



**B** **Established and potential risk factors for CVD/cardiac diseases in NAFLD**

Atherogenic dyslipidaemia
Type 2 diabetes mellitus
Other metabolic syndrome features e.g. hypertension, abdominal obesity
Proinflammatory cytokines e.g. C-reactive protein, interleukin-6, fetuin-A
Reactive oxygen species
Steatotic hepatocyte-derive extracellular vesicles
Plasminogen activator inhibitor-1
Intestine derived factors (e.g. modified bile acids, trimethylamine oxide, lipopolysaccharide, aromatic acid metabolites, p-cresyl sulphate, indoxyl sulphate, short-chain fatty acids, incretins)
NAFLD-related genotypes e.g. <i>GCKR</i> variants