

UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHAMPTON

FACULTY OF ARTS

HISTORY

Doctor of Philosophy

THE FLEMISH AND WALLOON COMMUNITIES
AT SANDWICH DURING THE REIGN OF
ELIZABETH I (1561 - 1603)

VOLUME III

by Marcel Floris Backhouse

	local population in Sandwich 1564 - 1600	17
- Graph IV	: The fluctuation of the native population in Sandwich 1564 - 1600	19
- Graph V	: The average number of baptisms, marriages and burials of the local population in Sandwich per decade 1560 - 1600	21
	I. Baptisms	22
	II. Marriages	23
	III. Burials	24
- Graph VI	: The number of Flemish and Walloon male refugees who arrived at Sandwich between 1561 and 1571	25
- Graph VII	: The estimated number of Strangers in Sandwich 1561 - 1585	27
- Graph VIII	: The total estimated number of Strangers and natives in Sandwich 1565 - 1585	29
- Graph IX	: The total number of ships belonging to Sandwich harbour 1561 - 1587	31
- Graph X	: The total tonnage of the ships belonging to Sandwich harbour 1561 - 1629	33
- Graph XI	: The value (in £) of <u>Old</u> <u>Draperies</u> exported from	

- Sandwich at the end of the
sixteenth and the beginning
of the seventeenth century 35
- Graph XII : Decennial averages of price
trends and real wage
movements in England 1451 -
1610 37
- Graph XIII : The index of the eleven-yearly
moving average of the price in
pence of wheat (per quarter) and
hay (per load) 1571 -1604 39
- Graph XIV : The average price in pence of
poultry and dairy produce
1583 - 1610 41
- Graph XIX : The index of the eleven-yearly
moving average of grains, arable
crops, livestock, animal
products, timber, the price of
consumables and the real wage
of a building craftsman 1560 -
1597 43
- 3. Appendices
~~~~~
- Appendix I : Total number of baptisms,  
marriages and burials per  
annum of the three parishes  
in Sandwich:  
St.Peter, St.Clement and St.  
Mary 1564 - 1600 45
- Appendix II : A survey of the town and

|                   |                                                                                           |    |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
|                   | Cinque Port of Sandwich,<br>December 1565                                                 | 47 |
| - Appendix III    | : List of names of Flemings<br>and Walloons residing at<br>Sandwich in 1574               | 51 |
| - Appendix IV     | : Dispute among the Sandwich<br>refugees concerning the<br>breaking of images (1566/1571) | 63 |
