



## Accepted Article

**Title:** Self-assembled porphyrazine-nucleoside on DNA templates:  
highly fluorescent chromophore arrays and sizing forensic  
tandem repeat sequences

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COMMUNICATION

! "#\$%&' ( )# \*+, -., /0.&123"%345# - '2\* "+-3+678+9 ( , #&9"' :+ /2; /#0+\$#4-." '5"39+5/.- ( - , /-."+&..&0'+&3\*+'2123 ;+\$-."3'25+ 9&3\* " ( +." , "&9+' "<4"35"' ++

! "#\$\$%&'()\*+,-\$. /0^1%2\$45%6'75##8/9^0:6:\* ". \*%;+)) "\$./^04%<3="%">'?\*535@\$. "/A^0%>+\$+3\$". :%B33\$=" #C\$%^04% D+=5.%B,+3EA^09%

%

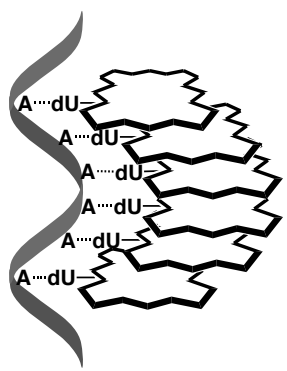
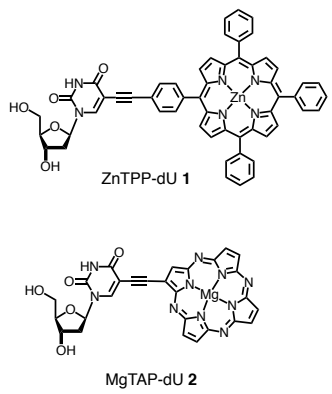
8)'9.&59: F\*5%G:#H",\$. :%G 4\*#:H:I\*:#5% "##8")+\$).= "% JK2% ,5H13",\$.= " I1#:"4\*% 35"C)%, :%, \*5% 4#5",\$. :%G )+I#H:354+3"## ")5H935)/L \*5#5%, \*5%: I,\$4"3% I#: 15#,5\$):%G, \*5%:@5#%33%8),5H14". %95% G\$. 5M,+ .5C%, :% "3%#=#5N5., "(% I "#,4+3"## I :#I \*8#% C5#8@, @5%)\* \* @5% )\*:L. G:,%95%@5#)%, \$35%9+\$3C\$. =#93:4-0)H:),38%4:@35, %4\*5H\$),#8%L")% +)5C%G:#5H95CC\$. =%, \*5%+.\$),%\$. :% JK2% ),#". C)"B533M")5H938%:G I :#I \*8#% .% H:C335C%. +435:)\$C5)/%\$. :%, \*5% :%, \*5#%\*" .C/%\*\*")%\$. :%, 955.% \$. @5),\$="5C%"%)\$H13335C%" I I#:"4\*%P5%51:\$. :%, \*5%8., \*5\$)\$):%G "%H"=.5)\$+H0(R%,5#" "E"% I :#I \*8#% Q! =F2SR% 4:+135C%, :% C5:N8M +#C\$. 5/%". C%"##"8%G:#H",\$. :% JK2%,5H13",5)L\*\$4\*4:., "%L533M C5G\$. 5C% :3%=QC2R% )5=H5.,) )\*:L\$. =% ),#:. =% G3+:#5)45. 45% 5.\*. .45H5., L\*\$4\*4\$)\$)= \$G\$4", .38%3#=#5#%, \*". %L\$, \*% "%T.M.I :#I \*8#%. ' F\*5% +)5% :%G, \*5% C551M5+,54,\$4%):@5., %=#84\*:%3\$. 5\$)5)5)., "\$%G:#% )+445)G+3%")5H938%G:#H",\$. :%F\*5%8),5H13"33:L)G:#%)\$E\$. =%G%)\*:%, #, ". C5H#%515",%H"#-5#)%L\$, \*%H+3,\$135"C5.:)\$5)/%, \*+), \*5%4: .451,% 4:+3C%95%"C" I, "935%:"/"\$%\$%G:#5.:)\$4%JK2%I#:G33\$. =%L\$, \*%")+\$, "935)5, :%G:C335%5., %4\*#:H:I\*:#5%):%. "33%. +435:)\$C5)%"

