**Appendix 4. Distribution of participants across gender and ethnic groups**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Population characteristic*** | ***Participants*** | | | | | |
| ***Mixed population studies (n=8)*** | | ***Single population studies (n=16)*** | | ***All studies***  ***(n=32)*** | |
| **Total participants** | 6,068 |  | 2,477 |  | 10,658 |  |
| **Male** | 1404 | (23%) | 1,414 | (57%) | 3,477 | (33%) |
| **Female** | 4,163 | (69%) | 1063 | (43%) | 6,351 | (60%) |
| **Not reported** | 501 | (8%) | - | - | 830 | (8%) |
| **White** | 4,710 | (78%) | 399 | (16%) | 5,109 | (48%) |
| **African/Black** | 456 | (8%) | - | - | 456 | (4%) |
| **Hispanic/Latino** | 65 | (1%) | 56 | (2%) | 121 | (1%) |
| **Asian** | 390 | (6%) | 1,639 | (66%) | 2,029 | (19%) |
| **South/Central Asian** | 177 | (3%) | 383 | (15%) | 560 | (5%) |
| **Aboriginal** | 43 | (1%) | - | - | 43 | (<1%) |
| **Mixed race/coloured** | 55 | (1%) | - | - | 55 | (1%) |
| **Other** | 55 | (1%) | - | - | 55 | (1%) |
| **not reported** | 71 | (2%) | - | - | 2,230 | (21%) |