| - 4. Bibliography | ~~~~~                                                                                     | 65 |

Map I: Places of origin (underlined> of the Strangers  
from the Westkwartier

\*\*\*\*\*

Copy of part of Petrus Kaerius' (1571 - 1646) Flandria  
map.



Map II: Places of origin (underlined) of the Strangers  
from other parts of the Low Countries

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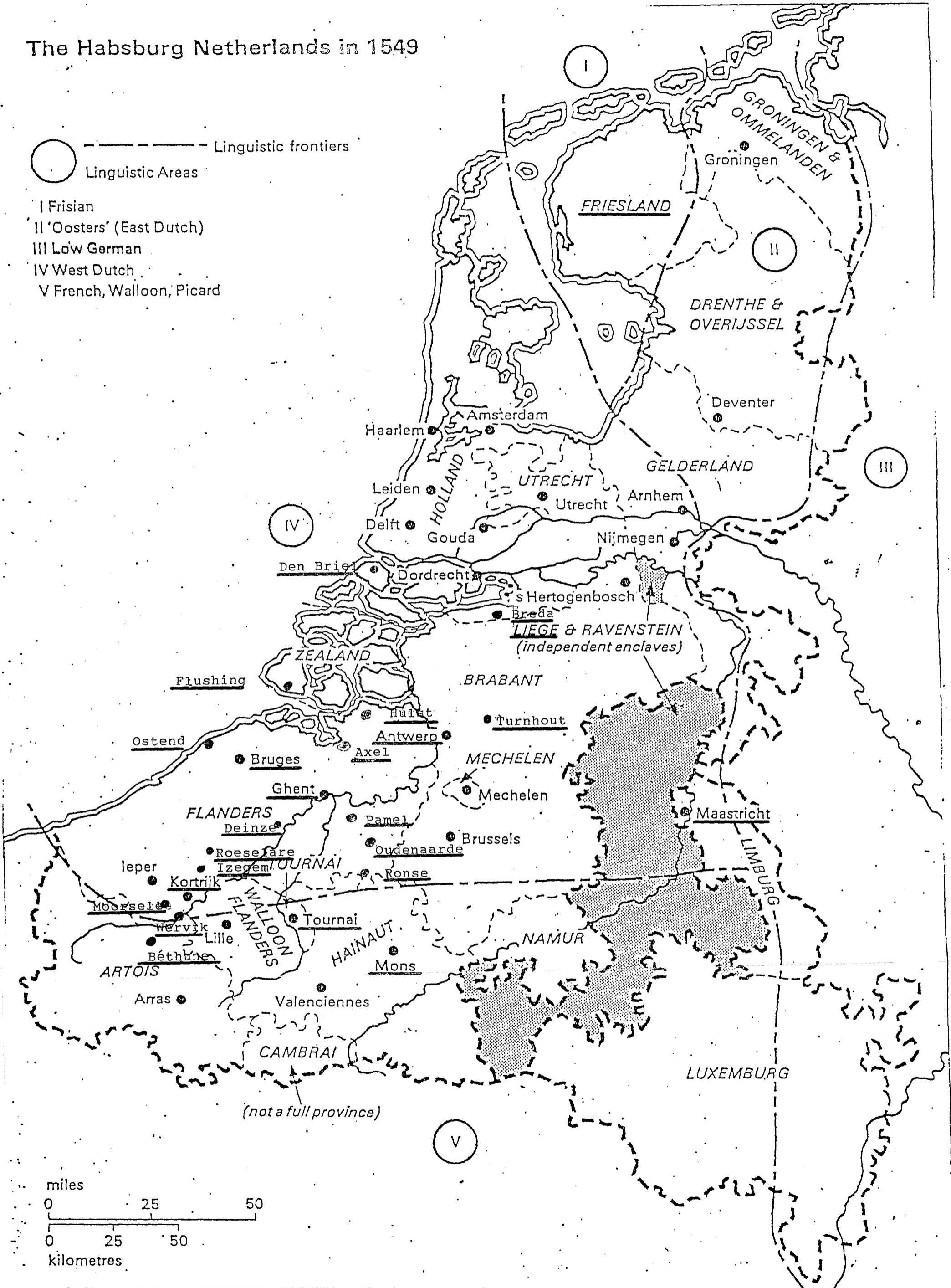
Based on The Habsburg Netherlands in 1549 in G. Parker,  
The Dutch Revolt, p.31.



# The Habsburg Netherlands in 1549

○ Linguistic Areas  
 - - - - - Linguistic frontiers

- I Frisian
- II 'Oosters' (East Dutch)
- III Low German
- IV West Dutch
- V French, Walloon, Picard



Map III: Sandwich in 1787

\*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*

Copy from W. Boys, Sandwich. The topographics  
mentioned in vol.I are encircled.



Map IV: Sandwich harbour and marshes in the  
sixteenth century seen from the  
Isle of Thanet

\*\*\*\*\*

Copy BL, Cotton Manuscripts, Augustus I, 1/54. Drawer  
unknown.

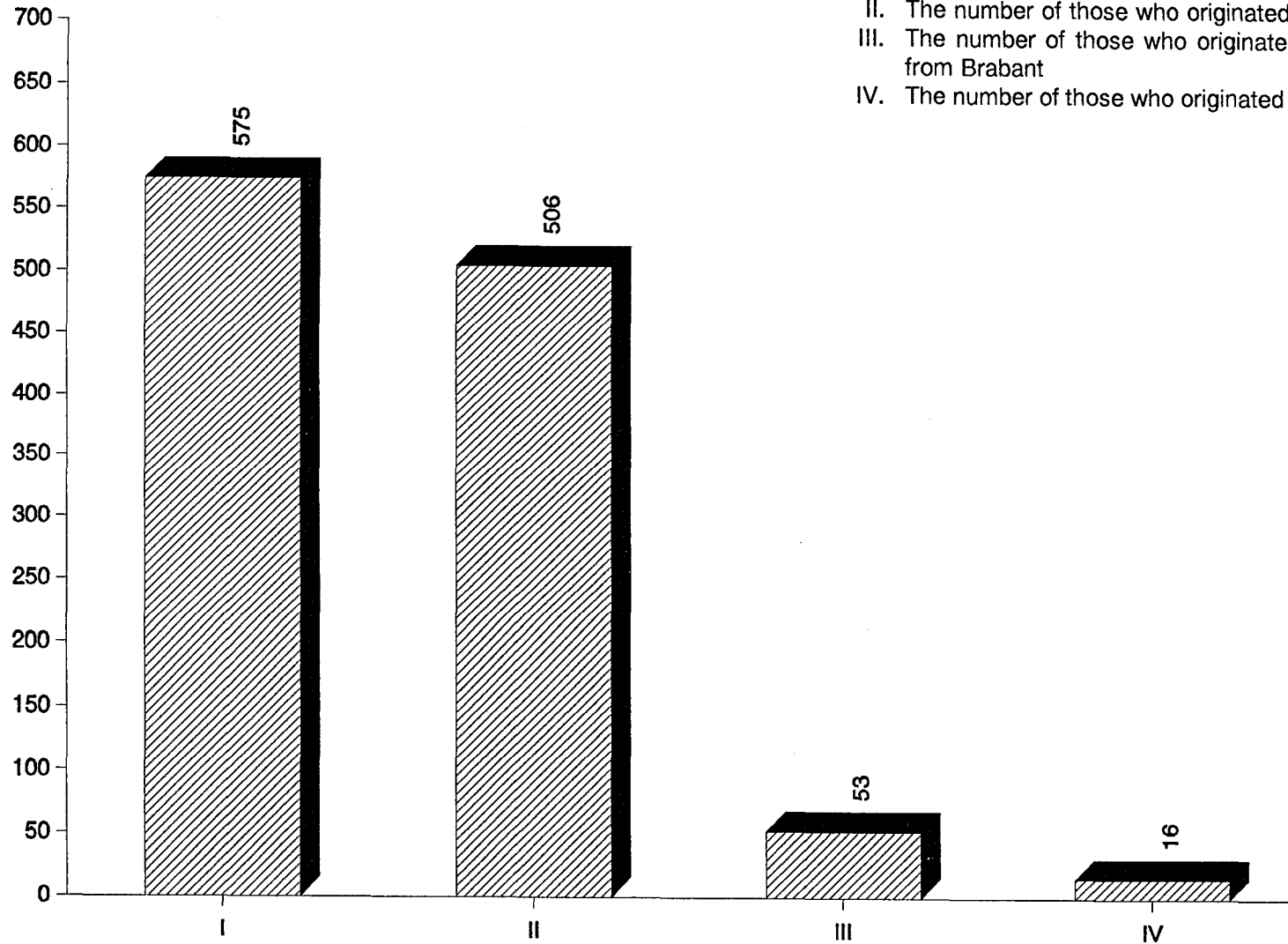




Graph I: The areas of origin of the Flemish refugees  
\*\*\*\*\*

**Graph I: The areas of origin of the Flemish refugees**

- I. The total number of whom the place of origin could be identified
- II. The number of those who originated from the Westkwartier
- III. The number of those who originated from elsewhere in Flanders and from Brabant
- IV. The number of those who originated from outside Flanders and Brabant

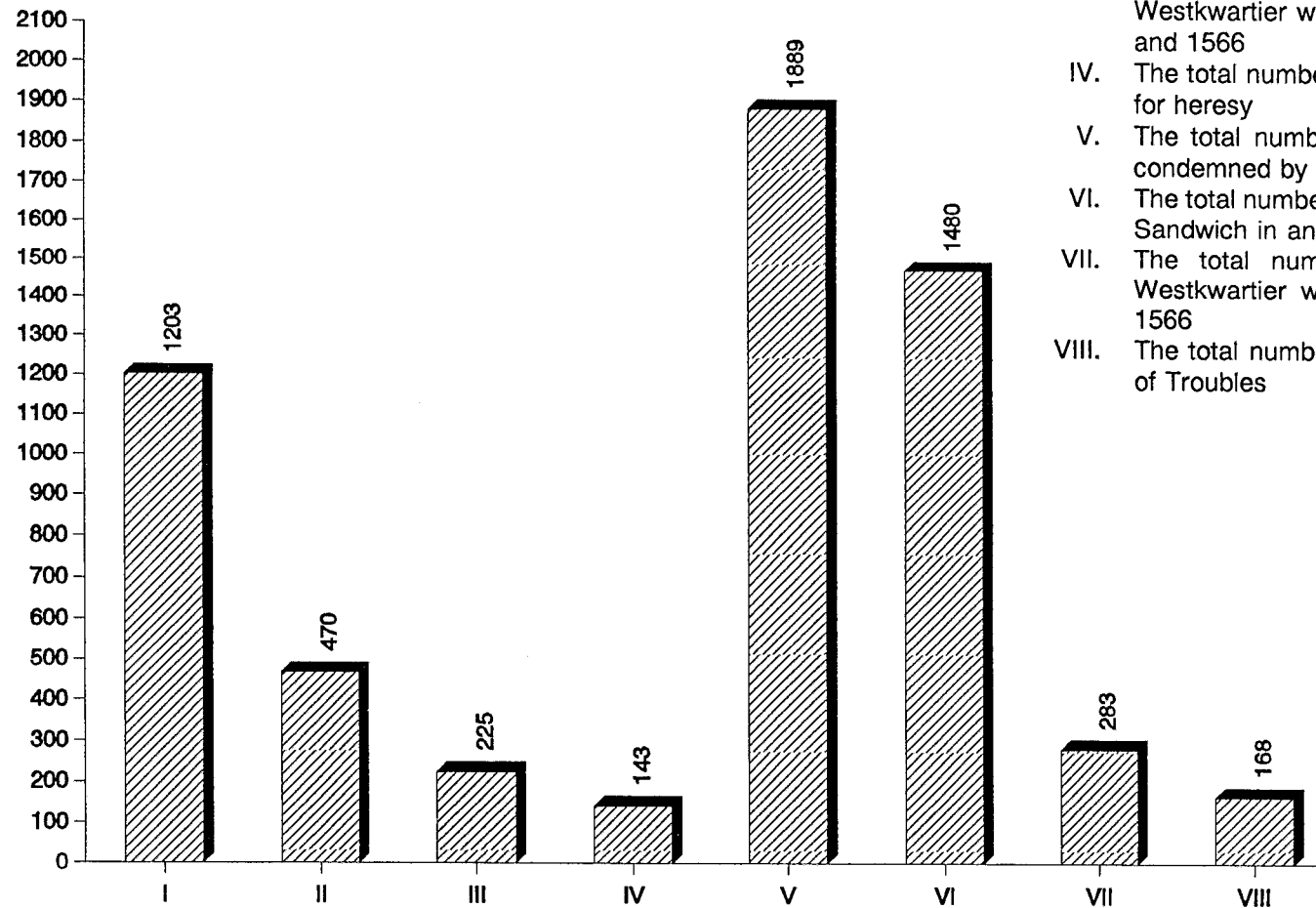


Graph II: Exiles of the Westkwartier at Sandwich before  
and after the Troubles of 1566

\*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*



**Graph II: Exiles of the Westkwartier at Sandwich before and after the Troubles of 1566**

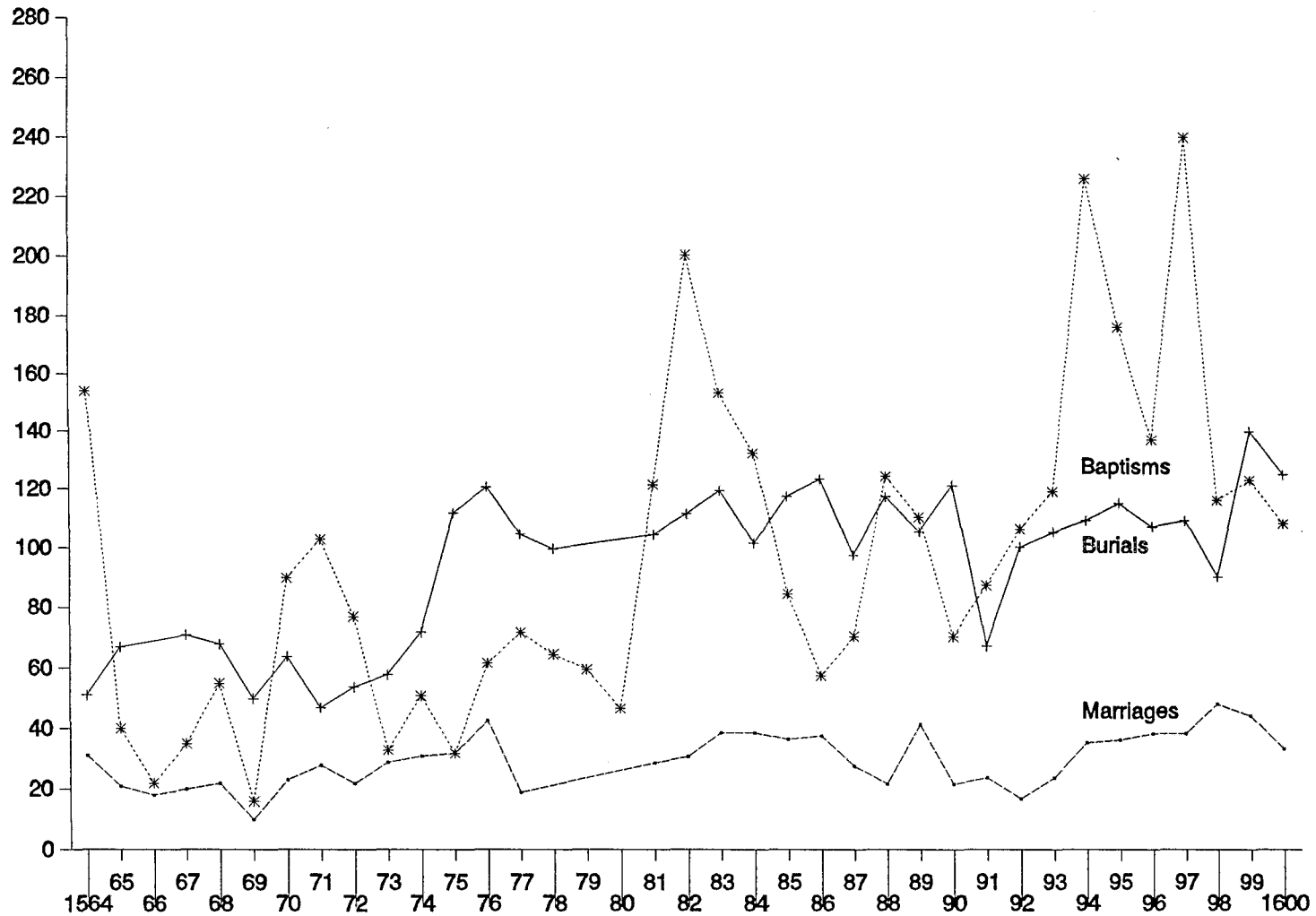


- I. The total number of inhabitants of the Westkwartier suspected of or condemned for heresy before 1566
- II. The total number of identified Strangers who arrived at Sandwich between 1561 and 1566
- III. The total number of identified Strangers of the Westkwartier who arrived at Sandwich between 1561 and 1566
- IV. The total number of them suspected of or condemned for heresy
- V. The total number of inhabitants of the Westkwartier condemned by the Council of Troubles
- VI. The total number of identified Strangers who arrived at Sandwich in and after 1566