)+9),\$,+5.,) +4\*%") I8#5.5)^0Y% 15#835.5)^Z% I :#I \*8#%.)^X9/[1% H5,"3%4:HI35N5)^0^% ". C%. ". :I "#,\$435)^01% \* "@5%955. %\$. @5),\$="5C% F\*5%G:#H",\$. :%G \*5\$4"3%4\*#:H:I\*:#5%), "4-)\*%")#5@5"35C%, \*%, % ),#:. =% 5354,#: .4%4:+13\$. =%35"C\$. =%, :% 5G3435., %5.5#=#8%,#" )G5#% 8),5H14"/. %95%,+ .5C%+)\$.=9:,%\*, \*5%. "+#5%:G%, \*5%)9)\$,+5. % ". C%, \*5%+ .C5#38\$. =% JK2%)5U+5.45/L\*\$4\*4: .:#3%):%5% C\$),. 45% 95,L55.%, \*5%+.\$),%". C335"C)%, :%G+ .4,\$. :%3% I :5354,#: .44%8),5H14% G:#5N"H135%G:#% 33%\*% \*#@5),\$. =%+IM4: .@5\$):. /% \*89#C\$E",\$. :% I#:95)/% :%G I \*:, :%M#5)I :.)\$@5% )8),5H10^% (%4". % \*5%5G:#5% 95% 5N154,5C%, \*%, %L5% L33% )55% ". %\$. 4#5)\$). =% +)5% :% JK2% H+3,\$4\*4\*#:H:I\*:#5% "##8")%\$. %9\$3: =8% H5C\$4\$. 5% ". C% H",5#%3% )45. 45^0-% P\*\$35%, \*: )5%)8),5H14%#5%15#G54,38%L533%+\$,5C%G:#%, \*5%8., \*5\$)\$):%G C\$@5#)5% "##"8)%C+5%, :%, \*5% I#=#"HH"933%,8%:G%, \*5%)5U+5.45%\$. % BSB/%, \*5%. 545)\$,8%, :%I#5I "#5%"C\$H5, \*%N8%,#3,83%QJ! FR%I#:. 54,5C% I\*: )I\*:# "H\$C\$,5%9+\$3C\$. =%93:4-%"3):%35H\$),% \*5% "@\$3"933%,8% :%G G+.4,\$. :% "3\$,5%):%):%H5%N5., %5%)"%, \*58%. 55C%, :%95%4:HI " ,935%L\$, \*% \*5%4\*5H\$),#8%:G%BSB/%". C\$)\$)+5%L\$, \*%4:+13\$. =%5G3435. 48%". C% I+#G\$4",\$. :%H"8%35"C%, :%3:L8353C%"F\*5%+)%5%:G%533M")5H938%:G .+435:)\$C5)%"JK2%,5H13",5)/%\$. :%, \*5%:"C\$/%)". #",%4,\$@5% H5, :%C%, :%")5H935%3: . =5#%##"8%)%\$. %")\$H13335C%" I I#:"4\*%")\$),% 5335\$)\$):3538%:% \*5#54:=.\$,\$. :%G%, \*5%4:HI35H5., "#8%9")5%G:#H%" )\$). =35%,". C5C%JK2%,5H13",5^0V% ! ". 8%\$). @5),\$="5%):%51:\$. :%, \*5%\$. ,5#%4\$.)%:G%L",5#%):3+935% I :#I \*8#%.)L\$, \*% )\$. =35% ". C% C:+935% ),#". C5C% JK2%)"C%. :. M 4":. 4\$"3% JK2% ),#4+,#5% )+4\*%") >MU+ "C#+135N5)/%35"C\$. =%, :% 5\$, \*5#%\$. ,5#4"3",5C%:#%),"4-5C%"##"8)/%". C%, \*5%3\$,5#%,+#5%I#:@3C5)% =+3C". 45%:%)5354,\$@538%:9,\$\$. :%5%:@5#%, \*5%: \*5#G:#H%:"##"8)"^0VV% F\*5)5%#5%.:,% \*5%G:4+)I:\$. :%G%:+#%\$. @5),\$="5%):%L5%)55-%: % 4#5",5%##"8)%:G%5C\$. 5C%35. =,%),#4+,#5%". C\$4:HI :)\$,\$. :%/L\*\$4\*4% #5U+#5%)H"-\$. =%+)%5%:G%, \*5% \*8C#=#5%9:IC\$. =%I",5#%:G%, \*5% .+435:9)5)\$(%,\*\$)5%154,7%() +%)". C\$4:L:#-5#%)\*#@5%5#I:#,5C% "%C\$H\$). I+#\$. 5%G+.4,\$. :%3\$)5C% I :#I \*8#%./L\*\$4\*4\$)\$) "935% :% #54:=\$E5%"%, \*8H3C\$. 5%9)5%\*, #:+=\*4:HI35H5., "#8%\*8C#=#5.% 9:IC\$. =%^0VX% (. ,5#5),\$. =38% \*55%, \*5% \*534\$,8%:G%, \*5%G\$. "3% "##"8% C515.C5C% ),#:. :38%: .%5%". 5"3\$. =%#%". 5%\$),%5%8),5H14"5#5%" I :380FR%)"#. C%:G#@ "#%93535. =,%\*)5#5C%")%5H13",5a%3:L:4%:3\$. =% 35C%I#555#5\$. "\$338%: #%\$=\*,"b\*". C5C%\*5345)/9+,%\$),% ". 5"3\$. =%#% @5% 35G,b\* ". C5C%"##"8)"% 2.:,% \*5#%53",5C%)8),5H14%5#95C%98%, -./"!"O%,5% "%3%\$. 43+C5)% ". I", \*35.5% ". C% cM4: .M+=,5C%:3%=QIM I \*5.835.5RM@\$. 835.5%^0VY% L\*5%5%"1;MC515.C5.%)L\$,4\*%95,L55.%35G,b\* ". C%#=#,"b\*". C5C% ")5H938%L")%9)5#@5C%^0VZ% B\$H33"#38%"%. \$35%5C% H:C335C%. +435:)\$C5%#5I:#,5C%98%2)&O./3%/"C%4)O/"5"/- .3%):%L5C%)533M")5H938%):%G:#H%35G,b\* ". C5C% \*5\$4"338%,L\$),5C%;M,815%Q"U+5:+%):3+,\$. :%R%:#%dl1,815%Q. :3+5.5R% I"4-\$. =%\$. :% ". @5)\$435)/L\*\$4\*4\$)\$)C335%5., :%, \*5%#=#,"b\*". C5C%

