

Supplementary Information for:

Integrated theoretical and empirical studies for probing substrate-framework interactions in hierarchical catalysts

Stephanie Chapman,^a Alexander J. O'Malley,^{b, c, d} Ivana Miletto,^e Marina Carravetta,^a Paul Cox,^f Enrica Gianotti,^e Leonardo Marchese,^e Stewart F. Parker,^{b, g} Robert Raja.^a

- a) Department of Chemistry, University of Southampton, University Road, Southampton SO17 1BJ, U.K.
- b) UK Catalysis Hub, Research Complex at Harwell, Science and Technology Facilities Council, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Harwell Science and Innovation Campus, OXON, OX11 0QX, U.K.
- c) Centre for Sustainable Chemical Technologies (CSCT), Department of Chemistry, University of Bath, Claverton Down, Bath, BA2 7AY, U.K.
- d) Cardiff Catalysis Institute, School of Chemistry, Cardiff University, Main Building, Park Place, Cardiff CF10 3AT, U.K.
- e) Department of Science and Technological Innovation, Università del Piemonte Orientale, Viale T. Michel 11, 15121 Alessandria, Italy.
- f) School of Pharmacy and Biomedical Sciences and Institute of Biomedical and Biomolecular Sciences, University of Portsmouth, Portsmouth, PO1 2DT, U.K.
- g) ISIS Pulsed Neutron and Muon Facility, Science and Technology Facilities Council, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Harwell Science and Innovation Campus, OXON, OX11 0QX, U.K.

Contents

	Page
Powder X-ray diffraction data	S2
BET gas physisorption data	S4
FT-IR spectra of catalysts	S6
Solid-state NMR spectrum of cyclohexanone oxime	S7
References	S7

