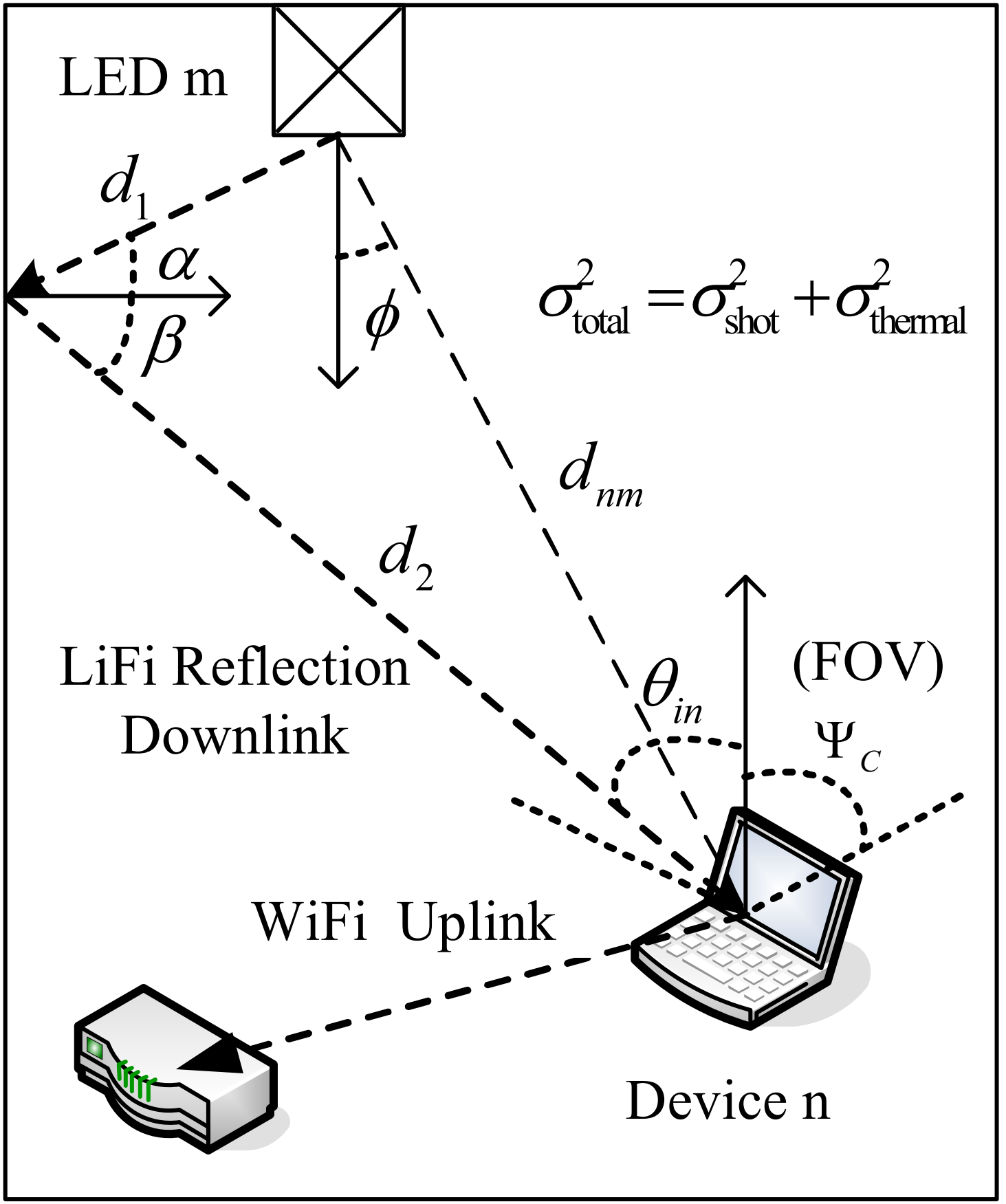
LED m
d_1
α
β
ϕ
$\sigma^2_{\text{total}} = \sigma^2_{\text{shot}} + \sigma^2_{\text{thermal}}$
d_{nm}
d_2
LiFi Reflection
Downlink
θ_{in}
(FOV)
Ψ_C
WiFi Uplink
Device n