JK2% \*)% 5H5#=#5C%, :% 95% "% H:),% @5#)"\$35% ,5H13",5% \$. % )+I#H:354+3"## 4\*5H\$),#8% C+5%, :%G:#H",\$. :%G% "% I#5C\$4",935% ),#4+,#5%\$\$. %G:#H%:G%, \*5% 7MJK2%, \*%:+=\*% )5U+5.45% )154334% #54:=\$,\$. :%G%, \*5%4:HI35H5., "#8%)"#. C" F\*5%"@ "33"933%,8%:G%, "33%:#H H"C5%. +435:)\$C5)%)G:#%"+, :%H",5C%):33C%)+I I:,%#)8., \*5\$)%)QBSBR%:G JK2%\*"%)%33:L5C%, :%4#5",5%L533MC5G\$. 5C%. 5L%G+ .4,\$. :%3%H:354+35)/% ". C%I "#,4+3"38%, \*5%G:#H",\$. :%G%H+3,3M4\*#:H:I\*:#5%"##"8)"4". %95% "4\*\$5@5C%\$. %%I#=#"HH"935%H". .5#^0V%F\*\$)\$4:. 451,%\$)5)., "\$%G:#% \*5%G+.C"H5., "3%+.C5#),". C\$. =%:G%, \*5%\$. 5%513"8%:G%, \*5% 4\*#:H:I\*:#5% )L\*5. %13"45C%\$. %%" I#5MC5,5#H\$. 5C%, \*55M C\$H5. )\$:. "3%"##". =5H5., /%L\*\$4\*4%+"338%\$)\$%. \*5%H"II:#=#: :@5%:G%, \*5%C:+935%)"#. C5C%JK2%QC)JK2R%F\*5%H\$. :%#=#: :@5%\*"%)3%):% 955.+)5C%:%#"##". =5%I,\$4"338%4,\$@5%+9)\$,+5. )^0X%2%. +H95#%:G%

0"1% ! "%&'()\*+,-\$. /%S#:G%<'>%"? \*535@\$. "% J51"#,H5.,%:G%<=#". %4%e\*5H\$),#8% (@". :. :@:IB,"5%F. \$@5#)\$,8%:G%e\*5H\$),#8%". C\$F54". :3:=8% B\*5#5H5,5@2@%)/%6gIIV["`"@(" :. :@:/6+)\$)"% DIH"\$33%\*535@\$. "h8". C5N'++% 09% 2%75##8/%S#:G%D'IB,+E# B4\*:%:3%:G%e\*5H\$),#8%i%(.) ,\$,+5%G:#5B4\$5.45% )f. \$@5#)\$,8%:G%B+,\*"HI, :% ;#="G53C/AB:+,\*"HI, :%:3B<V)7Vd7%F?% DIH"\$33%5),h):. :."4+-% \*.,I)akL L L L"):+,\*"HI, :%."4+~k4\*5H\$),#8%9:+,k). "G33%,"I"=51% 04% J#%6%+;))"\$./S#:G%>%B33=" #C% J\$)H: .Cj\$=#,%B:+#45%);#L533B4\$5.45%". C%(:. :. :. %e"HI+)% J\$C4:./%<N%:C) \*%#5%<mV%)"JD%F?% % B+I I:\$. =%G:#H",\$. :%". C%, \*5%<6e(J\$C5., \$334",\$. :%+.H95#)%G:#%, \*5% "+, \*%#):%G%, \*5%)"#,4354". %95%G:+. C%+. C5#% \*.,I)akC:\$'=#=KV"V"Xk". \$35"NNNNN%