Powder X-ray diffraction data

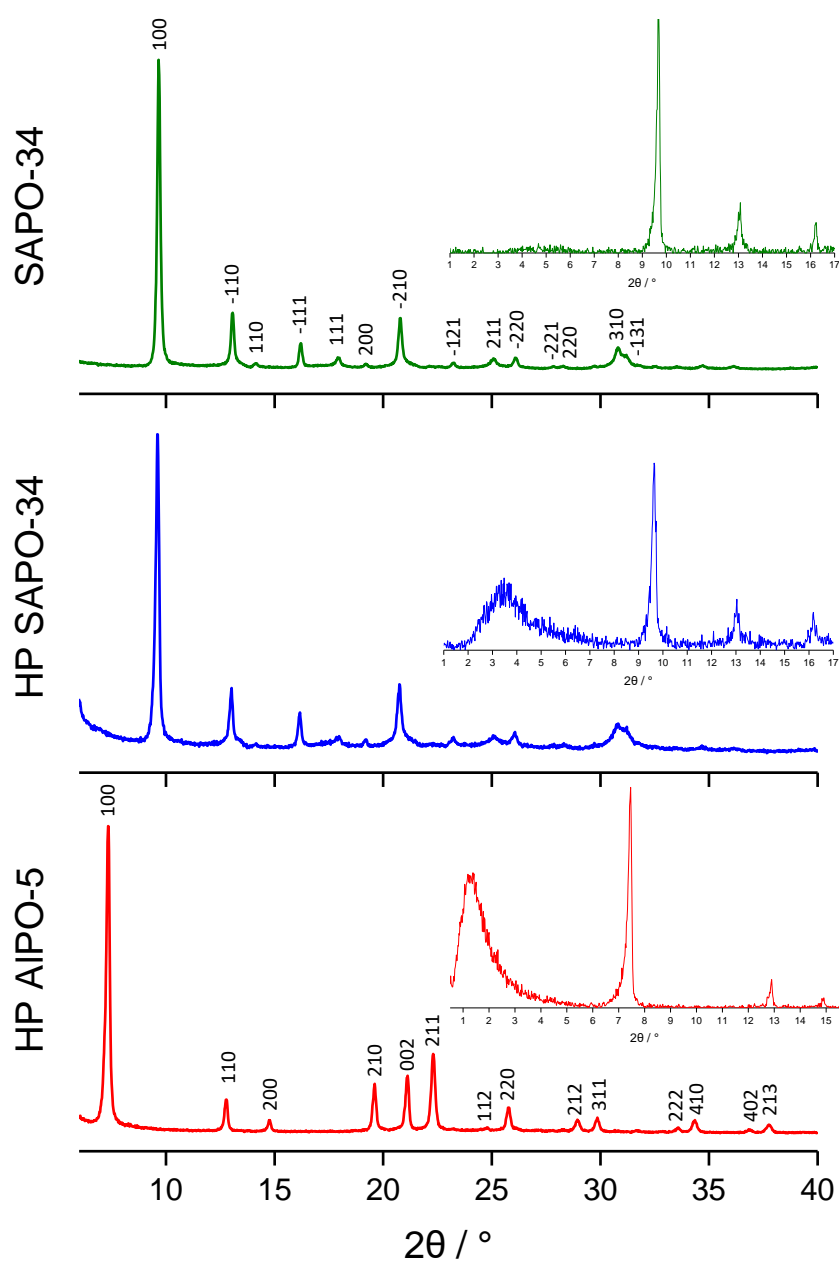


Figure S1: Indexed powder XRD pattern of SAPO-34 (top, green), HP SAPO-34 (middle, blue) and HP AIPO-5 (bottom, red), with their respective low-angle spectra inset.

Table S1: The experimental unit cell parameters for SAPO-34, HP SAPO-34 and HP AIPO-5 catalysts, with refinements performed using the CelRef software.¹

Catalyst	Lattice Parameters				Space Group	Unit Cell Volume / Å ³
	$a = b / \text{\AA}$	$c / \text{\AA}$	$\alpha = \beta / ^\circ$	$\gamma / ^\circ$		
SAPO-34	13.62	14.85	90	120	R-3m	2385
HP SAPO-34	13.64	14.85	90	120	R-3m	2393
HP AIPO-5	13.81	8.40	90	120	P6cc	1389