- VII. The total number of identified Strangers of the Westkwartier who arrived at Sandwich in and after 1566
- VIII. The total number of them condemned by the Council of Troubles

Graph III: The total number of baptisms, marriages  
and burials of the local population in  
Sandwich 1564 - 1600

\*\*\*\*\*

Graph III: The total number of baptisms, marriages and burials of the local population in Sandwich based on the figures in Appendix I, vol. III, pp. 54-5 (1564 -1600)



Graph IV: The fluctuation of the native population in  
Sandwich 1564 - 1600

\*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*

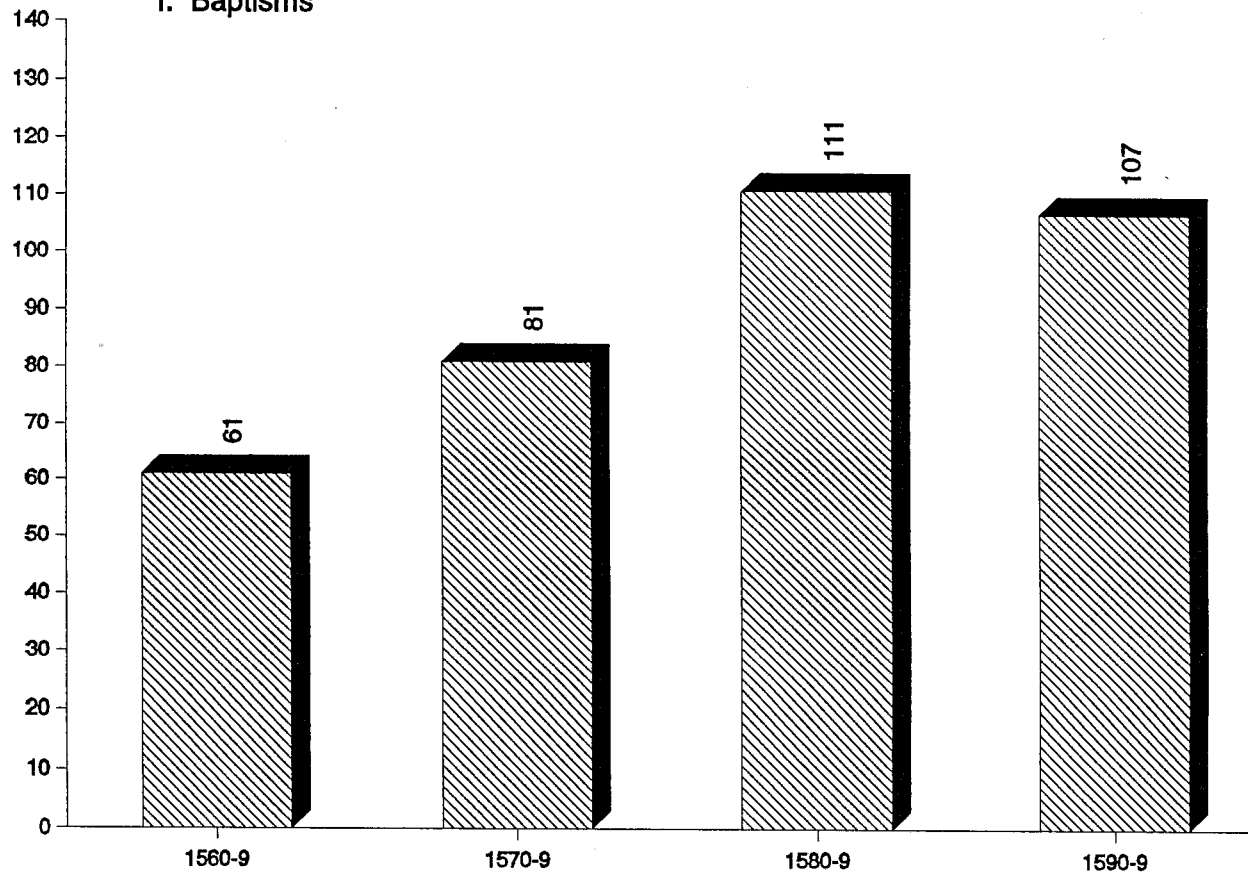
Graph IV: The fluctuation of the native population in Sandwich 1564-1600



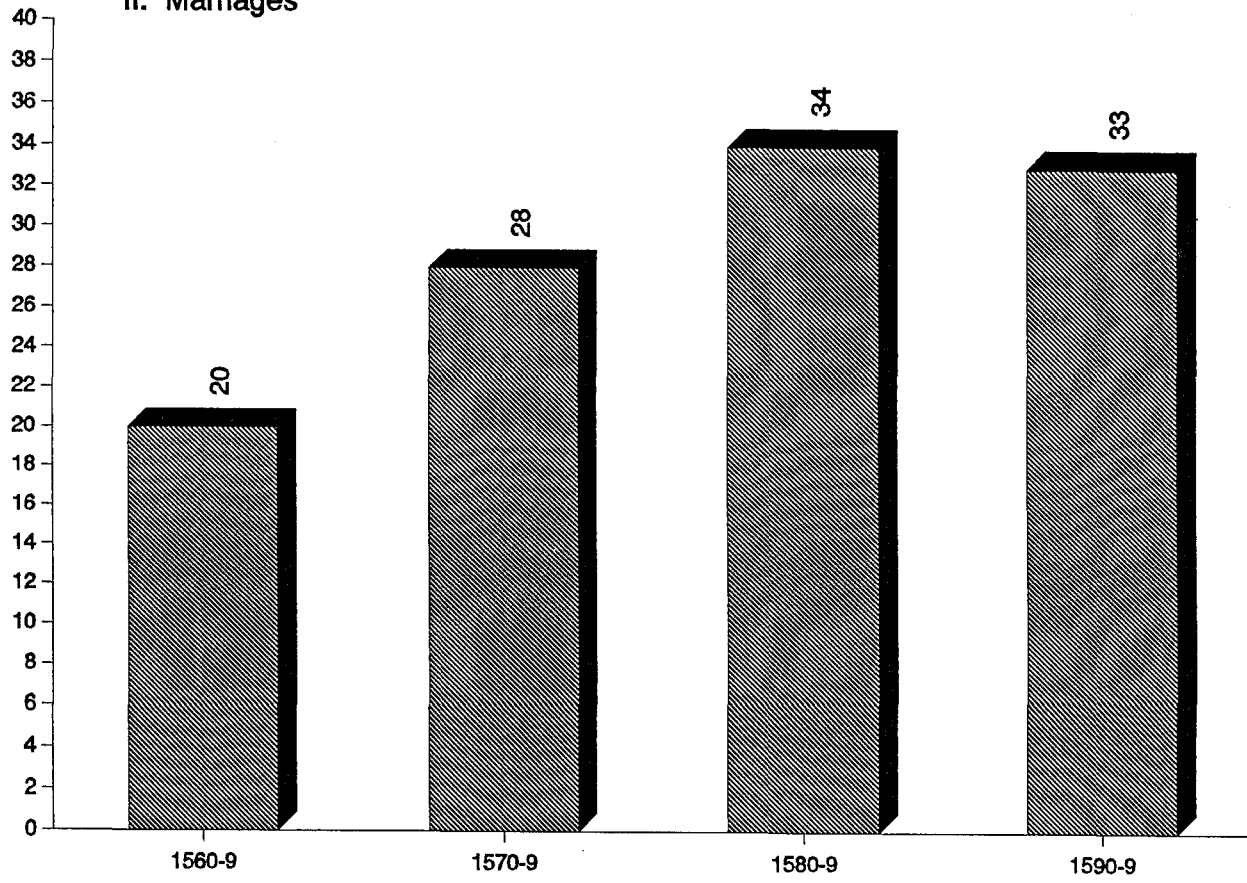
Graph V: The average number of baptisms (I), marriages (II)  
and burials (III) of the local population in  
Sandwich per decade 1560 - 1600

\*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*

### I. Baptisms

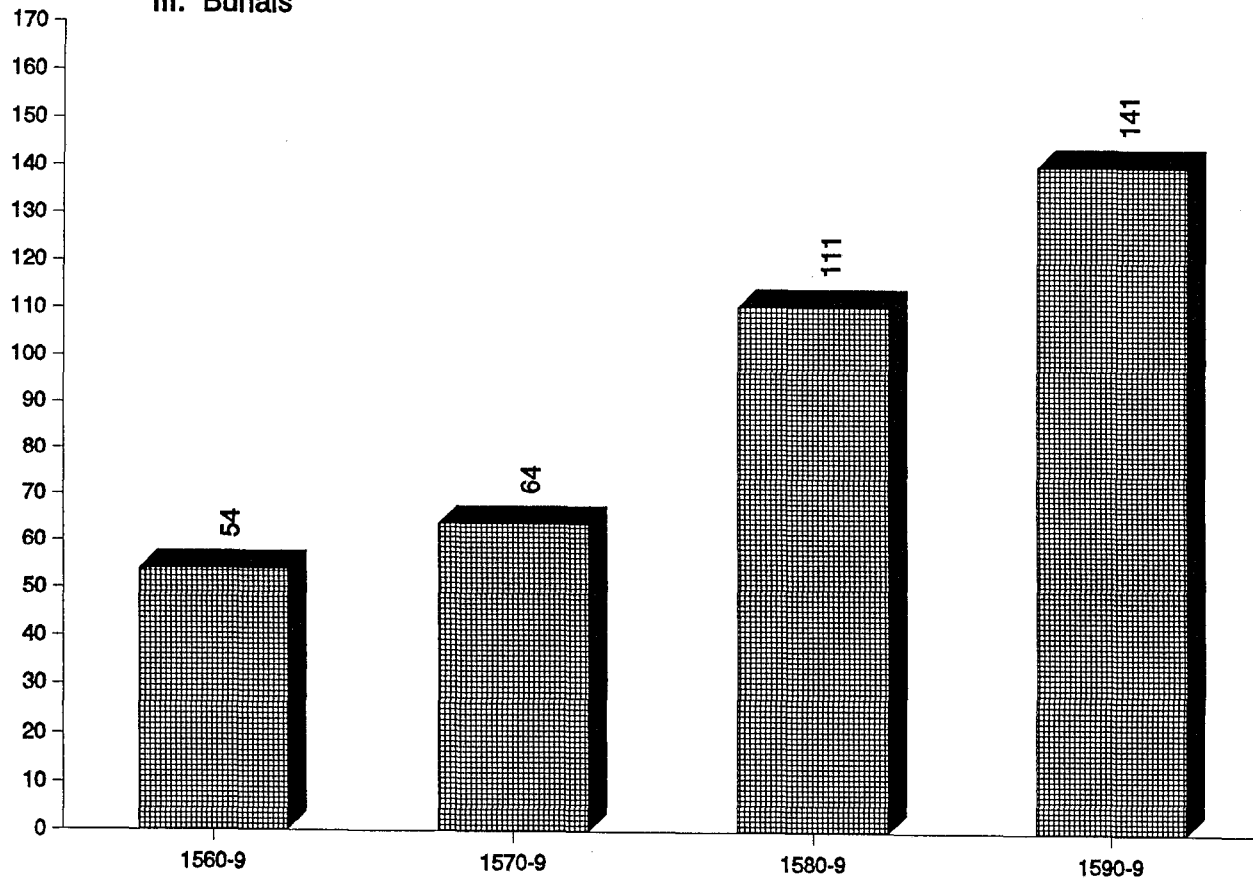


## II. Marriages





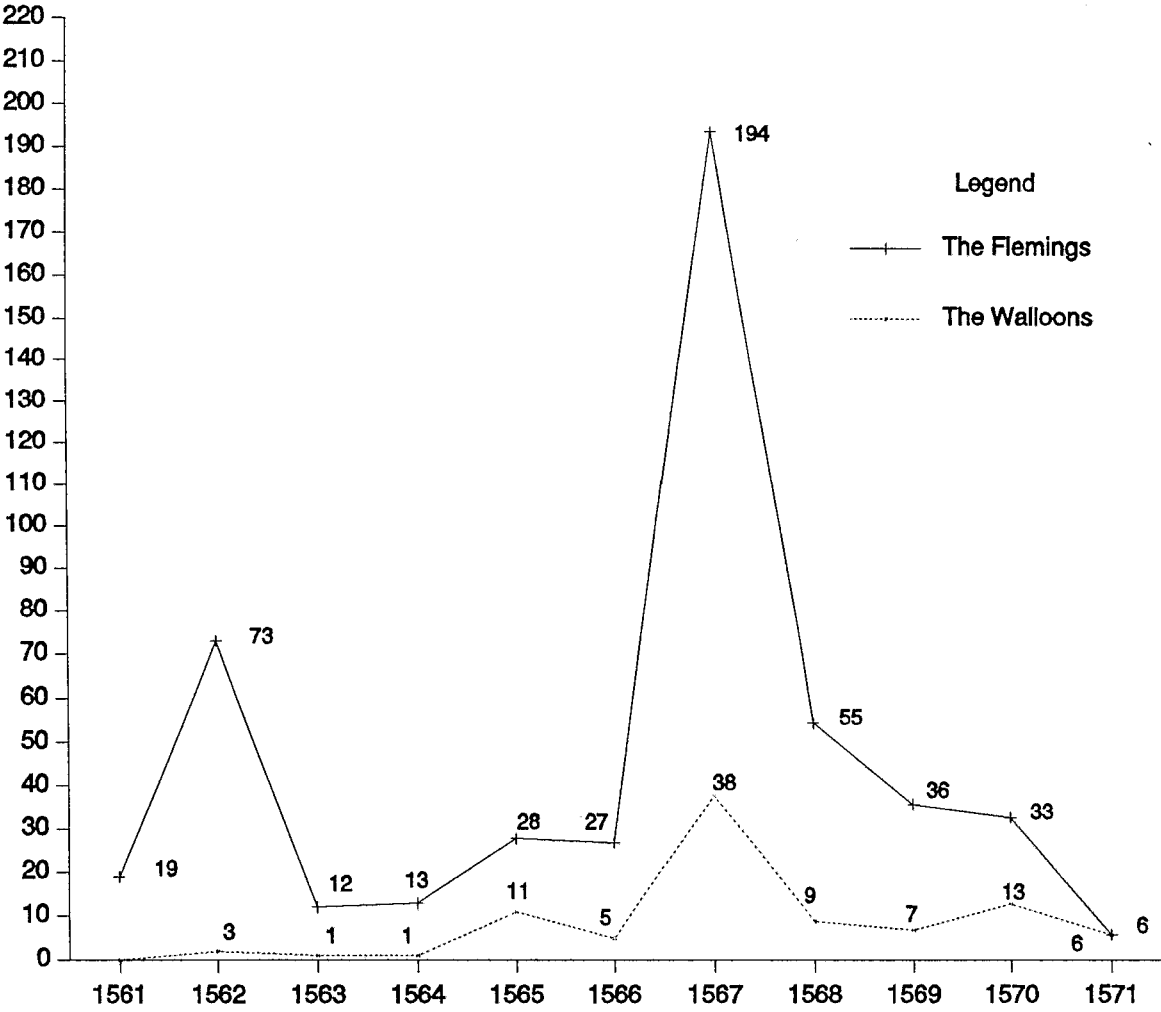
### III. Burials



Graph VI: The number of Flemish and Walloon male refugees  
who arrived at Sandwich between 1561 and  
1571 according to the 1571 name list

\*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*

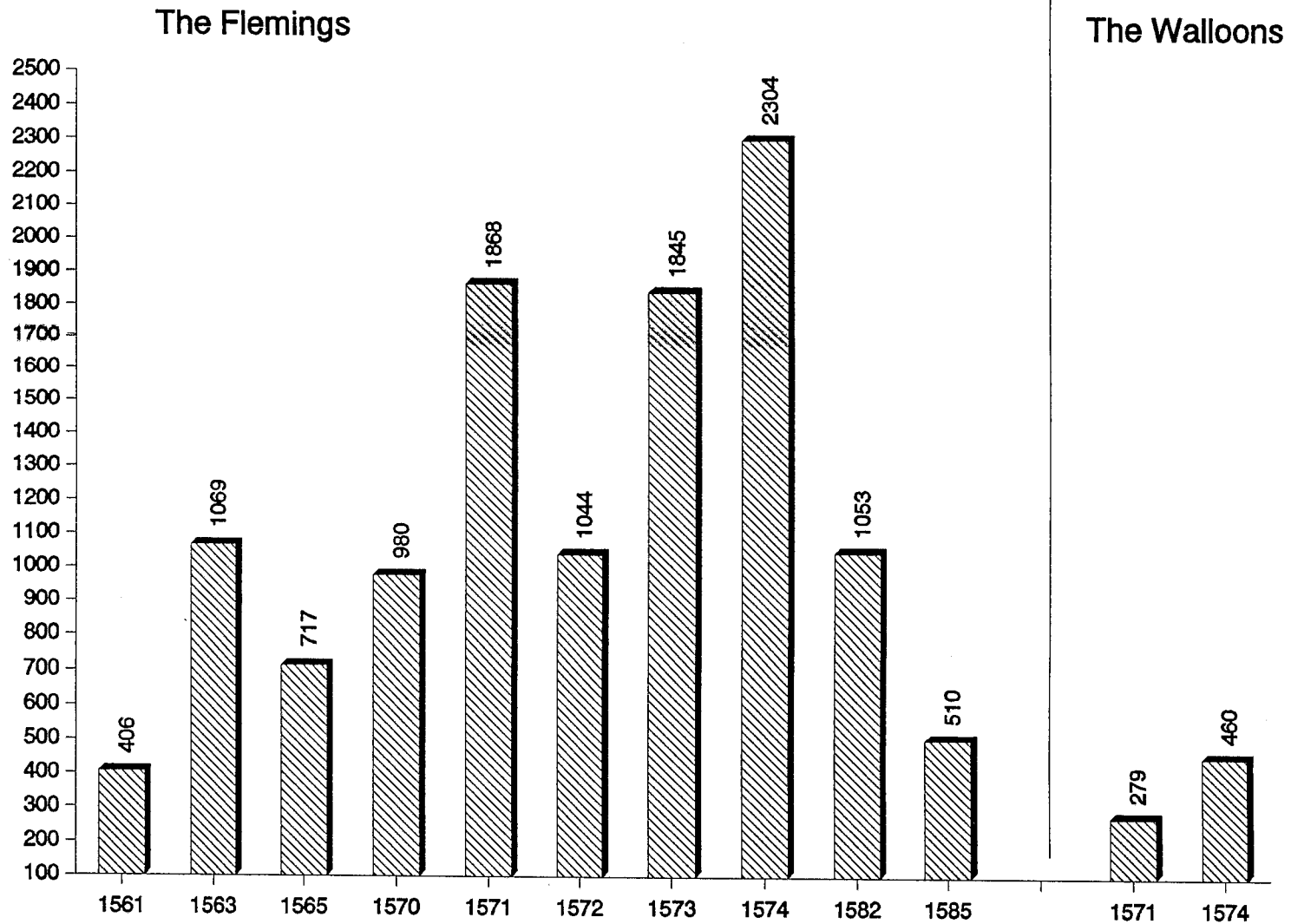
Graph VI: The number of Flemish and Walloon male refugees who arrived at Sandwich between 1561 and 1571 according to the 1571 name list



Graph VII: The estimated number of Strangers in Sandwich  
1561 - 1585

\*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*

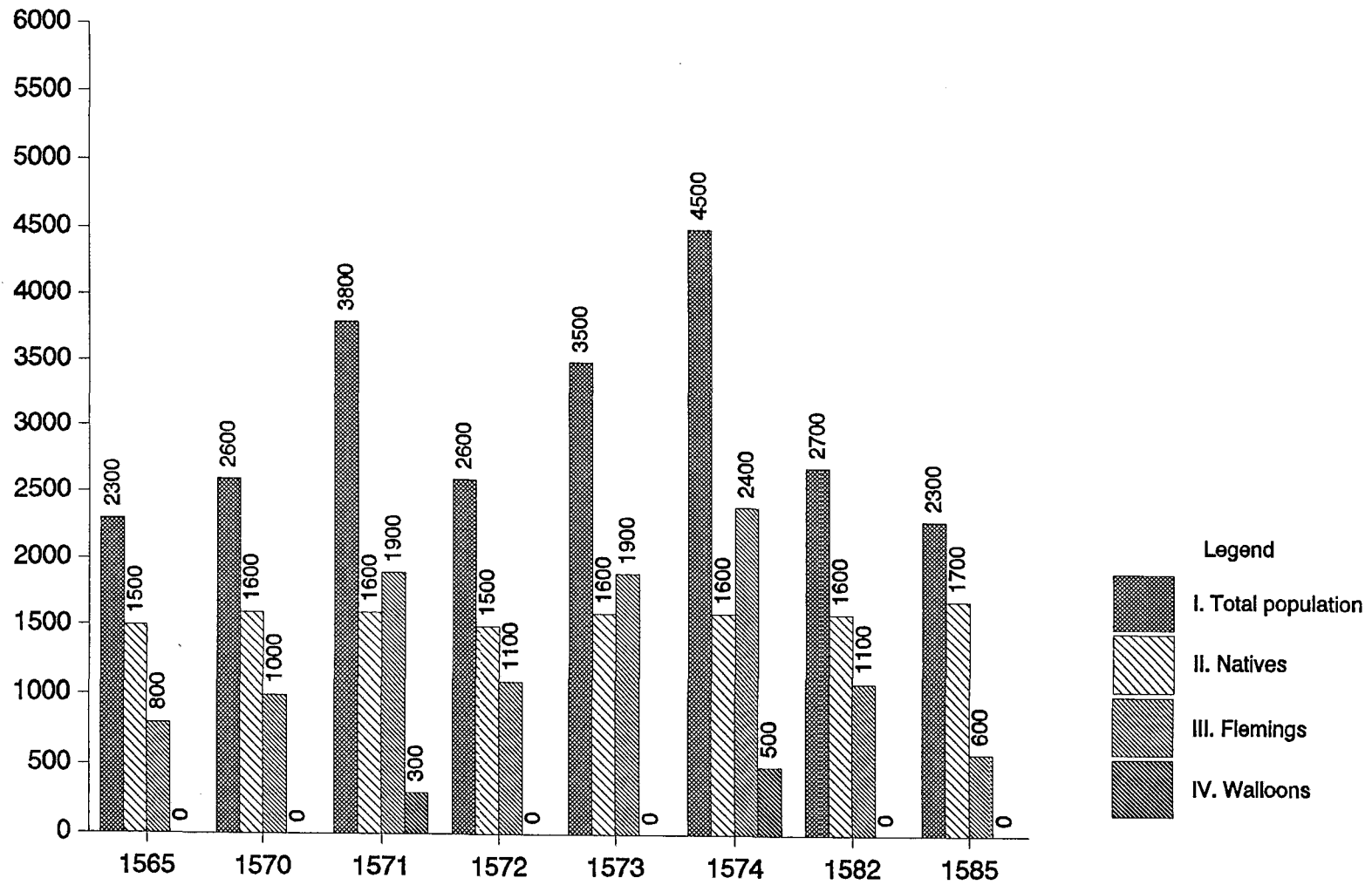
Graph VII: The estimated number of Strangers in Sandwich 1561 - 1585



Graph VIII: The total estimated number of Strangers  
and natives in Sandwich 1565 - 1585

\*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*

Graph VIII: The total estimated number of Strangers and natives in Sandwich 1565 - 1585

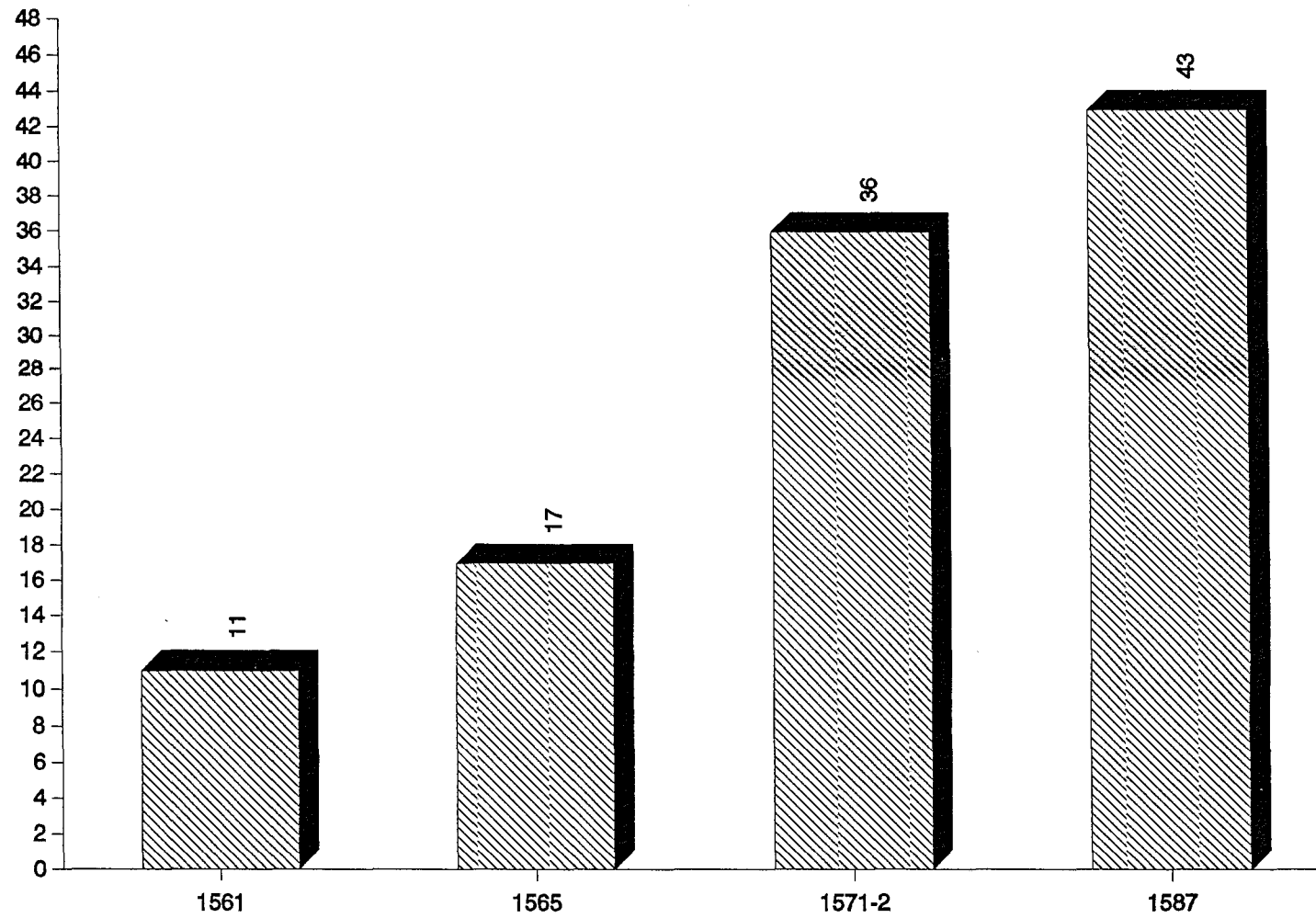


Graph IX: The total number of ships belonging to Sandwich  
harbour 1561 - 1587

\*\*\*\*\*



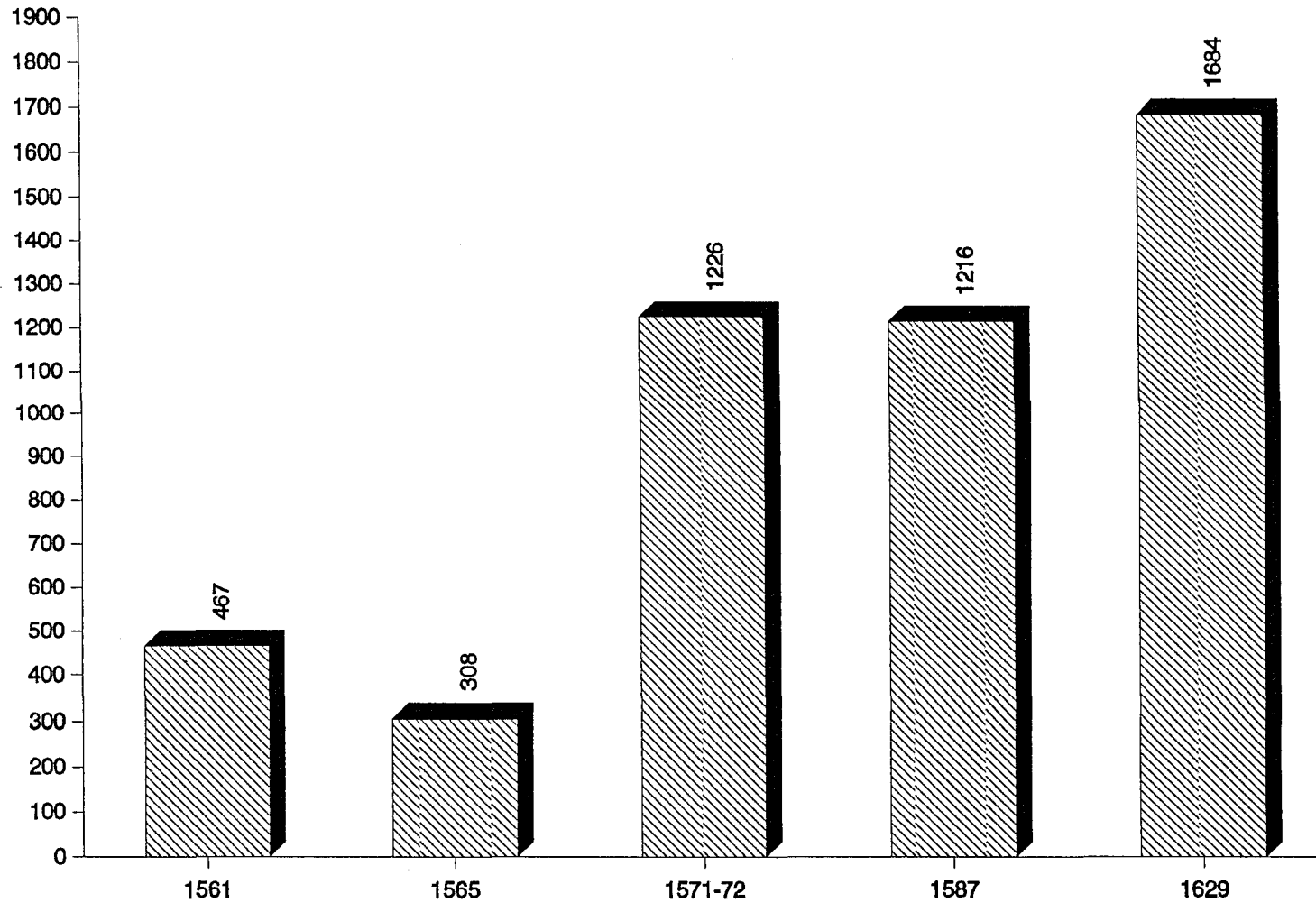
Graph IX: The total number of ships belonging to Sandwich harbour 1561 - 1587



Graph X: The total tonnage of the ships belonging to  
Sandwich harbour 1561 - 1629

\*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*

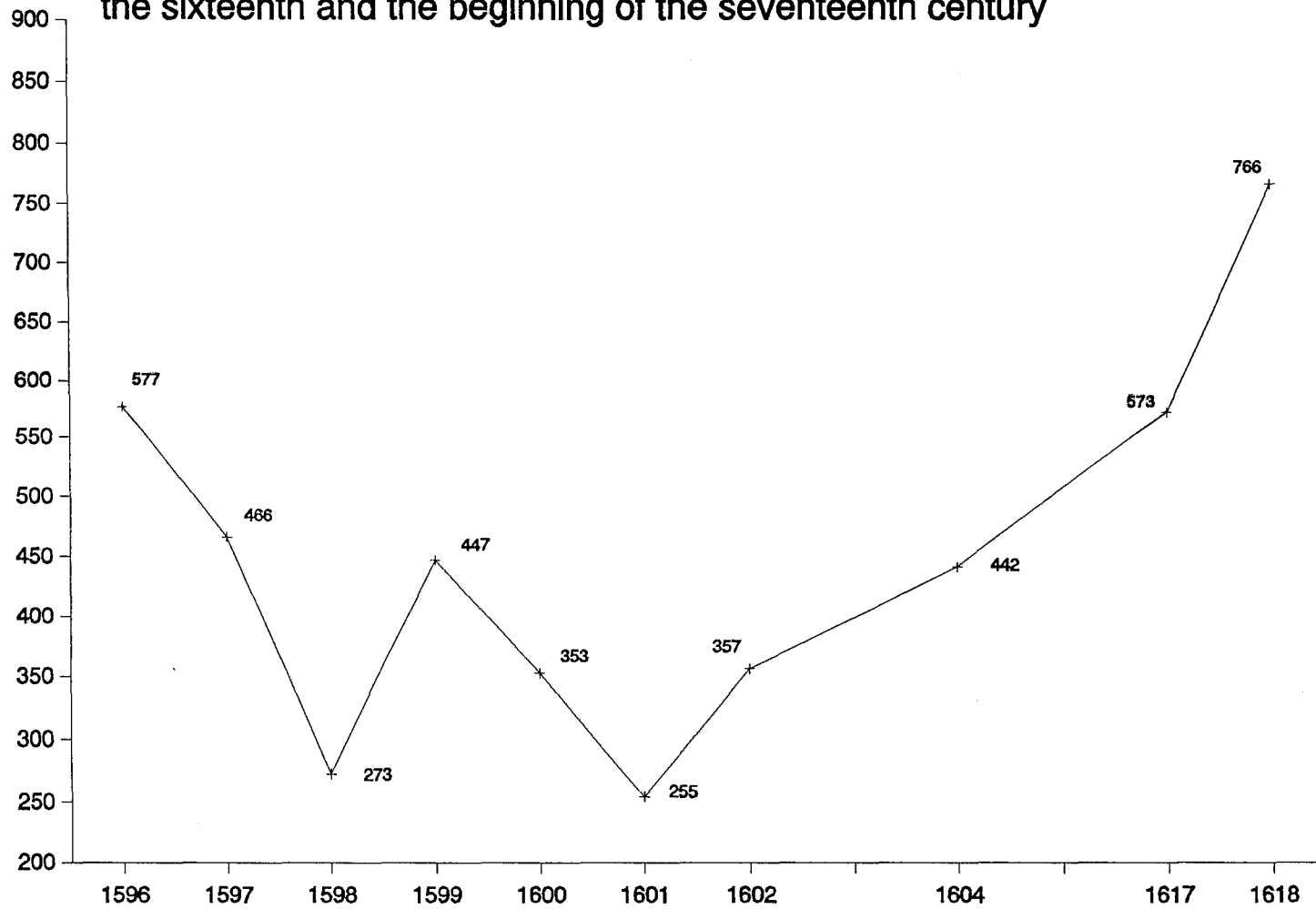
Graph X: The total tonnage of the ships belonging to Sandwich harbour 1561-1629