I "4-\$.=9)5#05C%L \*5.%4:@ "35.,38%," ,4\*5C%,-%JK2%5H13"5,0V[ % F\*5%) "H5%=#:+1\*"C%)\*:L.%I#50\$:+)38%," ,%,:%,:.38%)\$.=35% 4\*#:H:I\*:#5%+.435:)\$C5)/^V^1%9+,%3):%H\$N,+#5)%:G%4\*#:H:I\*:#5%) +4\*%")%.\$5%#5C%" .C%I8#5.5%"#5%"445%)935/L\*\$4\*%)\*:L%5N4\$,:.% C\$)) :4\$,"\$.%98%5354,#:.%%,". )G5#G#:H%"%I\*,:M=5.5#" ,5C%5N4\$,:.% :.% ,\*5%4\*#:H:I\*:#5%,"4-%,:% "% "I15.C5C%G+335#5.5"0V1 <,\*5# JK2b\$.C+45C%4\*#:H:I\*:#5% "##5=" ,5) L5#5% I#5I "5C%+)+\$.= % ".,\*#45.5%98%61+ )7)0V^1#:##48" \$.5%C85)%98%88%9%)/0^10XC1 (. )I#5C%98% ,\*5)5#5I :# ,)/L5%5N13 :#5C% ,\*5+)%5:G%"%E\$.4%I :#I\*8#% .XmC5 :N8+#C\$.5%9+)\$C\$. =93:4-%QT. FSS% f %=#g\$=%VR%L \*\$4\*% )5#85% +)%L533%G :#4 :@ "35. ,%JK2% H :C\$G\$4" ,\$. :.'0[C%G\$V-1% (% "%CC,\$\$ :% :% ,\*5% I :#I\*8#% .% L5% "3) :% ) ,+C\$5C% "% .5L% C5#3@ " ,)\$5% 9" )5C% :.% H" =.5)+Hq((R [ / \ / \ / X "M,5#" "E" " I :#I\*5% QI :#I\*8#"E\$.5/ % !=F2SMC f %>R0%F2S%Q" .C% ,\*5%#53" ,5C%I \* ,\*"3:48" .\$.5) R%I C5#3@ " ,)\$5% ) "#5% I# :H\$)\$. =% H :354+35) G :## +)%5% \$.% I \* : :@ :3,4)0X% ,\*5#" . : ) ,4)0XV% I \* : :.C8. "H\$4% ,\*5#" 18)0X% :#% ) "% . ,M%G%9#33 :=-5. \$4% "=5. ) 0XY%7 :% ,\* .+435:)\$C5)=% "% .C%>%L5#5%5) ,5C%G :#% ,\*5%#% "933,8% :% G :#H% ) ,935% . : .M4 :@ "35. % "#8) " =.5) .% "C5. :).5%4 :. ,\$. \$ . =% <JK%5H13" ,5)98%0\$# ,+5% :G% , ,+#"39" )5M1 "##\$ . =% "% .C% ,\*5%#% :I , \$4"3% I# :I5# ,)\$5% L5#5% " ,)38)5C% +)\$\$. =% f &M@)\$" "% .C% G+:#5)45.45% )154, #:4) :18% B\$.45% >% ) \* :L5C% ) ,#: . =% G+:#5)45.45% )\$ =. "3% 5. \* .45H5. ,%+I :.%4 :H135N%G :#H" ,\$. :./%L5%3) :%\$ .@5) ,\$. =%5C% ,\*\$) +. \$ ,%G :#%\$ ,)\$)+, "933,8% ,%#5I :#% ,% ,\*5%35. =, \*% :G%G :#5. )\$4"338#535@ " . ,% ) \* :#% , " .C5H% #515" ,% QBF6R% H "#-5#" 4 :. ,\$. \$ . =% H+3, \$135% "C5. :).5) %"



Template sequences:

dA <sub>5</sub>	AAAAA	ODN-1	TTTTAATTTT
dA <sub>10</sub>	AAAAAAAAAA	ODN-2	GCTCGGTAATCCGGC
dA <sub>15</sub>	AAAAAAAAAAAAAA	ODN-3	TTAATTAATTT
T <sub>10</sub>	TTTTTTTTTT	ODN-4	TTTAAATTT

??;4."+>#B,#+4,#5)%:G% ,\*5% I :#I\*8#% .%Q=R% "% .C%I :#I\*8#"E\$.5%Q>R% .+435:)\$C5)%G :#% )53M" )5H938% . :% :\$= :QC2R% ,5H13" ,5)5U+5.45)/% "% .C%)4\*5H" ,4#5I#5)5. ,\$. :.% :G% ,\*5%<JK%5H13" ,5C%")5)H938%:G%4\*#:H:I\*:#5)%

F\*5%)8.,\*5)%) :% G :33 L5C% 3\$,5#" ,+5% I# :45C+#5)0V1% +)\$\$. =% , ' ' / 0)3. \$ \$ 4 :+13\$. =0X% 95,L55% "45,835.5MT. FSS% "% .C% [M \$ :C :C5 :N8+#C\$.5%Q [M(C f R%Q%G :#5N15#5H\$. ,)3%C5, "33)55%5354, #:.% \$4% )+I I :# ,\$. =% \$ .G :#H" ,\$. :.R% K+435:)\$C5% >% L" )% )8. ,\*5)5)5C% 98% 4 :+13\$. =% "%H :. :M9% H\$ . ,5C% !=F2S% ,% [M5, \*8.83%C5 :N8+#C\$.5"0X% ,\*# :+=% , " ' / 0)3. \$ \$ 4 :+13\$. =%F\*5% !=F2S%I7#%L" )% :9, " .5C%98% 9# :H\$ . ,\$. :.% :G% !=F2S%+)\$\$. =%K7B%\$.5% , " . :3"0X%10%