BET gas physisorption data

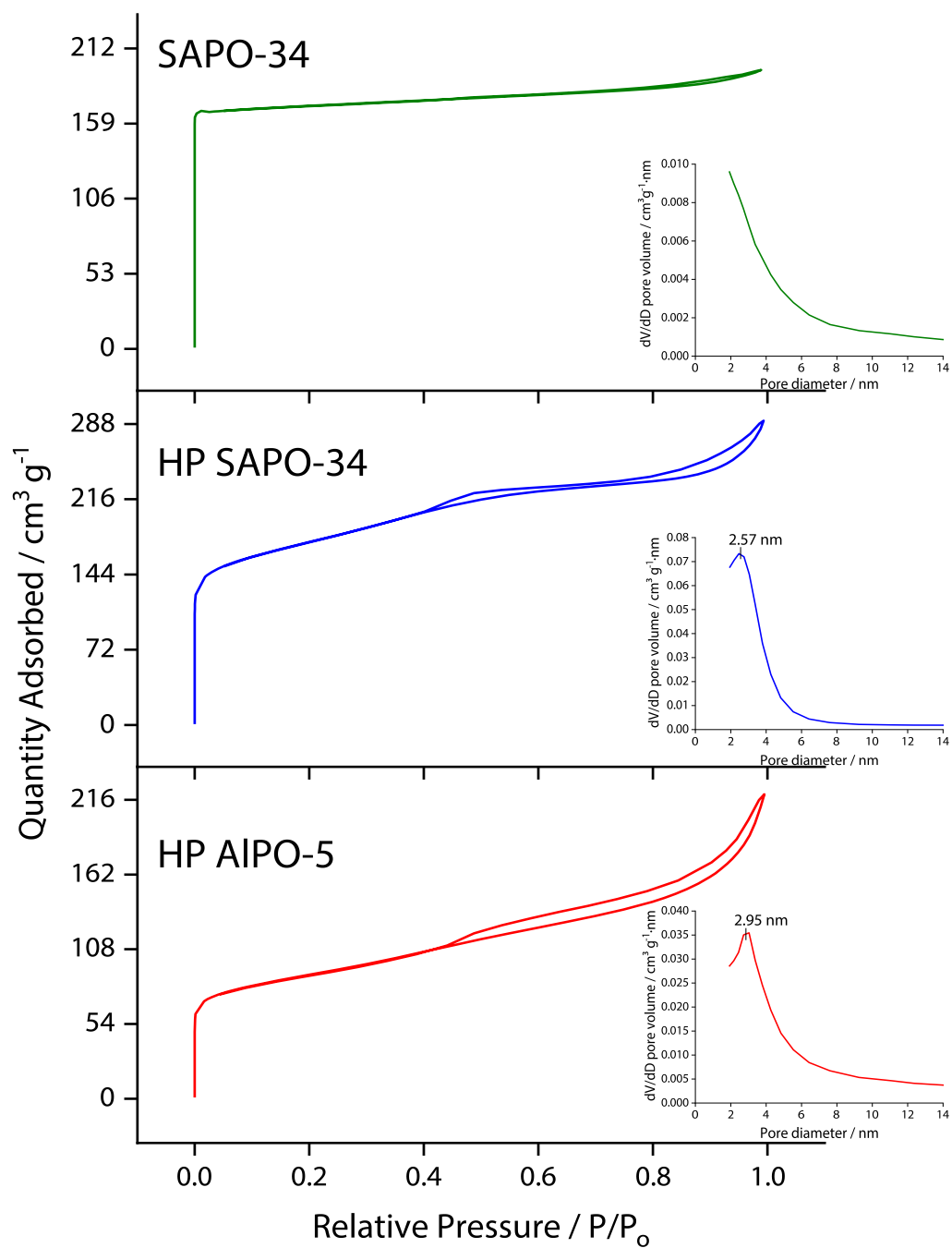


Figure S2: N_2 gas adsorption/desorption isotherm of SAPO-34 (top, green), HP SAPO-34 (middle, blue) and HP AIPO-5 (bottom, red) at 77K, with their respective BJH pore-size distribution inset.

Table S2: Textural properties of SAPO-34, HP SAPO-34 and HP AIPO-5 catalysts determined by N₂ adsorption/desorption studies.

Catalyst	S _{BET} / m ² g ⁻¹	V _{micro} / cm ³ g ⁻¹	V _{meso} / cm ³ g ⁻¹	External surface area / m ² g ⁻¹	Mesopore diameter / Å
SAPO-34	548	0.24	-	49	-
HP SAPO-34	589	0.13	0.14	319	26
HP AIPO-5	323	0.06	0.20	180	30

