

Figure 1. Vickers Microhardenss vs. annealing time curves at different temperatures for the Al-Zn-Mg alloy after post-ECAP annealing for (a) 1 pass, (b) 4 passes and (c) 8 passes.

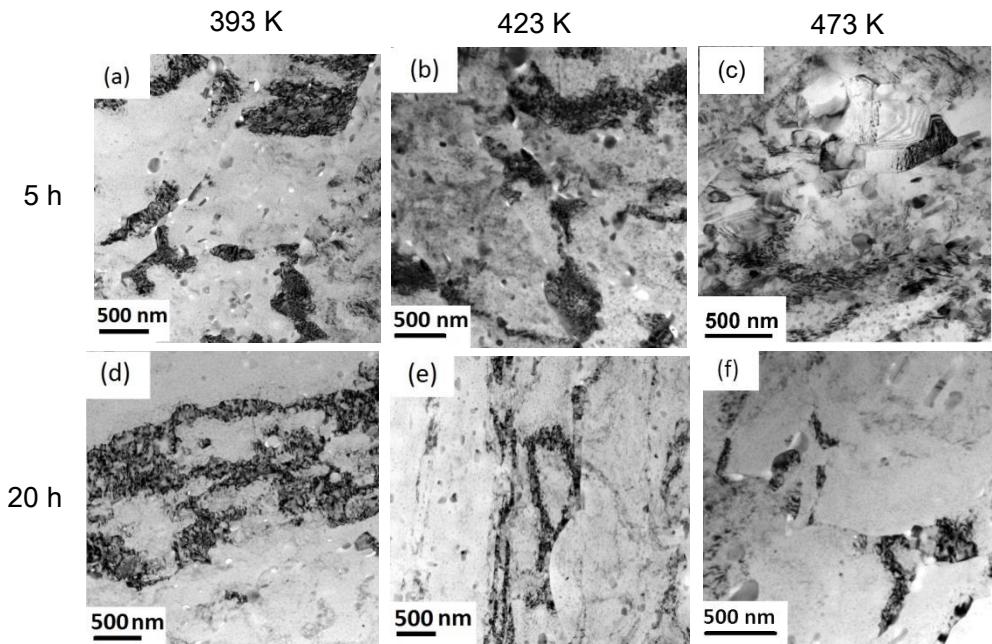


Figure 2. TEM images of the Al-Zn-Mg alloy after post-ECAP annealing for 1 pass at (a) 393 K, (b) 423 K and (c) 473 K for 5 h and at (d) 393 K, (e) 423 K and (f) 473 K for 20 h.

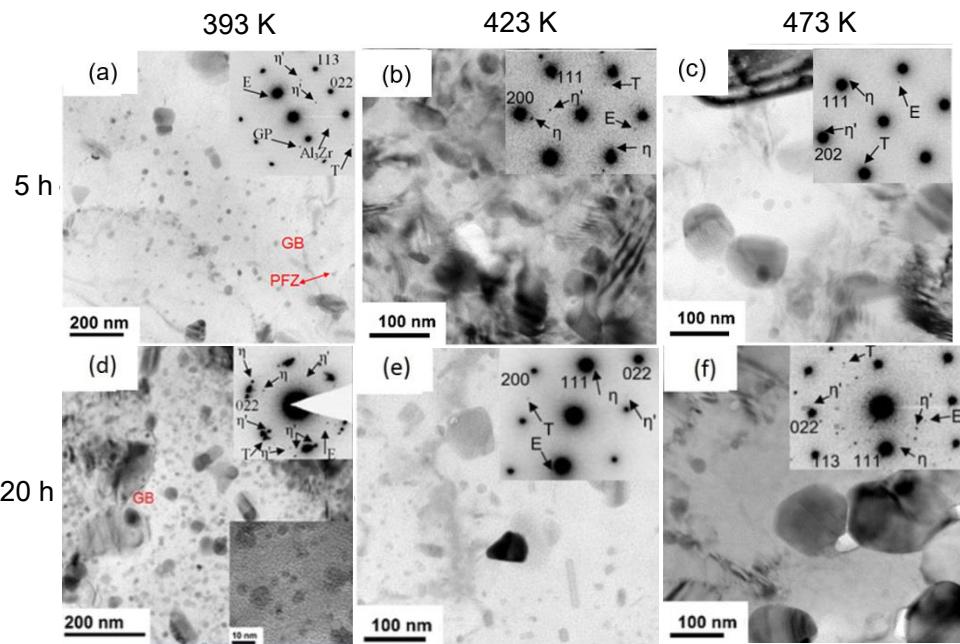


Figure 3. TEM images of the Al-Zn-Mg alloy showing precipitate characteristic after post-ECAP annealing for 1 pass at (a) 393 K, (b) 423 K and (c) 473 K for 5 h and at (d) 393 K, (e) 423 K and (f) 473 K for 20 h.