2%4\* "335. =5%L" )% :%G\$.C%")+\$ ,935% :3@5. ,)8) ,5H%G :##<JK%9\$.C\$. =% "% ) "U+5:+) ) :3@5. ,) 4 :+3C% 95% #+35C% :+ ,% C+5% ,% ,\*5% @# ,+ "3% \$ . ) :3+933,8% :G%9 :% ,\*% =% "% .C%>%\$ .L" ,5#% f )\$. =% J ! B < :% :% J ! g% " )% ) :3@5. ,% Q5\$, \*5#% .5" ,% :#% L\$, \*% "CC5C% 9+G5#R% C\$C% . :% ,% =)\$@5% ".8% )154, #:4) :14% 50\$C5.45% ,\*% ,% ,\*5% 9+)\$3C\$. =% 93:4-) % L :+3C% 95% ")5)H93\$. =% :.% .8% :\$= :QC2R% ; :L5@5#/#545. ,%#51 :# ,)98% : ; <45% "3% ) \* :L% , \*% ,% ,\*5% C551% 5+,54,\$4% ) :3@5. ,% =384\* :3\$.5/ L \*\$4\* \$) % 4 :H I : )5C% :G% "%ZaV% H :3"##" ,\$. :% :G% =3845# :3% " .C%4\* :3\$.5%4\*3 :#3C5/% )+I I :# ,) ,% ,\*5%G :#H" ,\$. :% :G% JK2% :#=#% H%G :3C\$. =0X% P 5% ,\*5#5G :#5% G :4+5)5C% :.% ,\*5+)%5:G% ,\*\$) ) :3@5. ,)8) ,5H% P \*\$35% ,\*\$) %L\$33\$. 5@\$, "938% 3\$H\$, %! "\$/\$" " I13\$4" ,\$. :./%\$ ,)\$% :.% ,% )% )+5%15#)5%\$ .% )+I# "H :354+3"## 4\*5H\$ ,)8" F\*5% "9) :#9" .45% "% .C% G+:#5)45.45% )154, #:4) :18% B\$.45% >% ) \* :L5C% ) ,#: . =% G+:#5)45.45% )\$ =. "3% 4\*#"4,5#3) ,4%G5 ,+5% ) :G% I :#I\*8#% .) %\$ =384\* :3\$.5%Qg\$=%BV/% )55% DB(%G :#%G+33%)154, #:4) :14% " .38)\$ Ra% ,\*5%H%\$. "9) :#9" .45% ) \* :L5C% ,\*5%7M9" .C% ,%ZXY% .H" .C% ,\*5%pM9" .C% )% [ \ ` .H% .C% \ ` V% .H% L \*5#5" ,% ,\*5G3+ :#5)45.45% )154, #+H% ) \* :L5C% L :%15" -) "% ,% \ ` [ % .C% \ [ \_% .H%L\$, \*%#53" ,)\$5%\$.5. )\$,5) :%G%V% "% .C% ` [V/#5)154, \$@538%Q%g :#% >% ,\*5% f &M@)\$) )154, #+H% ) \* :L5C% "% ) ,#: . =% "9) :#9" .45% "% "# :+ .C% YY% .H% "% .C% "%L5"-5#9# : "C" "9) :#9" .45% "% ,% \ ` Z% .H% L \*\$4\* \$) % 4 :H I "#935% ,% ,% ,\*5% !=F2S7#0X% ,\*5%5H\$) )\$. % H "N\$H+H% L" )% G :+ .C% "% ZX^% .H% Q!5N% YY% .HR% F5H15#" ,+5% C5I5.C5. ,% H5" )+5H5. ,) % C\$C% . :% ,% #5@5"3% ".8% ) ,#: . =% "% .C% 5N,5.C5C% "##5=" ,\$. :.% :G% =% "% )9 :% ,\*% "9) :#9" .45% "% .C% 5H\$) )\$. :% C\$C% . :% ,% )\$ =. \$@34" .384\* " . =5% :.%4 : :3\$. =%G# :H\$] ` %re% ,% V ` %re%Qg\$=%BV/%BX0% F"935%BV/%BX0% ,\*5) "H5\$4" " .%95% "3C%G :#% ,\*5%9) :#9" .45% :%G+:#5)45.45% BY0%F"935%BVR%g :#% ,\*5% I :#I\*8#% .% =% ,\*5%G3+ :#5)45.45% )154, #:4) :18% B\$.45% >% ) \* :L5C% ) ,#: . =% G+:#5)45.45% )\$ =. "3% 5. \* .45H5. ,%+I :.%4 :H135N%G :#H" ,\$. :./%L5%3) :%\$ .@5) ,\$. =%5C% ,\*\$) +. \$ ,%G :#%\$ ,)\$)+, "933,8% ,%#5I :#% ,% ,\*5%35. =, \*% :G%G :#5. )\$4"338#535@ " . ,% ) \* :#% , " .C5H% #515" ,% QBF6R% H "#-5#" 4 :. ,\$. \$ . =% H+3, \$135% "C5. :).5) %"

??;4."+>#j5,a#5I#5)5. ,% ,)\$@5N" H135% :G%G+ :#5)45.45%5. \* .45H5. ,% :%G%>%G,5#% 93.C\$. =% ,% :C2V/% " .C) \* :L\$. =% :.%4\* " . =5+I :.% "%CC,\$\$ :% :%FV-0G3+ :#5)45.45%)% :#H"38)5C% ,%>%6\$= ,%a%g3+ :#5)45.45%5. \* .45H5. ,) :%G%9 :% ,% =% "% .C%>% :.% ,\*5%#% :L. %Q9% .-R/% " .C%L \*5. \$9 :+ .C% :%C335#5. ,% "C5. :).5%4 :. ,\$. \$ . =% ,5H13" ,5) %g :#% )5U+5.45%)55%g\$=#5IV%

