CONSORT Flow Diagram

Enrollment

Assessed for eligibility (n= 3050)

Excluded (n= 2907)
- Not meeting inclusion criteria (n= 2857)
- Declined to participate (n= 50)

Randomized (n= 143)

Allocation

Allocated to intervention with DHA (n= 74)
- Received allocated intervention (n= 70)
- Did not receive allocated intervention (n= 4)
  - Referred to surgery to close PDA (n= 1)
  - Deceased (n= 3)

Allocated to control intervention (n= 69)
- Received allocated intervention (n= 66)
- Did not receive allocated intervention (n= 3)
  - Deceased (n= 3)

Follow-Up

Lost to follow-up (n= 15)
- Discontinued intervention due critical illness (n= 7)
- Not evaluated on time for ROP (n= 5)
- Consent withdrawal (n= 3)
- Deceased during follow-up (n= 0)

Lost to follow-up (n= 11)
- Discontinued intervention due critical illness (n= 7)
- Not evaluated on time for ROP (n= 4)
- Consent withdrawal (n= 0)
- Deceased during follow-up (n= 1)

Analysis

Analyzed (n= 55)
ITT analyzed (n= 70)

Analyzed (n= 55)
ITT analyzed (n= 66)