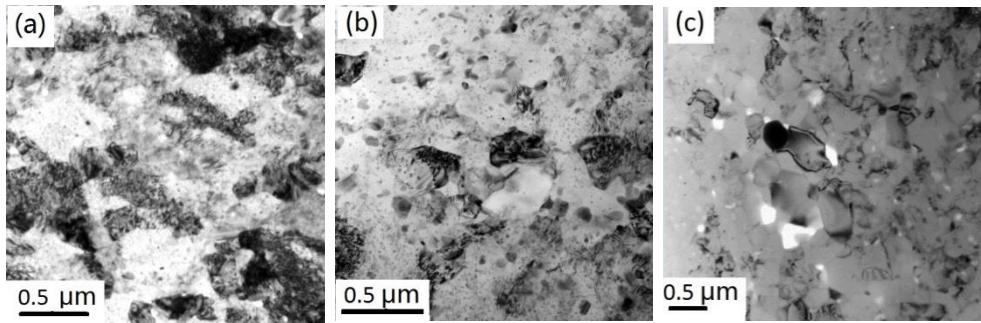


Figure 4. TEM images of the Al-Zn-Mg alloy after post-ECAP annealing for 4 passes at (a) 393K, (b) 423 K and (c) 473 K for 20 h.

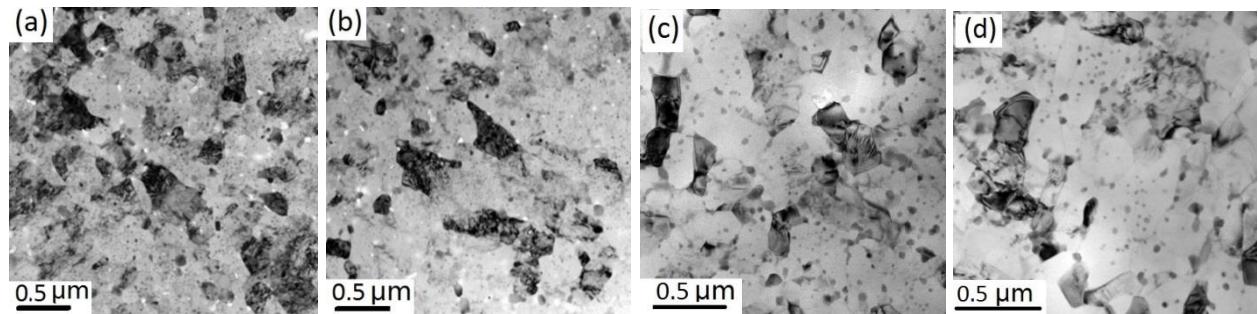


Figure 5. TEM images of the Al-Zn-Mg alloy after post-ECAP annealing for 8 passes at (a) 393 K for 5 h, (b) 423 K for 5 h, (c) 473 K for 5 h and (d) 473 K for 20 h.