(. \$ ,% 338%L5% ,+C\$5C% ,\*5)53M" )5)H938% :G%9 :% ,\*%9+)\$3C\$. =%93:4-) :.% :\$= :QC2R% )5U+5.45% ) :%G% @ "#% 935%35. =, \*)% " .H538% C2V/% C2V- "% .C% C2V%F\*5% f &M@)\$) )154, #:4) :14% " :%G%VaV%H\$N,+5% )% :%G%2%L\$, \*\$9 :% ,% =% "% .C%>% Q%L\$, \*%#5)154, #:4) :14% " :%G%\$. =)\$5) % ,%V [ %I :4 :.45. ,#% ,\$. :% :G% =% :#%>R%I%C% \* "#C384\* " . =5+I :.% )3 :L% " .5"3\$. =%G# :H\$] ` %re% ,% V ` %re%Qg\$=%BV/% BY0%F"935%BV/%BYR%g :#% ,\*5% I :#I\*8#% .% =% ,\*5%G3+ :#5)45.45% )154, #:4) :18% B\$.45% >% ) \* :L5C% ) ,#: . =% G+:#5)45.45% )\$ =. "3% 5. \* .45H5. ,%+I :.%4 :H135N%G :#H" ,\$. :./%L5%3) :%\$ .@5) ,\$. =%5C% ,\*\$) +. \$ ,%G :#%\$ ,)\$)+, "933,8% ,%#5I :#% ,% ,\*5%35. =, \*% :G%G :#5. )\$4"338#535@ " . ,% ) \* :#% , " .C5H% #515" ,% QBF6R% H "#-5#" 4 :. ,\$. \$ . =% H+3, \$135% "C5. :).5) %"

# COMMUNICATION

, \*5%9\$.C\$.=,%:C2( / " . C% :G% "9: +,%V'Y%G: #,% \*5%9\$.C\$.=,%:C2v- " . C% C2v( /%\$.C\$4 " \$ . =%G: #H " , \$ . : %G% "H+3,\$4 \*# : H : I \* : #5% ) ) 5H938% : . , \*5% ,5H13 " ,5% ) , # " . C ) % Qg\$ = % X% / BXO% F " 935% BXR% " P \* \$5% L5% . : #H " 338% : 9) 5#05%U+5.4 \* \$ . =% : G% I : #1 \* 8#% . 5H% ) ) \$ . : % L \* 5 . % " , , " 4 \* 5C% , : % JK2% \$ . % H+3,\$4 \*# : H : I \* : #5% ) 8) , 5H / 15% X% ^ , \* 5% L5% - % 5 . \* " . 45H5 . , % 4 : +3C% 95%5N13 " \$ . 5C%98% ) \* \$5C\$ . =% : G% , \* 5% I : #1 \* 8#% . ) % G# : H% , \* 5% \* \$ = \* 38% I : 3 " # % ) : 3@5 . , , \*# : + = \* cM ) , " 4 - \$ . =% " 3 : . =% , \* 5% ) ) JK2% , 5H13 " , 5% ( . ) \* " #1% 4 : . , # " ) , / , \* 5% I : #1 \* 8#% E\$ . 5% > % ) \* : L5C% ) \$ . =% . 93\$4 " . , 38% \$ . 4#5 " ) 5C% G3+ : #5) 45 . 45% L\$ , \* % \$ . 4#5 " ) \$ . =% 35 . = , \* % : G% , \* 5% , 5H13 " , 5% Qg\$ = % X% / BZ0% F " 935% BZR% F \* 5% G3+ : #5) 45 . 45% \$ . 4#5 " ) 5% ) ( % QVX ' ^ ± ` ^ ARM G : 3C%G : #% C2( / % QXZ ' \ ± X ' XRMG : 3C%G : #% C2v- / % " . C% QY ' X ± V ' ^ ARMG : 3C%G : #% C2v( / % F \* 5% @ " 3+5%G : #% C2( / % \$ ) " 9 : + , % V [ s % 3 : L5%# , \* " . % L : +3C%95%5N154.5C% L \* 5 . % 4 : . ) % C5% \$ . =% " % 35 . 5 " % \$ . 4#5 " ) 5% ) " . C% , \* 5% ) 8) , 5H% , \* 5% 5G : #5% H\$ = \* % ) \* : L% ) " , + # , \$ . : % L \* 5 . % + ) \$ . =% 3 : . =5%# , 5H13 " , 5% ) P \* 5 . % 4 : #54.5C%G : #% , \* 5% \$ . 4#5 " ) 5% ) % G3+ : #5) 45 . 45% ( % > % ) , 53G% , \* 5% @ " 3+5% ) " #5\_ ' V / V ] [ % " . C% X ' V ' Z % s / #5) 154 , \$ @ 538% 2CC\$ , \$ . : % G% Fv- " ) , 5H13 " , 5% C\$C% . : % \* " @5% " . 8%5G\$4 , % : % , \* 5% G3+ : #5) 45 . 45% : % > / % + I I : # , \$ . =% , \* " , 9\$ . C\$ . =% ) % = : @5% . 5C% 98% , \* 5% 4 : H135H5 . , #8% \* 8C% : =5% 9 : . C\$ . =% 95 , L55 . % C2% " . C% C f % F \* 5% " # " 8% G : #H " , \$ . : % L " ) " 3 ) : % 4 : . G% #H5C% + ) \$ . =% ) 8.4 \* # : , # : . % # " C\$ " , \$ . : % eJ% ) 154 , # : 4) 18% QB6 eJ / % g\$ = % YR ^ X - % 2% 4 : . , # : 3% ! = F2S% 3 " 4 - \$ . =% , \* 5% . +435 ) ) C5% H : \$ 5 , 8Q5 ' = % ! = F2SM7#R% C3C% . : , % ) \* : L% " . 8% eJ% ) \$ . =% " 3 ) 0% " CC\$ , \$ . : % : G% < JKM% C3C% . : , % 4 \* " . =5% , \* 5% ) 154 , # + H / , \* + ) % , \* 5% I : #1 \* 8#% E\$ . 5% , ) 53G% C : 5% ) . : , % \$ . 5% " 4 , % L\$ , \* % JK2% ! = F2SMC f % > : . : % , \* 5% : , \* 5% \* " . C% \* " ) , L : % 9# : " C% . 5 = , \$ @ 5% \$ . C+45C% eJ% ) \$ . =% " 3 ) " , % [ \_ [ % . H% " . C% " , % Y% " . H / % #5% ) \$ . =% G# : H% 4 \* \$ # " 38% , # " . ) G5# : G% , \* 5% " , , " 4 \* 5C% . +435 ) ) C5% 2CC\$ , \$ . : % : G% Fv- , : % > % C3C% . : , % " 3 , 5%# , \* 5% eJ% ) 154 , # + H / % L \* 5% 5 " ) C2v- " . C% C2v( / % \$ . C+45C% " % ) \$ . =% . 93\$4 " . , % ) \* " #15 . \$ . =% " . C% \$ . 4#5 " ) 5C% \$ . , 5 . ) \$ , 8% : G% , \* 5% . 5 = " \$ @ 5% ) \$ . =% " 3% " , % [ \_ [ % . H / % " . C% " 3 ) : 95C% , : % " H : #5% I # : . : + . 45C% . 5 = " \$ @ 5% ) \$ . =% " 3% " , % Y% " . H% F \* \$ ) % \$ . C\$ 4 , 5% ) \* \$ = \* 38% : #C5#5C% I : #1 \* 8#% E\$ . 5% " # " 8% G : #H " , \$ . : % " 3 : . =% , \* 5% : 3% = : 0C2R% , 5H13 " , 5% L\$ , \* % ) , # : . =% \$ . C+4 , \$ . : % : G% 4 \* \$ # " 38% " . C% 5N , 5 . 5C% cM ) , " 4 - \$ . =% F \* \$ ) " # " 8% G : #H " , \$ . : % L : +3C% 5N13 " \$ . , \* 5% \$ . 4#5 " ) 5% ) % G3+ : #5) 45 . 45% C+5% , % ) : 3 " , \$ . : % : G% , \* 5% 4 \* # : H : I \* : #5% G# : H% , \* 5% \* \$ = \* 38% I : 3 " # % ) : 3@5 . , %