FT-IR spectra of catalysts

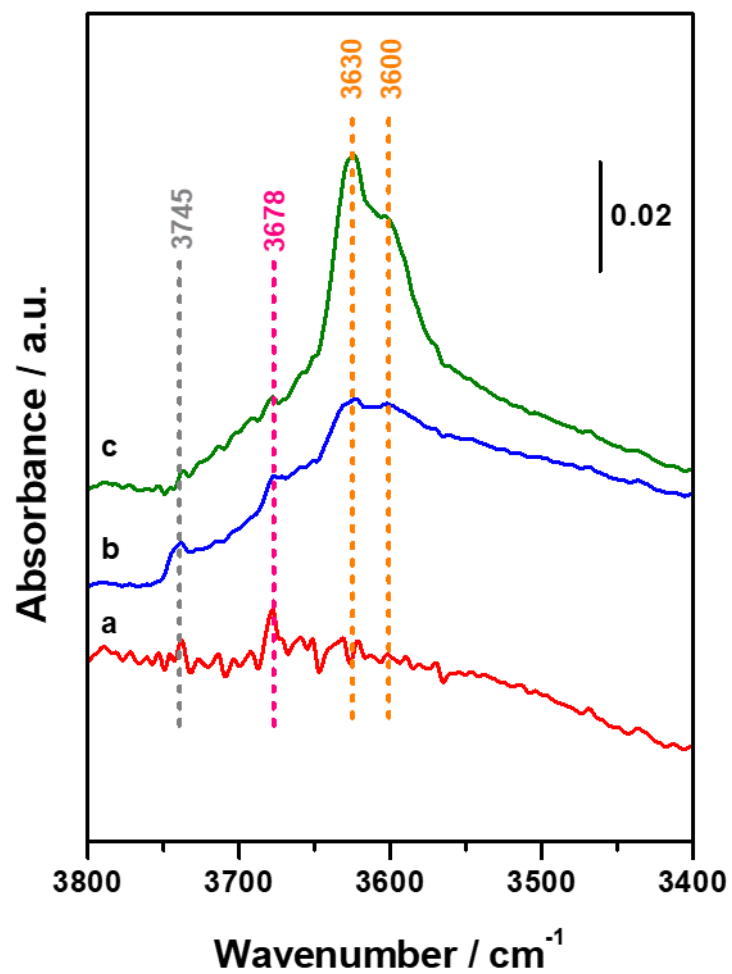


Figure S3: FTIR absorbance spectra in the O-H stretching region of HP AIPO-5 (curve a, red), HP SAPO-34 (curve b, blue) and SAPO-34 (curve c, green) with modes associated with Brønsted acid sites (orange), P-OH sites (pink) and Si-OH (grey) labelled.

Solid-state NMR spectrum of cyclohexanone oxime

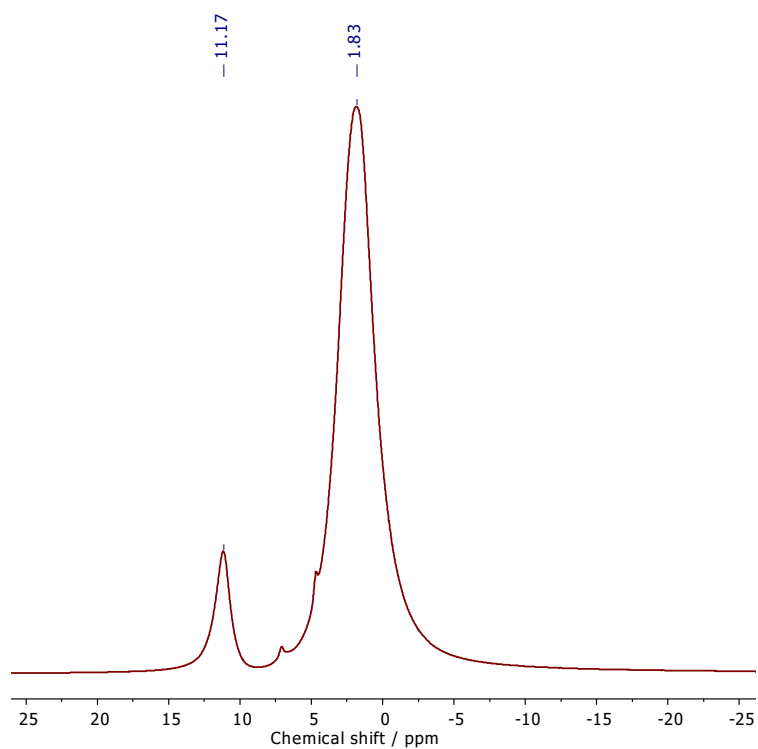


Figure S4: ^1H MAS NMR spectrum of cyclohexanone oxime acquired at 600 MHz and a spinning frequency of 27 kHz.

References:

1. Laugier, J.; Bochu, B. CelRef Version 3.
<http://www.ccp14.ac.uk/tutorial/lmgp/celref.htm>.