Graph XI: The value (in £) of Old Draperies exported  
from Sandwich at the end of the sixteenth  
and the beginning of the seventeenth  
century

\*\*\*\*\*

Graph XI: The value (in £) of *Old Draperies* exported from Sandwich at the end of the sixteenth and the beginning of the seventeenth century

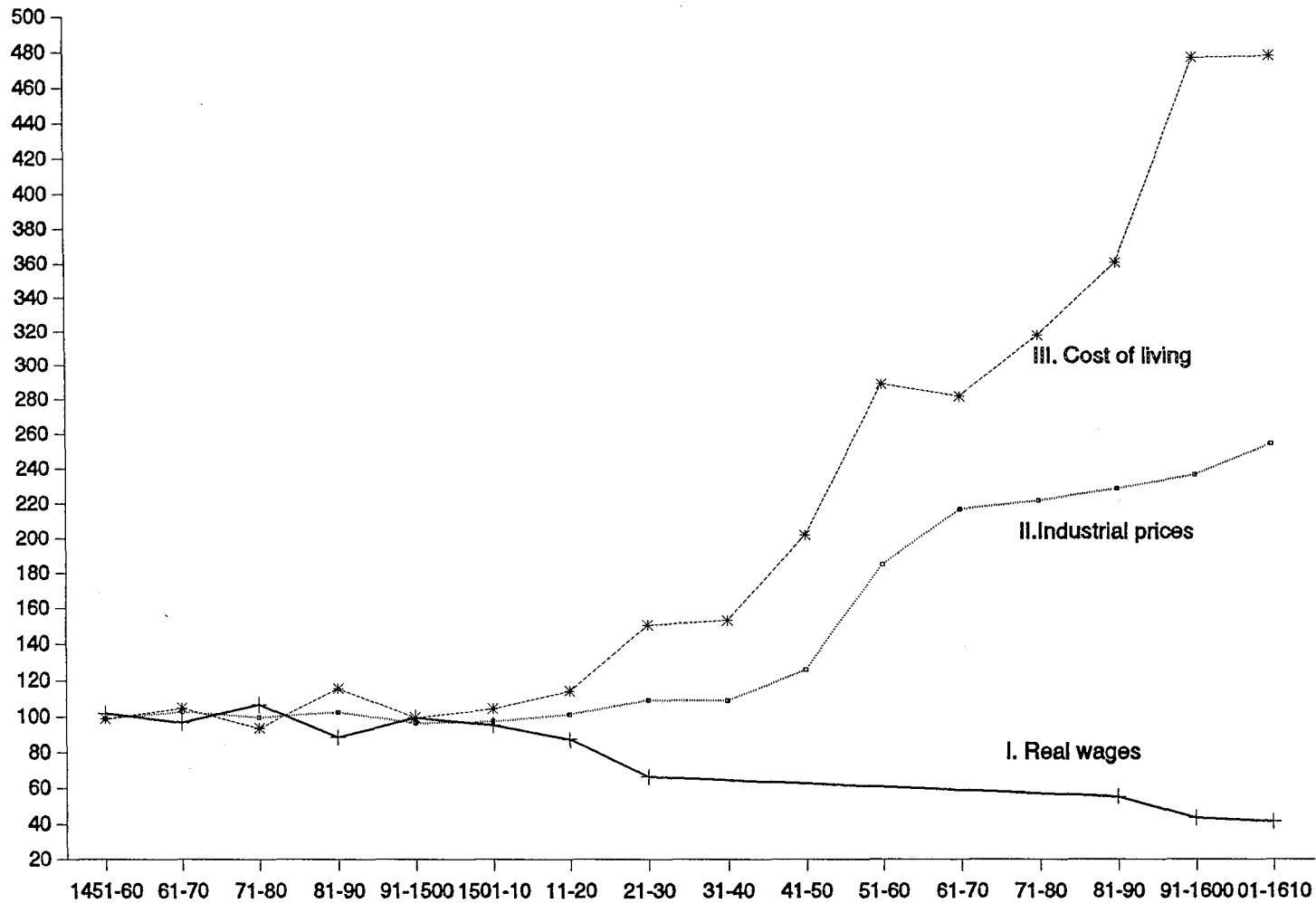


Graph XII: Decennial averages of price trends and real  
wage movements in England 1451 - 1610  
(index: 1451 - 1475 = 100) as calculated by  
B.A. Holderness, Pre-Industrial England, p.21

\*\*\*\*\*

- I. Real wages
- II. Industrial prices
- III. Cost of living

Graph XII: Decennial averages of price trends and real wage movements in England 1451-1610 (index: 1451-1475 = 100) as calculated by B.A. Holderness, *Pre-Industrial England*, p. 21

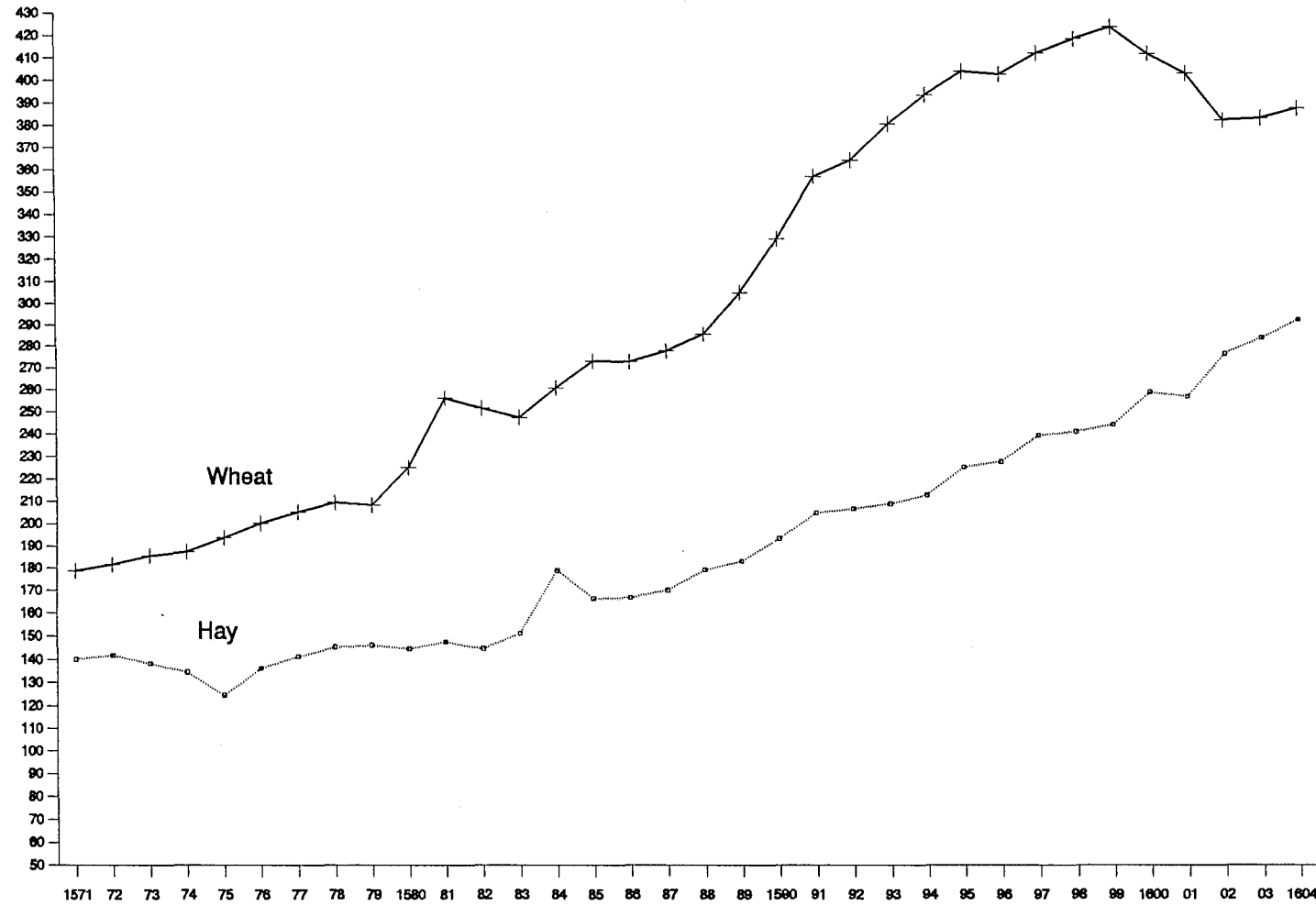


Graph XIII: The index of the eleven-yearly moving average  
of the price in pence of wheat (per quarter)  
and hay (per load) 1571 - 1604

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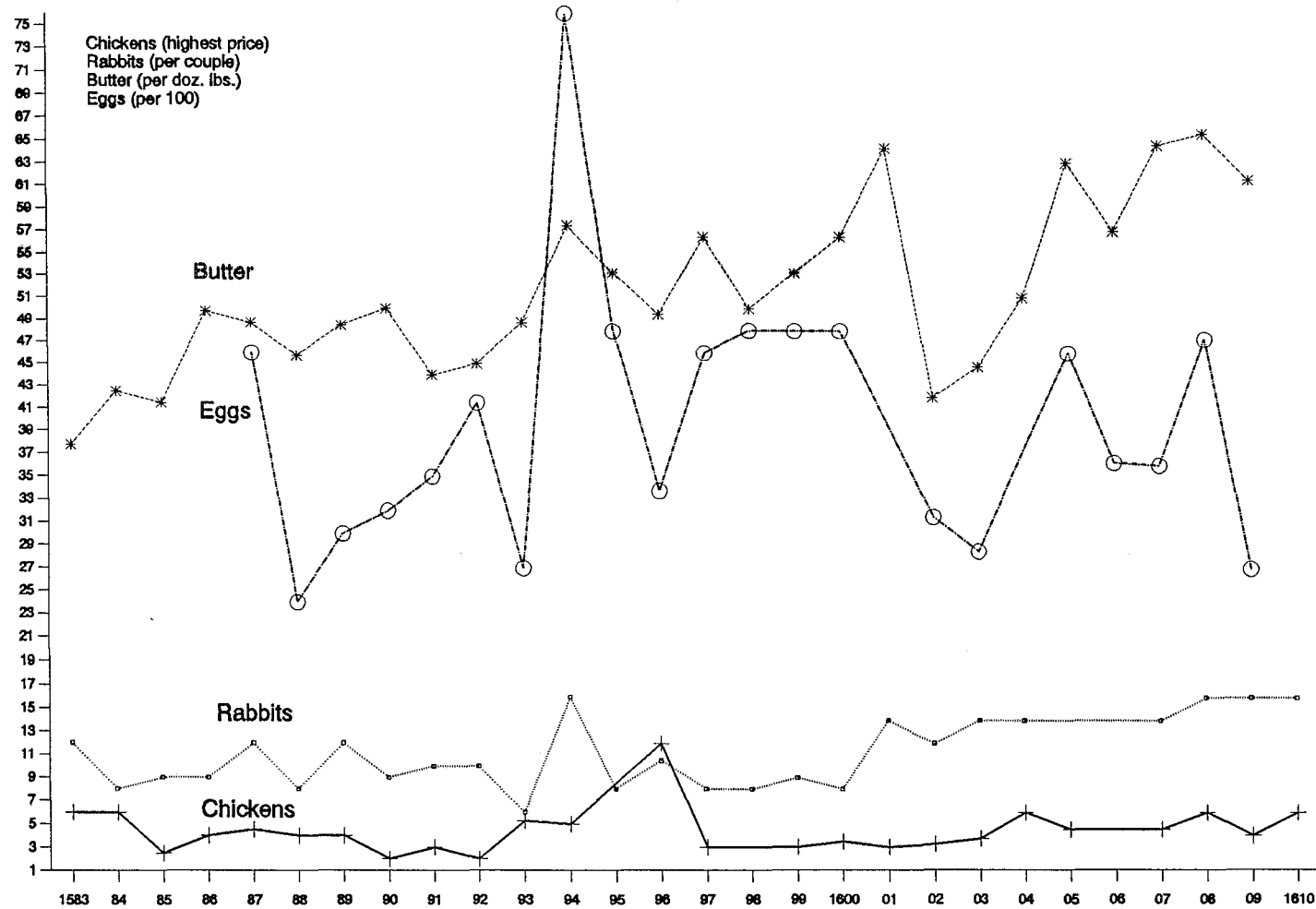
Graph XIII: The index of the eleven-yearly moving average of the price in pence of wheat (per quarter) and hay (per load) 1571-1604



Graph XIV: The average price in pence of poultry and  
dairy produce 1583 - 1610 as calculated  
by J.E.T. Rogers, Agriculture and Prices,  
v. pp.372-3

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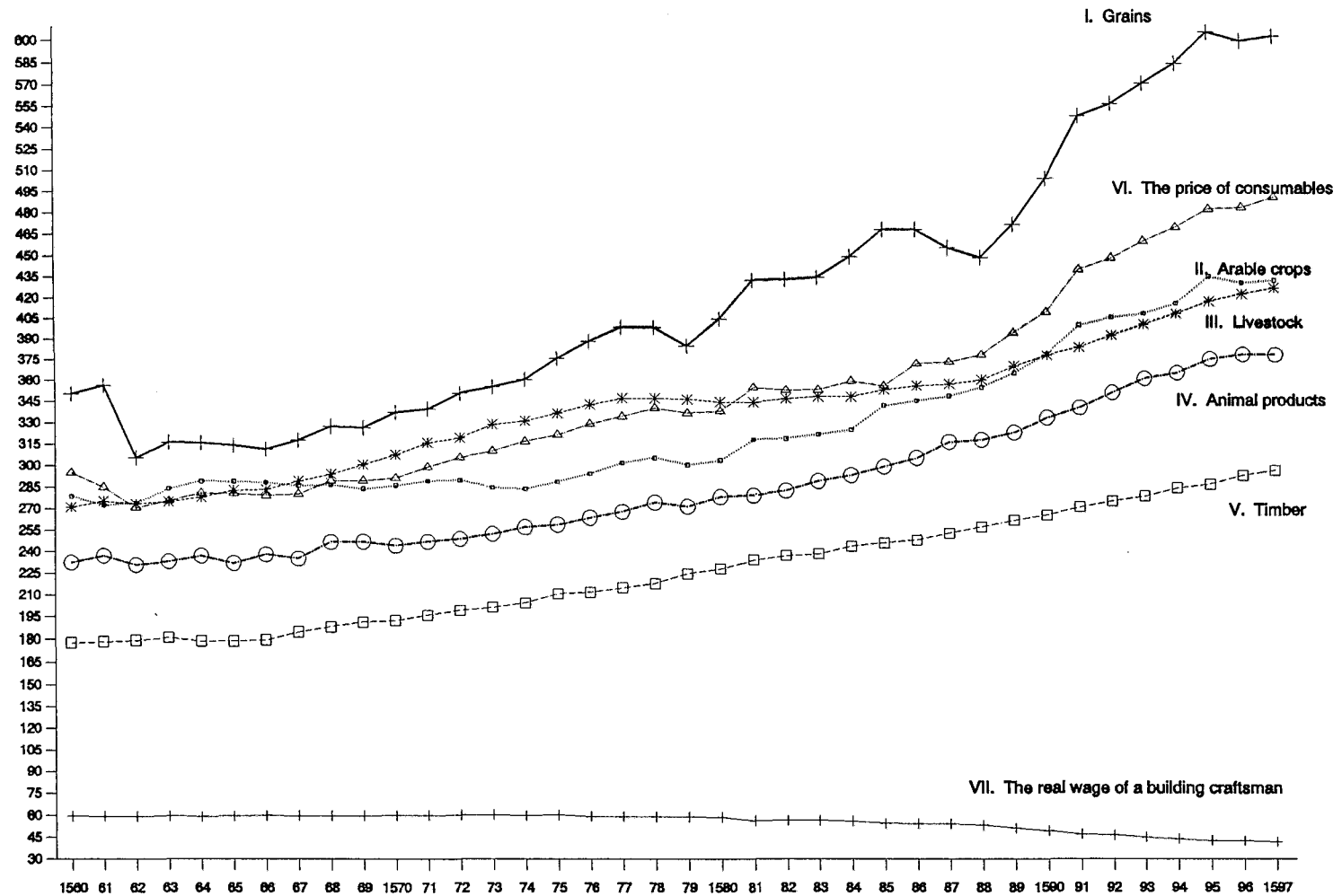
Graph XIV: The average price in pence of poultry and dairy produce 1583 -1610 as calculated by J.E.T. Rogers, *Agriculture and Prices*, v, pp. 372-3



Graph XV: The index of the eleven-yearly moving average  
of grains, arable crops, livestock, animal  
products, timber, the price of consumables  
and the real wage of a building craftsman  
1560 - 1597 based on D.M. Palliser, Age  
Elizabeth, pp.385-7

\*\*\*\*\*

Graph XV: The index of the eleven-yearly moving average of grains, arable crops, livestock, animal products, timber, the price of consumables and the real wage of a building craftsman 1560-1597 based on D.M. Palliser, *Age Elizabeth*, pp. 385-7



## APPENDIX I

mmmmmmmmmmmm

Total number of baptisms, marriages and burials per annum  
of the three parishes in Sandwich: St.Peter, St.Clement and  
St.Mary 1564 - 1600 (\*).

---

## A. Baptisms:

\*\*\*\*\*

|      |    |      |     |      |     |      |     |
|------|----|------|-----|------|-----|------|-----|
| 1564 | 51 | 1573 | 58  | 1583 | 120 | 1592 | 101 |
