Supplemental Material

Table S1. *Countries of Origin*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Country of origin | Frequency | Percentage | Cumulative frequency | Cumulative percentage |
| Argentina | 26 | 3.32 | 26 | 3.32 |
| Australia | 43 | 5.50 | 69 | 8.82 |
| Brazil | 12 | 1.53 | 81 | 1.36 |
| Canada | 63 | 8.06 | 144 | 18.41 |
| Chile | 24 | 3.07 | 168 | 21.48 |
| China | 4 | 0.51 | 172 | 21.99 |
| Colombia | 137 | 17.52 | 309 | 39.51 |
| Costa Rica | 32 | 4.09 | 341 | 43.61 |
| Denmark | 20 | 2.56 | 361 | 46.16 |
| El Salvador | 6 | 0.77 | 367 | 46.93 |
| France | 4 | 0.51 | 371 | 47.44 |
| Germany | 6 | 0.77 | 377 | 48.21 |
| Greece | 1 | 0.13 | 378 | 48.34 |
| Guatemala | 1 | 0.13 | 379 | 48.47 |
| Hungary | 1 | 0.13 | 380 | 48.59 |
| India | 5 | 0.64 | 385 | 49.23 |
| Indonesia | 1 | 0.13 | 386 | 49.36 |
| Ireland | 8 | 1.02 | 394 | 5.38 |
| Italy | 4 | 0.51 | 398 | 5.90 |
| Jamaica | 37 | 4.73 | 435 | 55.63 |
| Malaysia | 1 | 0.13 | 436 | 55.75 |
| Malta | 1 | 0.13 | 437 | 55.88 |
| Mexico | 22 | 2.81 | 459 | 58.70 |
| Netherlands | 1 | 0.13 | 460 | 58.82 |
| New Zealand | 29 | 3.71 | 489 | 62.53 |
| Norway | 1 | 0.13 | 490 | 62.66 |
| Panama | 1 | 0.13 | 491 | 62.79 |
| Peru | 7 | 0.90 | 498 | 63.68 |
| Philippines | 36 | 4.60 | 534 | 68.29 |
| Portugal | 3 | 0.38 | 537 | 68.67 |
| Romania | 24 | 3.07 | 561 | 71.74 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1 | 0.13 | 562 | 71.87 |
| Slovakia | 1 | 0.13 | 563 | 71.99 |
| South Africa | 36 | 4.60 | 599 | 76.60 |
| Spain | 61 | 7.80 | 660 | 84.40 |
| Swaziland | 1 | 0.13 | 661 | 84.53 |
| Taiwan | 2 | 0.26 | 663 | 84.78 |
| Thailand | 3 | 0.38 | 666 | 85.17 |
| Trinidad | 1 | .13 | 667 | 85.29 |
| United Kingdom | 96 | 12.28 | 763 | 97.57 |
| Venezuela | 19 | 2.43 | 782 | 1.00 |

Table S2. *Zero-Order Correlations among Study Variables*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 1. Gender | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Age | -.001 | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3. African | -.020 | .118 | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Asian | .005 | .066 | -.066 | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Caucasian | .056 | -.062 | -.210 | -.227 | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6. Latino | -.062 | -.044 | -.198 | -.214 | -.682 | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7. Years since return | -.034 | .238 | -.055 | -.106 | .113 | -.045 | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8. Years in US | .005 | .134 | .024 | -.029 | -.091 | .106 | -.166 | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9. Program completion | .039 | .012 | .095 | .047 | -.155 | .088 | -.039 | .351 | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10. Current job status | -.024 | -.124 | -.024 | .074 | .000 | -.003 | -.116 | -.036 | -.012 | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11. Host nostalgia | -.026 | .070 | .063 | .029 | .055 | -.090 | -.042 | .109 | -.023 | .058 | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12. Home nostalgia | .022 | -.020 | .097 | .117 | .130 | -.246 | -.025 | -.016 | -.074 | -.039 | .330 | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13. Self-continuity | -.037 | .033 | .045 | .061 | -.234 | .217 | -.109 | .106 | -.010 | -.002 | .274 | .164 | - |  |  |  |  |
| 14. Self-esteem | .013 | .026 | -.034 | .063 | -.230 | .249 | -.072 | .117 | .077 | .056 | .086 | .016 | .237 | - |  |  |  |
| 15. Approach motivation | -.041 | .038 | .041 | .141 | -.315 | .229 | -.055 | .061 | -.004 | .022 | .132 | .100 | .297 | .433 | - |  |  |
| 16. Job satisfaction | .025 | .037 | -.049 | -.052 | -.063 | .155 | -.005 | .034 | .011 | .093 | -.027 | -.031 | .182 | .287 | .205 | - |  |
| 17. Psychological adjustment | -.001 | .046 | -.019 | .069 | -.276 | .288 | -.059 | .097 | .039 | .078 | .087 | .038 | .325 | .781 | .744 | .678 | - |

*Note.* Correlations equal to or greater than .070 are significant, *p* < .05. Ethnicity was dummy coded, with “other” coded as reference category.