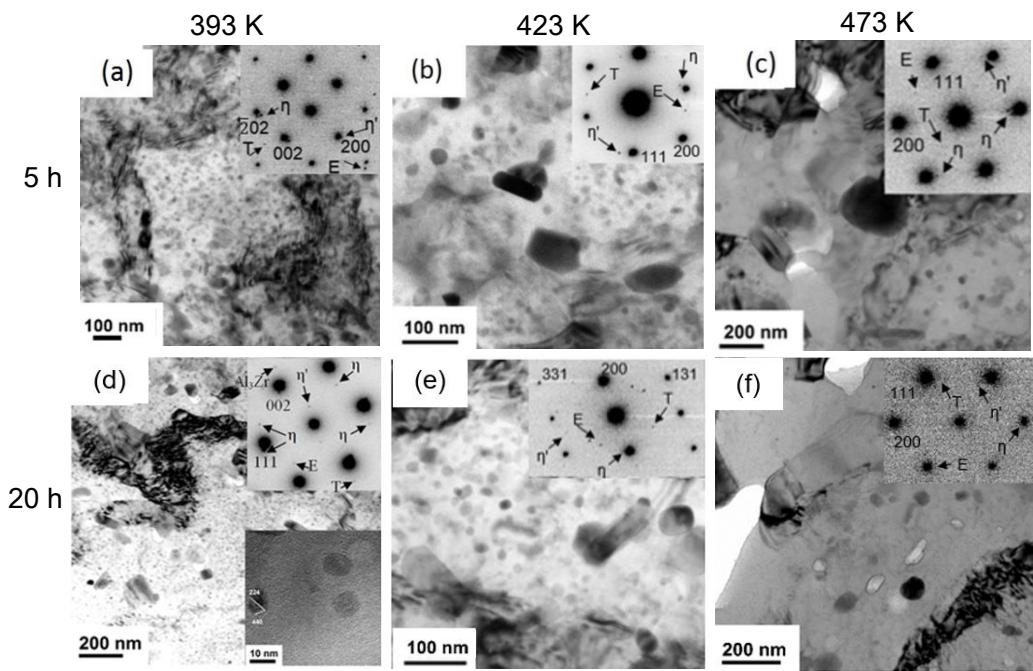


Figure 6. TEM images of the Al-Zn-Mg alloy showing precipitate characteristic after post-ECAP annealing for 4 passes annealing at (a) 393 K, (b) 423 K, (c) 473 K for 5 h and at (d) 393 K, (e) 423 K, and (f) 473 K for 20 h.

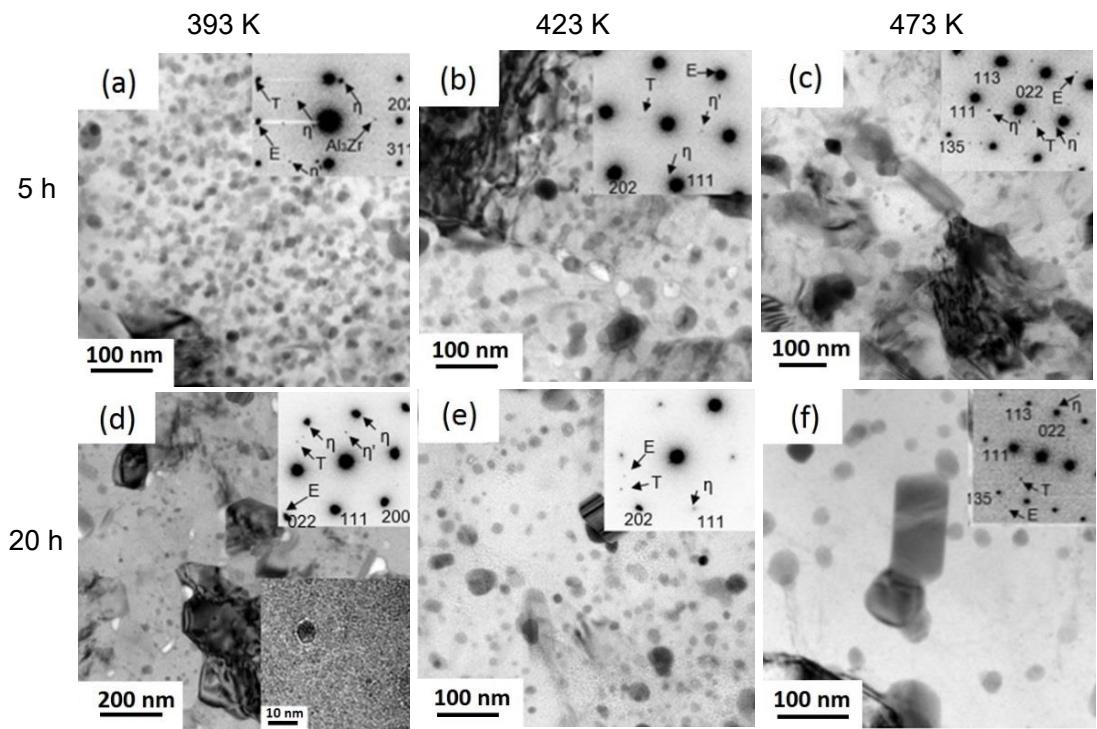


Figure 7. TEM images of the Al-Zn-Mg alloy showing precipitate characteristic after post-ECAP annealing for 8 passes at (a) 393 K, (b) 423 K, (c) 473 K for 5 h and at (d) 393 K, (e) 423 K, (f) 473 K for 20 h.