| 1565 | 67 | 1574 | 72  | 1584 | 102 | 1593 | 106 |
|      |    | 1575 | 112 | 1585 | 118 | 1594 | 110 |
| 1567 | 71 | 1576 | 121 | 1586 | 124 | 1595 | 116 |
| 1568 | 68 | 1577 | 105 | 1587 | 98  | 1596 | 108 |
| 1569 | 50 | 1578 | 100 | 1588 | 118 | 1597 | 110 |
| 1570 | 64 |      |     | 1589 | 106 | 1598 | 91  |
| 1571 | 47 | 1581 | 105 | 1590 | 122 | 1599 | 141 |
| 1572 | 54 | 1582 | 112 | 1591 | 68  | 1600 | 126 |

## B. Marriages:

\*\*\*\*\*

|      |    |      |    |      |    |      |    |
|------|----|------|----|------|----|------|----|
| 1564 | 31 | 1573 | 29 | 1584 | 39 | 1593 | 24 |
| 1565 | 21 | 1574 | 31 | 1585 | 37 | 1594 | 36 |
| 1566 | 18 | 1575 | 32 | 1586 | 38 | 1595 | 37 |
| 1567 | 20 | 1576 | 43 | 1587 | 28 | 1596 | 39 |
| 1568 | 22 | 1577 | 19 | 1588 | 22 | 1597 | 39 |
| 1569 | 10 |      |    | 1589 | 42 | 1598 | 49 |
| 1570 | 23 | 1581 | 29 | 1590 | 22 | 1599 | 45 |
| 1571 | 28 | 1582 | 31 | 1591 | 24 | 1600 | 34 |
| 1572 | 22 | 1583 | 39 | 1592 | 17 |      |    |

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(\*) The figures are based on the information in KAO,  
Sa/Ac10, ff.1-19, 125-35, 199-vo-206-vo, 272-vo-280-vo,  
314-vo-9, 353-6-vo, 383-94-vo, 418-30, 463-6.



## APPENDIX II

mmmmmmmmmmmmmm

A survey of the town and Cinque Port of Sandwich, December  
1565 (\*).

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[Fo.1] To the Right Honorable Sir William Brooke, Lorde Cobham and Lorde Warden of the Sinque Portes, Sir [---] (a) Cotton, Knight, Thomas Wotton, Thomas Scott, Humfrey Hales and William Cromer, esquyers, Commyssioners of [---] (b) Lady the Quenes Maiestie in the county of Kent. We, the maior, jurates, custumers, comptroler and searcher of the towne (c) and porte of Sandwich, and Edward Boys in the seid countye esquyer, gretyng. We have seene and receyved (d) from you xi articles to be certefyed in wrytyng with as moche spede as we resonably maye, by vertue wherof we do certefie unto you therin as ffollowyth.

1. As towchyng the ffirst article: what number of householdes ar in the seid town of Sandwich? There be within the seid town to the number of cccc.xxti.

2. And as to the second article: what persons restyant within the seid towne do ther lacke proper habytacions? Ther be persones lackeng habytacons in number vii, viz. iii merchants, one skryven, ii cherurgyons and a master of ffence.

