

## **Dynamics of Nanomechanical Metamaterials: Pico-vibrometry with Light and Electron Beams**

**Jun-Yu Ou<sup>1\*</sup>, Tongjun Liu<sup>1</sup>, Jinxiang Li<sup>1</sup>, Dimitrios Papas<sup>1</sup>,  
Eric Plum<sup>1</sup>, Kevin F. MacDonald<sup>1</sup>, and Nikolay I. Zheludev<sup>1, 2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Optoelectronics Research Centre & Centre for Photonic Metamaterials, University of Southampton, UK

<sup>2</sup>Centre for Disruptive Photonic Technologies, School of Physical and Mathematical Sciences & The Photonics Institute,  
Nanyang Technological University, Singapore

\*corresponding author, E-mail: bruce.ou@soton.ac.uk

### **Abstract**

We report on the detection and quantitative mapping of picometre (sub-atomic) amplitude, thermal (phonon-induced) and driven movements in photonic nanostructures, using light and electron beams. These techniques enable measurements of the dynamic mechanical properties that underpin the functionality of a growing range of micro/nano-opto-mechanical (meta)materials, devices, sensors and systems, and present new opportunities in the

exploration of fundamental nonequilibrium (opto)mechanics.

### **Acknowledgements**

This work is supported by the UK Engineering and Physical Sciences Research Council (Grant No. EP/M009122/1) and the Singapore Ministry of Education (Grant No. MOE2016-T3-1-006).