0.87 | -0.01(-0.05, 0.04) | 0.83 | 0.002(-0.05, 0.05) | 0.94 | 0.01(-0.04, 0.06) | 0.69 | 0.001(-0.05, 0.05) | 0.96 | 0.001(-0.05, 0.05) | 0.96 |
| Endosteal circum (SD) | 0.01(-0.04, 0.06) | 0.06 | 0.01(-0.04, 0.06) | 0.74 | 0.01(-0.04, 0.06) | 0.72 | 0.01(-0.05, 0.06) | 0.85 | -0.01(-0.06, 0.04) | 0.69 | -0.01(-0.06, 0.05) | 0.82 | -0.01(-0.06, 0.05) | 0.76 | -0.01(-0.07, 0.04) | 0.66 |

1Model 1: Adjusted for child’s gestational age at delivery, age at pQCT and sex; 2 Model 2: As model 1 and maternal age at delivery, height, weight and parity

3Model 3: As model 2 and child’s pubertal stage at 13.5 years; 4Model 4: As model 3 and child’s height and weight at 17.7 years

Supplementary Table 7: Associations between placental characteristics and childhood DXA measurements (adjusted for birthweight)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **9 years** | **15.5 years** |  | **17.7 yrs** |  |
| **Placental measure** | **WB BA (SD)** | **WB BMC (SD)** | **WB BMD (SD)** | **WB BA (SD)** | **WB BMC (SD)** | **WB BMD (SD)** | **WB BA****(SD)** | **WB BMC** **(SD)** | **WB BMD** **(SD)** |
| B (95%CI) | B (95%CI) | B (95%CI) | B (95%CI) | B (95%CI) | B (95%CI) | B (95%CI) | B (95%CI) | B (95%CI) |
| **Area (SD)** | 0.003(-0.06, 0.07) | 0.003(-0.07, 0.07) | -0.001(-0.07, 0.07) | -0.02(-0.10,0.07) | -0.02(-0.10, 0.07) | -0.03(-0.11, 0.06) | <0.001(-0.08, 0.08) | -0.003(-0.09, 0.08) | -0.01(-0.10, 0.08) |
| **Volume (SD)** | 0.04(-0.03, 0.12) | 0.05(-0.03, 0.12) | 0.03(-0.05, 0.11) | 0.02(-0.07,0.11) | 0.02(-0.08, 0.11) | -0.01(-0.10, 0.08) | 0.06(-0.03, 0.15) | 0.04(-0.05, 0.13) | 0.003(-0.09, 0.10) |

WB = Whole body minus head; BA= Bone Area; BMC = Bone Mineral Content; BMD = Bone Mineral Density; All associations adjusted for child’s gestational age at delivery, age at DXA, sex and birthweight; all p>0.05

Supplementary Table 8: Associations between placental characteristics and childhood DXA measurements at 17.7 yrs (adjusted for DXA at 15.5 yrs)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| DXA at 17.7 years  | Placental measurement |
| **Area (SD)** | **Volume (SD)** |
|  | B1 (95% CI) | p | B2(95% CI) | p | B3(95% CI) | p | B4 | p | B1(95% CI) | p | B2 (95% CI) | p | B3(95% CI) | p | B4 | p |
| WB BA (SD) | -0.01(-0.06, 0.04) | 0.66 | -0.003(-0.05, 0.04) | 0.90 | -0.10(-0.06, 0.04) | 0.72 | -0.02(-0.05, 0.02) | 0.38 | 0.04(-0.01, 0.08) | 0.16 | 0.03(-0.02, 0.08) | 0.25 | 0.02(-0.03, 0.07) | 0.49 | 0.01(-0.03, 0.05) | 0.50 |
| WB BMC(SD) | -0.02(-0.06, 0.02) | 0.37 | -0.01(-0.05, 0.03) | 0.56 | -0.02(-0.06, 0.02) | 0.38 | -0.03(-0.06, 0.003) | 0.07 | 0.02(-0.02, 0.06) | 0.32 | 0.02(-0.03, 0.06) | 0.46 | 0.004(-0.04, 0.05) | 0.85 | -0.01(-0.04, 0.03) | 0.70 |
| WB BMD(SD) | -0.02(-0.06, 0.03) | 0.46 | -0.01(-0.05, 0.03) | 0.65 | -0.01(-0.05, 0.03) | 0.54 | -0.03(-0.07, 0.01) | 0.15 | 0.01(-0.03, 0.06) | 0.06 | 0.01(-0.03, 0.06) | 0.59 | 0.002(-0.04, 0.04) | 0.91 | -0.01(-0.05, 0.03) | 0.55 |

WB = Whole body minus head; BA= Bone Area; BMC = Bone Mineral Content; BMD = Bone Mineral Density

1Model 1: Adjusted for child’s gestational age at delivery, age at pQCT and sex; 2 Model 2: As model 1 and maternal age at delivery, height, weight and parity

3Model 3: As model 2 and child’s pubertal stage at 13.5 years; 4Model 4: As model 3 and child’s height and weight at 17.7 years

Supplementary Table 9: Associations between placental characteristics and childhood DXA measurements at 15.5 yrs (adjusted for DXA at 9 yrs)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| DXA at 15.5 years  | Placental measurement |
| **Area (SD)** | **Volume (SD)** |
|  | B1 (95% CI) | p | B2(95% CI) | p | B3(95% CI) | p | B4 | p | B1(95% CI) | p | B2 (95% CI) | p | B3(95% CI) | p | B4 | p |
| WB BA (SD) | -0.003(-0.05, 0.04) | 0.89 | 0.002(-0.05, 0.05) | 0.93 | 0.002(-0.05, 0.05) | 0.94 | -0.02(-0.05, 0.02) | 0.29 | 0.01(-0.04, 0.06) | 0.68 | 0.01(-0.04, 0.06) | 0.78 | 0.01(-0.06, 0.07) | 0.85 | 0.01(-0.04, 0.06) | 0.73 |
| WB BMC(SD) | -0.01(-0.05, 0.04) | 0.84 | -0.01(-0.05, 0.04) | 0.77 | -0.004(-0.05, 0.04) | 0.87 | -0.03(-0.07, 0.002) | 0.06 | -0.01(-0.06, 0.03) | 0.58 | -0.02(-0.07, 0.03) | 0.41 | -0.03(-0.09, 0.02) | 0.25 | -0.02(-0.06, 0.03) | 0.51 |
| WB BMD(SD) | 0.01(-0.04, 0.06) | 0.75 | -0.002(-0.05, 0.05) | 0.94 | 0.004(-0.04, 0.05) | 0.88 | -0.04(-0.08, 0.005) | 0.09 | -0.02(-0.07, 0.04) | 0.53 | -0.03(-0.08, 0.02) | 0.25 | -0.04(-0.10, 0.01) | 0.14 | -0.02(-0.07, 0.03) | 0.34 |

WB = Whole body minus head; BA= Bone Area; BMC = Bone Mineral Content; BMD = Bone Mineral Density

1Model 1: Adjusted for child’s gestational age at delivery, age at pQCT and sex; 2 Model 2: As model 1 and maternal age at delivery, height, weight and parity

3Model 3: As model 2 and child’s pubertal stage at 13.5 years; 4Model 4: As model 3 and child’s height and weight at 15.5 years