3. And as to the third article: in and under whos governance the porte, crycke and landyng place of the seid towne nowe restyth and what number of crickes or landyng

---

(\* ) KAO, Sa/ZB3/24, ff.1-2.

---

(a) The right hand corner of the manuscript is torn off.-  
(b) Idem.- (c) Idem, but word can be transcribed in view of the context. (d) Idem.



places ar within thaucthorytie of the custumers and searcher, the one called the Old Crane Krycke and the other the Gestlyng, and only ii landyng places appoynted, viz. Davyes Gate and Jesus Key. Also in the downes betwen the castelles ther wares and merchandyzes may be landed.

4. And as to the iiiith article: by whos aucthorytie shippes and vesselles ar comenly lycensed eyther to lade or unlade ther, or to lande at, or to go forthe from the seid porte? By thaucthorytye of the Quenes Maiesties custumer, comptroler and other Her Graces offycers of her Custome House ther.

5. And as to the vth, vith, viith, viiith, ixth, xth and xith artycles: what shippes, botes and vesselles do belong

6. unto the seid porte and what burthen everye of them arr?

7. To whom they do apparteyne?

8. What the names of the seid shippes, botes and vesselles ar?

9. In what sorte and trade they ar comoly occupied?

10. What number of persons ar usually occupied or attendyng in or about the gettyng of theyr lyvenges in the seid shippes, botes and vesselles?

11. And howe many of the seid persones ar marryners and howe many ffysshermen?

Ffyrst ther do belong to the seid porte of shippes, botes and vesselles to the number of xvii, wherof ar crayers, ix botes v and hoyes iii. And of all thes xi ar occupied on merchandizes, for wood and for cole, and vi for ffyssheng, viz.

- Ffyrste one crayer of the burthen of xviii tunnes: John Clerke owner, names The James, occupied for merchandizes.

- Item a crayer of xxiiii tunes: Robert Nasby and William Evers owners, named The Star, occupied on ffyssheng.

- Item a crayer of xxii tunes: Mathewe Menys and William Goldehatche owners, named The Mathewe, occupied for merchandizes.
- Item a crayer of xvi tunes: Nicholas Joyse and William Noble owners, named The Jesus, occupied for merchandizes.
- Item a crayer of xvi tunes: Richerd Jacobe and Thomas Woolters owners, named The William, occupied for ffyssheng.
- Item a crayer of xxii tunnes: Cason Hole and Thomas Wolters owners, named The Kate, occupied for ffyssheng.
- Item a crayer of xxii tunnes: Thomas Parker and William Harrys owners, named The Mary Thomas, occupied for ffyssheng.