Table S3. *Multilevel Models Predicting Self-Continuity and Psychological Adjustment*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Outcomes | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | Model 1:  Self-continuity | | | |  | Model 2:  Psychological adjustment | | | |  | Model 3:  Psychological adjustment | | | |
| Predictors | *B* | *t*(729) | *p* | *d* |  | *B* | *t*(729) | *p* | *d* |  | *B* | *t*(728) | *p* | *d* |
| Gender | 0.011 | 0.13 | .8965 | 0.010 |  | 0.038 | 0.72 | .4745 | 0.053 |  | 0.040 | 0.78 | .4381 | 0.058 |
| Age | 0.004 | 0.71 | .4808 | 0.053 |  | 0.004 | 1.27 | .2033 | 0.094 |  | 0.004 | 1.23 | .2200 | 0.091 |
| African | 0.365 | 1.63 | .1031 | 0.121 |  | 0.063 | 0.44 | .6599 | 0.033 |  | 0.018 | 0.13 | .8949 | 0.010 |
| Asian | 0.316 | 1.22 | .2234 | 0.090 |  | 0.286 | 1.95 | .0516 | 0.144 |  | 0.243 | 1.77 | .0775 | 0.131 |
| Caucasian | -0.104 | -0.59 | .555 | -0.043 |  | -0.039 | -0.37 | .7152 | -0.027 |  | -0.041 | -0.40 | .6903 | -0.029 |
| Latino | 0.544 | 2.82 | .005 | 0.209 |  | 0.462 | 4.14 | <.0001 | 0.307 |  | 0.370 | 3.50 | .0005 | 0.259 |
| Years since return | -0.026 | -1.79 | .0736 | -0.133 |  | -0.003 | -0.34 | .7332 | -0.025 |  | 0.000 | 0.02 | .9823 | 0.001 |
| Years in US | 0.034 | 1.09 | .2758 | 0.081 |  | 0.026 | 1.28 | .2011 | 0.095 |  | 0.021 | 1.07 | .2871 | 0.079 |
| Program completion | -0.094 | -1.03 | .3053 | -0.076 |  | -0.014 | -0.24 | .8072 | -0.017 |  | 0.001 | 0.01 | .9917 | 0.001 |
| Current job status | -0.075 | -0.58 | .5628 | -0.042 |  | 0.187 | 2.26 | .0244 | 0.167 |  | 0.197 | 2.45 | .0145 | 0.182 |
| Host nostalgia | 0.369 | 6.97 | <.0001 | 0.516 |  | 0.071 | 2.12 | .0343 | 0.157 |  | 0.014 | 0.43 | .6681 | 0.032 |
| Home nostalgia | 0.225 | 4.22 | <.0001 | 0.313 |  | 0.079 | 2.34 | .0194 | 0.173 |  | 0.048 | 1.45 | .1468 | 0.107 |
| Self-continuity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.147 | 6.64 | <.0001 | 0.492 |

Table S4. *Monte Carlo Confidence Intervals for Indirect Effects with Inclusion of Control Variables*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Indirect effect via self-continuity | | | | | | | | | | |
|  | Psychological adjustment | |  | Self-esteem | |  | Approach motivation | |  | Job satisfaction | |
| Predictors | *ab* | 95% CI |  | *ab* | 95% CI |  | *ab* | 95% CI |  | *ab* | 95% CI |
| Host nostalgia | .054 | [.033, .079] |  | .047 | [.023, .075] |  | .057 | [.033, .086] |  | .058 | [.032, .088] |
| Home nostalgia | .033 | [.014, .055] |  | .029 | [.012, .050] |  | .035 | [.016, .058] |  | .035 | [.017, .059] |

*Note.* *ab* is indirect effect of predictor variable on outcome variable, via self-continuity. Indirect effects are based on multilevel analyses in which we entered the control variables as covariates when estimating the *a* (from predictors to mediator) and *b* (from mediator to outcome)paths.