X / % B / % BZ0% F " 935% B / % BZR% ( . ) 5# , \$ . =% " . % 2% + . \$ , % L\$ , \* \$ . % 5% , \* 5%# " . : % 3% = : M F% QB67% = R / % : #% L\$ , \* \$ . % " # " . C : H% V [ MH5%# ) 5U+5.45% QB67% > % R% = " @5% #5% ) 5% , : % " 4 : #54.5C% X ' ] MG : 3C% " . C% X ' \ MG : 3C% \$ . 4#5 " ) 5% ) % G3+ : #5) 45 . 45% #5) 154 , \$ @ 538% F \* 5% ) \$ H\$ 3 " # , 8% : G% , \* 5% 9% ) I > % " CC+4 , % \$ . % B67% = % " . C% B67% > % ) " 3 ) ) 5% ) % \$ . % , \* 5% eJ% ) 154 , # " % L \* \$ 4 \* % ) \* : L% C5 . , \$ 4 " 3% I 5 " - I : ) \$ , \$ . : % " . C% \$ . , 5 . ) \$ , 8% " , % [ \_ [ % . H% Qg\$ = % YR ' S3 " 4\$ . =% , L : % ) 5I " # " , 5C% C2% + . , % ) % L\$ , \* % " . : % 3% = : MF% QB67% AR% \$ . 4#5 " ) 5% ) G3+ : #5) 45 . 45% 98% " % G " 4 , : #% : G% ' X / % L \* \$ 5% " . % C2% + . \$ , % Q\$ 5% , L : % " C " 45 . , % C2% + . \$ , % ) R% \$ . 4#5 " ) 5% ) % \$ , % 98% " % G " 4 , : #% : G% ] ' Y ' F \* 5% #5 ) I : . ) 5% , : % B67% A% \$ ) 3% = \* , 38% 3 : L5%# , \* " . 5N154.5C% < @5% " 33% , \* \$ ) \* : L% ) , \* " > % #5 ) I : . ) C% ) 5) 5354 , \$ @ 538% , : % , \* 5% ) 154\$ \$ 4% . +H95%# : G% #515 " \$ . =% " C5 . : ) \$ . 5% ) L\$ , \* \$ . % " % \$ @ 5 . % ) 5U+5.45% 4 : . , 5N , 0% \* " @ \$ . =% , \* 5% ) " H5% . +H95%# : G% #515 " , \$ . =% " C5 . : ) \$ . 5% ) " C " 45 . , : % 5 " 4 \* % : , \* 5% = \$ @ 5% ) " \* \* \$ = \* 5% #5 ) I : . ) 5% , \* " . L \* 5 . % , \* 58% " #5 ) 5I " # " , 5C% F \* 5% ) , 5I ML \$ ) 5% \$ . 4#5 " ) 5% : G% , \* 5% G3+ : #5) 45 . 45% L\$ , \* % \$ . 4#5 " ) \$ . =% C2% + . \$ , % 4 : +3C% , \* 5% 5G : #5% 95% + ) 5C% , % I # : 95% , \* 5% . +H95%# : G% C2% #515 " , % ) 5U+5.45% ) % F \* \$ ) I # : ) 154 , \$ ) % ) " # , \$ 4+3 " #38% \$ . , # \$ = + . =% : G% # : #5 . ) 4% JK2% I # : G\$ \$ . =% / % L \* \$ 4 \* #535% ) % : % , \* 5% " . 38% ) % : G% ) \* : # , % , " . C5H% #515 " , % QBF6R% ) 5U+5.45% ) \$ . % ) 154\$ \$ 4% 3 : 4% \$ . : % , \* 5% = 5 : H5% " . C% , \* + ) % " ) ) \$ . =% H5 . : % : G% ) 154\$ \$ 4% " 33535 ) " > 5.5# " 338 / BF6% 81 \$ . =% ) % 15% G : #H5C% + ) \$ . =% Se6% L\$ , \* % G3+ : #5) 45 . 38% 3 " 95335C% I #5H5# ) / % G : 33 : L5C% 98% 5354 . # : I \* : #5 , \$ 4% ) 5I " # " , \$ . : % : G% , \* 5% BF6% " 33535% " . C% ) \$ E\$ . =% " \$ . ) , % % BF6% 3 " CC5% ^ OY ' % B\$ . 45% , \* \$ ) % #5U+5% #5% H+3 , 135% ) , 5I ) % \$ . % " ) 154\$ " 33E5C% 5 . @ \$ : . H5 . / % L5% ) + # H\$ ) 5C% , \* " , : + # % ) 8) , 5H% 4 : +3C% #5I : # , % : % , \* 5% 35 . = , \* % : G% ) 154\$ \$ 4% BF6% ) + ) \$ . =% ) H135% " ) ) : 4\$ " \$ . : % " . C% G3+ : #5) 45 . 45% #5 " C : + , % F : % 5% ) , \* \$ ) % \* 8I : , \* 5% ) / % L5% ) 5354.5C% ) 5@5# " 3% #515% 5 . , \$ @ 5% 3 : 4% G# : H% , \* 5% D+ # : 15 " . % B , " . C " #C% B5 , % : G% 4 : #5% BF6% 3 : 4% ^ V % " . C% + ) 5C% H : C5% < JK% ) 5U+5.45% ) % : #9\$ . C\$ . =% L\$ , \* % >

