

## **Dynamics of Nanomechanical Metamaterials: Pico-vibrometry with Light and Electron Beams**

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### **Abstract**

We report on the detection and quantitative mapping of picometre (sub-atomic) amplitude, thermal (phonon-induced) and driven movements in photonic nanostructures, using light and electron beams. These techniques enable measurements of the dynamic mechanical properties that underpin the functionality of a growing range of micro/nano-opto-mechanical (meta)materials, devices, sensors and systems, and present new opportunities in the

exploration of fundamental nonequilibrium (opto)mechanics.

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