

	Selection Bias	Detection Bias	Attrition Bias	Reporting Bias
Azarakhsh N. et al. 2017	+	-	+	+
Blackwood B.P. et al. 2017	?	?	+	+
Braungart S. et al. 2019	+	?	+	+
Cass et al. 2001	+	?	+	+
Chabaud-Williamson M. et al. 2011	+	+	?	+
Childress K.J. et al. 2017	?	-	+	+
De Backer A. et al. 2006	+	-	+	+
Kane C. et al. 2017	+	-	?	+
Karpelowsky J.S. et al. 2009	+	?	+	+
Lee S.Y. et al. 2012	?	?	+	?
Liu J. et al. 2018	+	?	?	+
Lo Curto M. et al. 2007	+	+	+	+
Mahour G.H. et al. 1976	?	?	?	+
Panteli C. et al. 2009	+	?	+	+
Rogers E.M. et al. 2014	?	-	+	+
Spinelli C. et al. 2016	?	?	+	+
Taskinen S. et al. 2014	+	+	+	?
Templeman C.L. et al. 2000	?	-	-	+
Terenziani M. et al. 2015	+	+	+	+
Tsikouras P. et al. 2008	?	-	+	+
Yang C. et al. 2011	?	-	+	+
Yousef Y. et al. 2016	?	?	?	+
Łuczak J. et al. 2018	?	-	+	+

Figure 2: Risk of bias summary: review authors' judgements about each risk of bias item for each included study.