- Item a crayer of xvi tunes: Thomas Goke and Jone Utting, widoue, owners, named The Nicholas, occupied for merchandizes.
- Item a crayer of xiiii tunes: Thomas Russell and Androw Anger owners, named The Mary, occupied for merchandizes.
- Item a bote of vi tunes: Robert Nasby owner, named The Peter, occupied on fyssheng.
- Item a bote of x tunes: John Cox owner, named The Jesus, occupied for merchandizes.
- Item a bote of x tunes: Richerd Heycoppe owner, named The Lyon, occupied for merchandizes.
- Item a bote of x tunes: Thomas Harleston and William Gayne owners, named The Nicholas, occupied on ffyssheng.
- Item a bote of x tunes: Peter Patenson owner, named The Anne, occupied for merchandizes.
- Item an hoye of xlti tunes: William Noble and John Abyrrye owners, occupied for coles and wood, named The Anne.
- Item an hoye of xxxvi tunnes: Martyne Hawsnode and Mathyas Rutton owners, occupied for merchandizes, named The Black Lyon.
- Item an hoye of xxii tunes: Richerd Goreham owner, occupied for merchandizes, named The Elen.

And in thes seid shippes, botes and vesselles ar usually occupied or attendyng the number of lxii persones: masters,

marryners and seafaryng men. Which marryners and seafaryng men for their liveng do serve somtyme for merchandizes and somtyme for ffysheng, as the tyme of the yere requyreth, and as the seid masters will hyer them. In wytnes wherof we, whose names above wrytton to this, our present certificat, have sette our hondes. Dated at Sandwich the xxvth daye of December in the viiith yere of the reign of Our Soverayn Lady Elizabeth, by the grace of God of Ingland, Frannce and Ierland Quene, Defendor of the Faythe, etc.//

[Fo.2]        xxiiiio die decembris anno 1565. Howe many householdes be in the town of Sandwich?

|                               |       |           |         |
|-------------------------------|-------|-----------|---------|
| In the fyrst warde of Inglesh | xxx   | Fflemyshe | xvii    |
| Second warde                  | xxii  | Fflemyshe | viii    |
| Thyrde warde                  | xiii  | Fflemyshe | xxiiii  |
| The iiii warde                | xxx   | Fflemyshe | vi      |
| The vth warde                 | xxvii | Fflemyshe | xviii   |
| The vith warde                | xviii |           | vii     |
| The viith                     | xix   |           | v       |
| The viiith                    | xxx   |           | xiii    |
| The ixth                      | xxiii |           | viii    |
| The xth                       | xxv   |           | x       |
| The xith                      | xxi   |           | iiiiior |
| The xiith warde               | xxxii | Fflemyshe | ix      |

Summa totalis of the Ingleshe    cciiii<sup>xx</sup> xi  
 Totalis of Fflemyshe    cxxix

Summa totalis    ccccxx householdes in all the towne.

## APPENDIX III

mmmmmmmmmmmmmmmm

List of names of Flemings and Walloons residing at Sandwich  
in 1574 (\*).

---

[Fo.323] The names and members of the second ward of the  
Dutche

|                                                                                |      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| - Pieter de Brouker, Elder, his wife,<br>ii children and ii maydens            | 6    |
| - Olyver Andweller with his wife and the man<br>of Pieter de Broukere          | 3    |
| - Michell Hoet, his wife, 5 children,<br>Mary, his sister, and ii maydens      | 10   |
| - Lammellot Gillen, his wife and a mayde                                       | 3    |
| - George Willes, his wife, 4 children and a boy                                | 7    |
| - Mr. Isebrandus, preacher, his wife and ii<br>children                        | 4    |
| - Clayse van Buces' wydow, ii children and a mayde                             | 4    |
| - Huberte Conincks, 2 children                                                 | 3    |
| - Willem van Bussentyne and a childe                                           | 2    |
| - Mayeken Stephens, a boye and Fukemink Tayefilts                              | 3    |
| - Mr. Martin de Decker, his wife, ii boys,<br>Ffrannch Hermyt, Charles du Pree | 6    |
| - Gyles Baert                                                                  | 1    |
| - Wydow Louages, 5 children, ii boyes                                          | 8    |
| - Jacob Ercle, his wife, ii children                                           | 4    |
| - Clayes van Baviere, his wife, v children                                     | 7    |
| - Thomas Bolle, his wife                                                       | 2    |
| - The wydow Boeves, ii sonnes and a mayde                                      | 4    |
| - Pieter de Corte, a childe                                                    | 2    |
| - Johannes Valbrechte, his wife and sonne                                      | 3 // |

---

(\*) BL, Additional 33,511, ff.323-338.

[Fo.323-vo.]

|                                          |   |
|------------------------------------------|---|
| - Jan Quarte, his wife, ii children      | 4 |
| - Johanna Logyers, wydow,                | 1 |
| - Peter Perendink and his housholde      | 5 |
| - Symon Misvanghe and his housholde      | 4 |
| - Jannekine Vandermeules and her sisters | 3 |

Men: xviii //

[Fo.324] The names of the Dutche in the third ward.

|                                                                  |      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| - Jacobe Loset and his wife and 6 children and his sister        | 9    |
| - Peter de Valuwe, his wife                                      | 2    |
| - Simon du Pont, his wife and 2 children                         | 4    |
| - Willem van Varlote, his wyfe and a childe                      | 3    |
| - Gilles Ales, his wyfe and 3 children                           | 5    |
| - Claves Parmentyer, his wyfe and 3 children                     | 5    |
| - Christian van Peperstrates, his wyfe and 2 children            | 4    |
| - Ffrannch Rabauwe, his wyfe, 2 children and his syster          | 5    |
| - Peter Bekaert, his wyfe, 5 children and a mayd and man servant | 9    |
| - Lyon Busken, his wife, 6 children                              | 8    |
| - Willem Hovenaghel, 2 children and a mayd                       | 4    |
| - Rouland de Carpentier and Maillaert, his brother               | 2    |
| - Rowland van den Walle and 5 children and Peter van den Walle   | 7    |
| - Thomas van Hill with his wyfe and 4 children                   | 6 // |

[Fo.324-vo.]

|                                                     |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|
| - Michill Hoett, his wyfe and 5 children and a mayd | 8 (a) |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|

---

(a) This is the second time this name appears (see p.51).

|                                                                       |      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| - Peter van Berten, 2 children                                        | 3    |
| - Clays Strubbe, his wyfe and child                                   | 3    |
| - Peter de Bert, his wyfe and 2 children                              | 4    |
| - Ffrannch Priem, his wyfe                                            | 2    |
| - Jan de Houve, his wyfe, 4 children                                  | 6    |
| - Christian Godschalke, his wyfe, 2 children and<br>a young man       | 5    |
| - Jan de Beus, his wyfe, a child and his brother                      | 4    |
| - The wydow Charles Boly, 2 children, Peter de<br>Hane, Colaert Bacoo | 5    |
| - Janekyn Rabbaus with 2 children, Peter de Moor,<br>Cristian Torys   | 5    |
| - Willem Seysten, his wyfe and 4 children                             | 6    |
| - Frannch Ente, his wyfe, 4 children and a mayde                      | 7    |
| - Peter de Bruck, his wife, 2 children, Oliver<br>de Nester           | 5    |
| - Gilles Salengier, his wyfe, 6 children                              | 8 // |

## [Fo.325]

|                                                                    |   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| - Ffrannch Leskent, his wyfe, 2 children                           | 4 |
| - Gilles Haghedoorne, his wyfe, a childe and 2<br>foreine gests    | 5 |
| - Joris Haghedoorne, his wyfe                                      | 2 |
| - Jan de Longhe with his wyfe                                      | 2 |
| - Jacobe Mahiue, his wyfe, a child and a mayde                     | 4 |
| - Jan Isebrandt, a daughter and a man                              | 3 |
| - Jan de Heersgieter, his wyfe, 2 children, a<br>man and 2 maydens | 7 |
| - Severyn van Morsdonck, his wyfe and 2 children                   | 4 |
| - Malliert de Lansheere, his wyfe, 2 children and<br>2 maydens     | 6 |
| - Mahieu Smekert, his wyfe and 3 children                          | 5 |
| - Jan Carbonnell, his wyfe and 2 children                          | 4 |
| - Simon van de Moere, his wife, a child and<br>2 maydens           | 5 |
| - Mahieu de Ryck, 3 children, a mayde                              | 5 |
| - Jacobe de Conynck, his wyfe, a childe and a<br>mayde             | 4 |

- Jacobe van den Pytt, his wife, 2 children,  
2 men 6 //

[Fo.325-vo.]

- Symon Doens, his wyfe and 2 children 4  
 - A widow Pieter van Stavele with 3 children 4  
 - Charles Liebart, his wyfe, 3 children and a mayde 6  
 - Clayes de Hane, his wyfe, 2 children 4  
 - Jan Braet, his wyfe, Roger Stuwaert, Jan  
 Spoorman, Levyn van den Brughe 5  
 - Chrystyn Poorte, Ffraynyn Poorte, Johanna Horut 3  
 - Cornellys Swelhooft, his wife, 2 children 4  
 - The widow Gilles Beame and 3 children, a young  
 mayde 5  
 - Clement van den Vauve, his wife and 7 children 9  
 - Jan Stalen, his wyfe, 3 children and a mayde 6  
 - A widow Betram van der Borch 1 //

[Fo 326]

- Charles van de Brouck, his wyfe, a child and  
 a man 4  
 - Jan de Coninck, his wyfe and 5 children 7  
 - Michell Stampe, his wife, 3 children and a mayd 6  
 - Joos Burkenooghe 1  
 - Calekyn Borchius with her daughter 2  
 - Ffrannch de Looper with his wyfe, 3 children,  
 a mayde 6  
 - Gilles Brunell, his wyfe 2  
 - Baudewyn de Cuyper, his wyfe and a child 3  
 - Charles de Broucker, his wife, 3 children and  
 a mayde 6  
 - Gilles Sonne, his wyfe and 3 children 5  
 - Gheleyn Beke, his wyfe, 5 children, his man and  
 mayd 9  
 - Clay Treiane, his wyfe, 2 young men 4  
 - Jan Joris, his wyfe and childe 3  
 - Jacob Meyre, his wife, 4 children and a mayd 7  
 - Jan de Hornes, wyfe with 5 children 7

- Marke de Meester, his wyfe, 5 children and a  
mayde 8 //

[Fo.326-vo.]

- A widow Maillert Vermaule, 2 children 3
- Willem Salaert, Anthonis Coninck, Jan verden Hove 3
- Maerten du Pont, his wyfe and 2 children,  
Catelyn Bers, Maiken Stietes 6
- Ffrannch van Hille with his wyfe and child 3
- Peter de Wale, his wyfe, George Poirys, a widow  
Maekyn Buser 3
- Jorys Wynne, his wyfe and 2 children 4
- Hendrick de Vos, his wyfe and 2 children 4
- Mayenken Waghers and her sister 2
- Malard de Roo, his wyfe, 3 children and a mayde 6
- A widow Clayes Beles with a child and Proneken  
Priems 3
- Martyn Boy, his wyfe, 3 children 5
- Adryan Gilles, his wyfe and a chyld 3
- A wydow Jan Panewelte 1
- Caerle Miet, his wyfe, a chyld, Jackemyn  
Powles 4

Men: c <sup>xx</sup>illi ix //

[Fo.328] (b). The names nad nomber of the Dutche in the  
ffowerth ward.

- Jacob Danen, his wife, a child, a mayd 4
- Willem van Driesche, his wyfe, 2 children, a mayd 5
- Gheleyn van Elste, his wyfe and a mayde 3
- Carle Matsaert, his wyfe and daughter, Peter  
Ffrancoes 4
- Jan Loomot, his wyfe and 5 children 7
- His wife syster, Mayeke Skerscheeters 2
- Jakys Mentyn, his wyfe and 3 children 5

---

(b) Ff. 327 and 327-vo are blank.