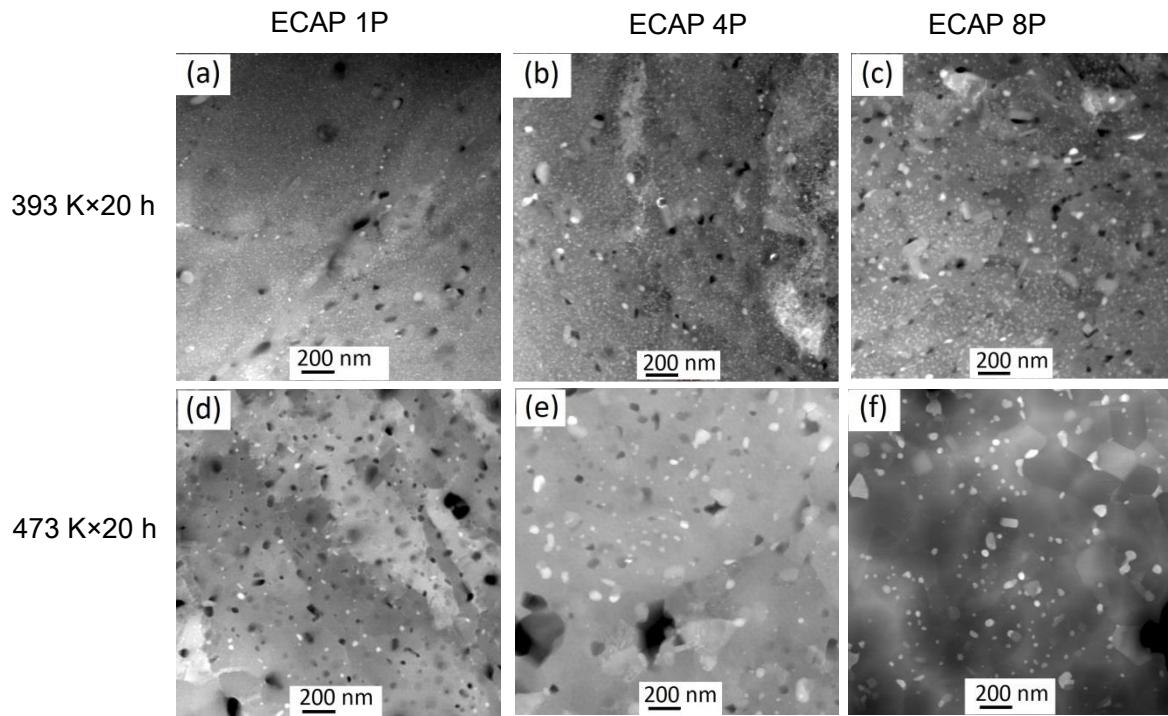


Figure 8. STEM images of the Al-Zn-Mg alloy showing precipitate characteristic after post-ECAP annealing for (a) 1 pass, (b) 4 passes and (c) 8 passes at 393 K for 20 h and after post-ECAP annealing for (d) 1 pass, (e) 4 passes and (f) 8 passes at 473K for 20 h.

Table 1. Summary of microstructural features in ECAP-processed Al alloy followed by annealing at different temperatures for 5 h.

| | ECAP 1P 5 h | | | ECAP 4P-5 h | | | ECAP 8P-5 h | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | 393 K | 423 K | 473 K | 393 K | 423 K | 473 K | 393 K | 423 K | 473 K |
| Grain size (nm) | 870 | 900 | 950 | 210 | 220 | 225 | 200 | 215 | 220 |
| Precipitates type (size/nm) | G.P., η' , T, E | η' , η , T, E | η' , η , T, E | G.P., η' , η , T, E | η' , η , T, E |
| Precipitates size (nm) | D ~22 L~50 | D ~28 L~60 | D ~35 L~100 | D~30 | D~37 L~50 | D~42 L~75 | D~25 | D~35 | D~40 |

Table 2. Summary of microstructural features in ECAP-processed Al alloy followed by annealing at different temperatures for 20 h.

| | ECAP 1P-20 h | | | ECAP 4P-20 h | | | ECAP 8P-20 h | | |
|------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | 393 K | 423 K | 473 K | 393 K | 423 K | 473 K | 393 K | 423 K | 473 K |
| Grain size (nm) | 900 | 920 | 1000 | 230 | 230 | 240 | 210 | 220 | 230 |
| Precipitates type | η' , T, E | η' , η , T, E | η' , η , T, E | η' , η , T,E | η' , η , T,E | η' , η , T,E | η' , η , T, E | η' , η , T, E | η , T, E |
| Precipitates size (nm) | D ~8 L~70 | D ~30 L~90 | D ~42 L~110 | D ~14 L~60 | D ~40 L~75 | D ~50 L~80 | D ~21 L~75 | D ~45 L~85 | D ~60 L~140 |