?2; 4 . " + C% B% E\$ . =% : G% : #5 . ) 4% BF6% ) 98% ) 5354 , \$ @ 5% 9\$ . C\$ . =% : G% ! = F2SMC f % > , : % , \* 5% " , # = 5% ) 5U+5.45% ) % F \* 5% . +H95%# : G% #515 " ) 5U+5.45% ) 4 " . C% #54 , 38% 95% 4 : #53 , 5C% , : % , \* 5% #53 " , \$ @ 5% \$ . 4#5 " ) 5% ) % G3+ : #5) 45 . 45% , . 5 . ) \$ , 8% ( g ) 5U+5.45% ) 55% F " 935% V %

?2; 4 . " + A% eJ% ) 154 , # " : G% I : #1 \* 8#% E\$ . 5% > % C5H : . ) , # , \$ . =% , \* 5% G : #H " , \$ . : % : G% \* \$ = \* 38% : #C5#5C% " # " 8% ) + I : . % 9\$ . C\$ . =% , : % " C5 . : ) \$ . 514 : . , % \$ . =% , 5H13 " , 5% < JK% ) %

P5% . 5N , % I # : 95C% , \* 5% #5 ) I : . ) 5% : G% > , : % < JK% , 5H13 " , 5% ) L \* 5% 5% CSM " C5 . : ) \$ . 5% + . \$ ) % L5% 5% I3 " 45C% \$ . % C\$ G\$ 5% 5 . % ) 5U+5.45% 4 : . , 5N , % Qg\$ = %

F : % C\$ ) , \$ . =+ \$ ) \* % C\$ G\$ 5% 5 . % ) 5U+5.45% 4 : . , 5N , % ) " . C% ) 5354 , \$ @ 5% , 8% , L " #C% ) #515 " , \$ . =% C2% + . \$ , % ) % L5% 4 \* : 5% ) , \* 5% 3 : 4% g > 2% QeFFF% #515 " , R% ) % . 5 = " , \$ @ 5% 4 : . , # : 3% JVBV [ \ % QF2 > 2% #515 " , R% F ; ` V% Q22F > #515 " , R% " . C% JVB [ V% Q > 222% #515 " , R% QF " 935% VR% g : #5 " 4 \* BF6% 3 : 4+ ) L5% ) 5354.5C% C\$ G\$ 5% 5 . % " 33535 ) / % \$ ' 5% \$ . 4#5 " ) \$ . =% . +H95%# : G% BF6% / % L \* \$ 4 \* % ) I " . H : ) , : % : G% , \* 5% 9% 3 : = 34 " 338% #535@ " . , % 35 . = , \* % ) : G% , \* 5% " 33535 ) % 2CC\$ , \$ . : % : G% > , : % , \* 5% ) " H135% < JK% ) \* : L5C% , \* " , \* 5% 5% ) 5N45335 . % ) 5354 , \$ @ 5% , 8% : L " #C% ) BF6% H " # - 5% ) , \* " , % 4 : . , % \$ . " C " 45 . , %





