

**Supplementary table 1. Associations of NAFLD and MAFLD with CKD stage  $\geq 1$ , stratified by presence of type 2 diabetes mellitus (T2DM).**

	<b>Univariate analysis</b>	<b>Multivariate analysis</b>
<b>No MAFLD and no T2DM</b>	Reference	Reference
<b>MAFLD without T2DM</b>	1.52 (1.37-1.68) *	1.18 (1.05-1.32) *
<b>MAFLD with T2DM</b>	4.21(3.65-4.86) *	2.09 (1.78-2.46) *
<b>No NAFLD and no T2DM</b>	Reference	Reference
<b>NAFLD without T2DM</b>	1.26 (1.14-1.39) *	1.10 (0.99-1.23)
<b>NAFLD with T2DM</b>	4.06 (3.51-4.69) *	2.00 (1.70-2.37) *

Univariate analysis is univariable logistic regression analysis (unadjusted model).

Multivariate analysis includes sex, age, ethnicity and alcohol intake as covariates.

Data are expressed as odds ratios (OR) and 95% confidence intervals (95% CI). \* $P < 0.05$  or less.