|                                                                     |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| - Marten Snell widow, 3 children                                    | 4    |
| - Seghers Moyart, his wyfe, 5 children and<br>widow Adrien Cordiers | 8    |
| - Jacobe de Clarke, his wyfe and a child                            | 3    |
| - Mary, Peter Clarysse wife, her daughter, 2<br>children            | 4    |
| - Peter Deken, his wyfe and 3 children                              | 5    |
| - Ghystel Maneken, his wyfe and 3 children                          | 5    |
| - Joos van Crocket, his wyfe and three children                     | 5    |
| - Passchier Vinnoble, his wyfe                                      | 2 // |

## [Fo.328-vo.]

|                                                |      |
|------------------------------------------------|------|
| - Charles van Hull, his wyfe and 3 children    | 5    |
| - Johan van Hull, his wyfe and 5 children      | 7    |
| - Gilles Ghiselincke, his wyfe and a child     | 3    |
| - Caerle Mammelis, his wyfe and a child        | 3    |
| - A wydow Pennynckx with 4 children            | 5    |
| - Vincent Jacobs, his wyfe, 5 children         | 7    |
| - Johan Tetyu                                  | 1    |
| - Gilles de Porter, his wife and 2 children    | 4    |
| - Mahiewe de Horne, his wyfe and a child       | 3    |
| - Mary, his wyfe sister                        | 1    |
| - Johan Rosse, his wyfe and one child          | 3    |
| - Ffranch du Pont, his wyfe and 4 children     | 6    |
| - Johan Desmyth, his wyfe                      | 2    |
| - Ghelten van Beenues, his wyfe and 4 children | 6    |
| - Hubrecht Boelees, his wyfe, 2 children       | 4    |
| - A widow Jan Carpentier, 1 childe             | 2    |
| - Gilles Mooraert, his wyfe, 3 children        | 5 // |

## [Fo.329]

|                                                         |   |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---|
| - A widow Lootens and Mayeken Walderycke,<br>4 children | 6 |
| - Jan de Smit, his wife and a sister                    | 3 |
| - Clays de Pont, his wife, 3 children                   | 5 |
| - Johan Lorwood, his wyfe, 5 children                   | 7 |
| - A widow Pueterincks, 3 children                       | 4 |
| - Ffranch Gardyen, his wife, 2 children                 | 4 |

|                                                               |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| - Augustyn Vanderade, his wife and one child                  | 3    |
| - A widow Coppernolle, her sonne, 2 children                  | 4    |
| - Janyen, a widow, 3 children                                 | 4    |
| - Willyam Huysman, his wyfe and a chyld                       | 3    |
| - Ffranch Martyn, his wyfe, one child                         | 3    |
| - A widow Colarts and Mayeken Duwes                           | 2    |
| - Nicholas Pawng, his wife, 3 children                        | 5    |
| - Peter Jansse, his wife, 4 children and a mayde              | 7    |
| - Willem de Bont, his wife and 2 children                     | 4    |
| - Gilles de Vinke, his wyfe, 2 children                       | 4    |
| - A widow Matthys Vartombe                                    | 1    |
| - Jan de Leuwe, his wife, 5 children                          | 7    |
| - Peter Merseman, his wife and his daughter and<br>3 children | 6 // |

[Fo.329-vo.]

|                                                   |   |
|---------------------------------------------------|---|
| - Jan de Hane, his wife and 3 children            | 5 |
| - Bay Hacks widow, one child                      | 2 |
| - A widow Martyns, 2 children                     | 3 |
| - A widow Glaydis Hacke with her sonne            | 2 |
| - A widow Valkenares, Peter Lones                 | 2 |
| - Jan Manghelar                                   | 1 |
| - Mayeken Hoevenaghles                            | 1 |
| - Legere van de Barger, his wyfe and 5 children   | 7 |
| - Jan Michells wyfe with 2 children               | 3 |
| - Ffrancyn Lovres widow, and 3 children           | 4 |
| - A wydow van Dycke, ii children                  | 3 |
| - Peter Ffranken, his wyfe                        | 2 |
| - Jan Tahren, his wyfe, 4 children and his mother | 7 |
| - Peter Springer, his wyfe and 5 children         | 7 |
| - Mayerten Hobberd, his mayd                      | 2 |
| - Pyron Hessels                                   | 1 |
| - Peyne Plateels                                  | 1 |

Men: vlïi //

[Fo.329] The names and nomber of the Walloones in the  
third warde

|                                           |      |
|-------------------------------------------|------|
| - Jaques le Cluse and his famely          | 5    |
| - Brice Gyles and his famely              | 5    |
| - Symon Guiderts and his famely           | 10   |
| - Jan Barthillmeus and his famely         | 4    |
| - Mahew Rouerd and his famely             | 3    |
| - Thomas Spetbroke and his famely         | 2    |
| - Nicholas de Later, his vi children      | 7    |
| - Jean Macket, his wife and children      | 6    |
| - Anthony Beltie or Beltre and his famely | 5    |
| - Qintayne Cherey and his wife            | 2    |
| - Katherine Cotteley and iiii daughters   | 4    |
| - Jean Phillips, his wife and ii children | 4    |
| - his brother, one servante               | 2    |
| - Elyew van Corte, his wife, ii children  | 4    |
| - Jaque Cotymew and his famely            | 3    |
| - Tannet le Wayter and one boy            | 2 // |

[Fo. 330] The names and nomber of the Walloones in the  
ffowerth warde.

|                                            |      |
|--------------------------------------------|------|
| - John Martyn, his wife, i child and a boy | 4    |
| - Charles and his boye                     | 2    |
| - Richard Towne, his wife and child        | 3    |
| - Gilles Bryse, his wyfe                   | 2    |
| - Levy de Larouer, his wife                | 2    |
| - Andrys Broucke, his wyfe, 3 children     | 5    |
| - Baltyser Arnoute, his wife, 2 children   | 4    |
| - Anthony Coley, his wife                  | 2    |
| - John de Buga, his wife                   | 2    |
| - Anthony Fflemery, his wyfe, 2 children   | 4    |
| - Janne Harde, a mayde                     | 1    |
| - Pers de Labore, his wyfe, 4 children     | 6    |
| - Janne a Seale, a wyfe and 4 children     | 6    |
| - John Sage, his wyfe, one child           | 3    |
| - Andryan wydow, 2 children                | 3    |
| - Janne Bonewe widowe, 2 children          | 3    |
| - Piere Wayney, his wyfe, 2 children       | 3 // |

[Fo.331] The Wallondes of the fifth warde.

Mr. Tyssarr, jurate.

John Bartholmeus howse:

|                                                    |   |
|----------------------------------------------------|---|
| - Gylbert Tyberghien, Elder                        | 1 |
| - John de Quesin, his wyfe and one childe, persons | 3 |
| - John Marchand and his wyfe with ii children      | 4 |
| - Isabella de la Walle and one childe              | 2 |

Mr. Gilberts:

|                                              |   |
|----------------------------------------------|---|
| - Bastian Bernard and his wyfe               | 2 |
| - Deny du Boys, his wyfe and one childe      | 3 |
| - Jaques Barreselde, his wyfe and one childe | 3 |

Pynnockx Howse:

|                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| - John Deschamps and his famely    | 6 |
| - Guillaen Haverl and his wyfe     | 2 |
| - Grigory Matelyn and his daughter | 2 |

Goodman Tripps

|                                                   |      |
|---------------------------------------------------|------|
| - Jacques Datel and his famely                    | 6    |
| - John Datigneau, his wife, i child               | 3    |
| - Michaell Lotin and his howsehold                | 4    |
| - Mr. Nicholas de Wemell, his wyfe and 3 children | 5    |
| - Bryces mother and i child                       | 2 // |

[Fo.331-vo.]

|                                               |      |
|-----------------------------------------------|------|
| - La vove Prest Harondson, Mary Hannysant     | 2    |
| - Peter Desondmond, his wyfe and vii children | 9 // |

[Fo.332] The names and number of the Walloones in the sixth warde.

|                                      |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| - John Brook, his wife and [---] (c) | 8 |
| - John Martine with his famely       | 6 |

---

(c) Left blank in the manuscript.

|                                               |   |
|-----------------------------------------------|---|
| - John de Tailie and his wife                 | 2 |
| - Phillip du Tailly and his wife              | 2 |
| - Cornills Clarisse and his wife and children | 4 |
| - Lowys Thevelme, his wife and one childe     | 3 |
| - Peter Toursell and his famely               | 3 |

[Fo.333] The names and number of the Walloones in the viith warde.

|                                     |      |
|-------------------------------------|------|
| - Gyles Ffacquon and his wife       | 2    |
| - Peter van Ackere and his famely   | 11   |
| - Wallarand Cappart with his famely | 4    |
| - John Mature with his famely       | 6    |
| - Peter Cornart with his famely     | 6    |
| - Mary Puisen, her children         | 5 // |

[Fo.334] The names and number of the Wallonnes in the viiith warde.

|                                                 |      |
|-------------------------------------------------|------|
| - Mr. Jan de Brune with his famely              | 6    |
| - Vincent Tamnuer and his cerf                  | 2    |
| - John du Pont, his cerf and family             | 8    |
| - Janne Desbonets with iii children             | 4    |
| - John le Coux and his famely                   | 7    |
| - Wydow of Anthonne de la Wall and her children | 5    |
| - John de la Ruella, his wife and 2 children    | 4    |
| - Jaques Paylland and his wife                  | 2    |
| - Anthony Anarow his wife and famely            | 5    |
| - Pasquier Verveloen, his wife and iii children | 5    |
| - Jaques Fovermer and his wife                  | 2    |
| - Jaques la Clarke and his wife                 | 2    |
| - Jean Boullen and his wife                     | 2    |
| - Arnold woman                                  | 1    |
| - John Harmesan and his famely                  | 3    |
| - Adam Versmer and his housholde                | 5    |
| - La veufa Shurtakar and ii children            | 3    |
| - Martine Dutasre and his wife                  | 2    |
| - Peter le Port and his famely                  | 4 // |

[Fo.335] The names and number of the Wallownes in the ixth warde.

|                                        |      |
|----------------------------------------|------|
| - Mary Pypelard and her famely         | 4    |
| - Franncs Lambme and his famely        | 5    |
| - Mary des Founteneys and her children | 3    |
| - Giles du Chasteau and his famely     | 4    |
| - Thomas Cousturue and his famely      | 2    |
| - Christofer Traynes and his wife      | 2    |
| - Gillibart du Tarles and his wife     | 2    |
| - The wydow Herman and her daughter    | 2    |
| - John de la Charue                    | 1    |
| - Gilbert Ffloreyne and his famely     | 3    |
| - Jacob de Cuine and vii children      | 8    |
| - John Ffulley and iiii children       | 5    |
| - Phillip Lawrummer and his famely     | 4 // |

[Fo.336] The tenth warde.

|                                                                          |      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| - Albert Ffernet, his wife and ii children by his lepart (?) of charitie | 4    |
| - Remewste Allart, his wife, one childe                                  | 3    |
| - The wydow of Guillam de Bonnyes and iii children                       | 4    |
| - John de Powme, his wife, vi children                                   | 8 // |

[Fo.337] The xith warde.

|                                            |       |
|--------------------------------------------|-------|
| - John de la Hay. elder                    | 1     |
| - Lambart Cespuie, his wife, ii children   | 4     |
| - Arty de Pine, his wife                   | 2     |
| - John Phillippes, his wife, iii children  | 5     |
| - Gilbert Tabertine, his wife              | 2     |
| - John de Vine, his wife, i child          | 3     |
| - Anthone Whusper, his wife, iiii children | 6     |
| - Robert Bellway, a wife, one childe       | 3     |
| - Clawde Robert, his wife, ii children     | 4     |
| - Christean Emery, his wife, viii children | 10 // |

[Fo.338] The xiith warde.

|                                                         |   |
|---------------------------------------------------------|---|
| - Mr. Anthony, the preacher, his wife and<br>v children | 7 |
| - Peter Rotate, his wife, v children                    | 7 |
| - George Lanoye, his wife, iii children                 | 5 |
| - John Wassennar, his wife and vi children              | 8 |
| - Nicholas Lafant, his wyfe and iii children            | 5 |
| - John Lannoy, his wyfe                                 | 2 |

## APPENDIX IV

mmmmmmmmmmmm

Dispute among the Sandwich refugees concerning the breaking  
of images (1566/1571) (\*).

---

Thomas Parker Maior.

Depositions taken the xxviite daye of January anno xiiicio  
Elizabethhe Regine predicte [1571] (a). Before Thomas  
Parker, Maior, John Tysar, John Manwood, John Gylbert,  
Henry Boteler, Mathew Menys, Alexander Cobb and Edward  
Peake, Jurattes.

Mathew Johnson of Sandwich aforsayd, silver smyth, one of  
the Congregation of the Dutch ther, of thage of xxxvi  
yeares, being deposed upon the Holy Evangelist, sayeth that  
wher abowt v yeares past some question or quarrell did  
growe and arryse among the seyd Dutch Congregation in and  
abowt images, wherin one William Stone was very  
troubelsome, busyeng hym self with others of the same  
Congregation in the same quarrell. And lettres sent from  
Newporte (i.e. Nieuwpoort) by one Mr. John Pawle (b), which  
lettres bred and encreased much more trouble in the seyd  
Congregation. And within short tyme after the seyd Pawle  
came over unto Sandwich and did promyse to stand in

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(\*) KAO, Sa/Ac5, fo.69.

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(a) The year referred to is indeed 1571. The calendar year  
used by Sandwich Town Council ran from 17 November, the  
day Elizabeth I ascended the throne, till 16 November  
the following year, i.e. the thirteenth year of her  
reign commenced on 17 November 1570.

(b) Jan Pauwels, grain merchant and receives of excises at  
Nieuwpoort under suspicion of heresy in 1565 (J.  
Decavele, Dageraad, i, p.433).



disputacion with the Consystary of the seyde Congregation not only to answere his lettre, but for hys opynion and mynde in the seyde quarrells at a daye appoynted. At which daye comyng according to his promyse and being with them in their Concystary (as they supposed) to talk of the cause, sodenly he arose and went forth of the place and answered nothing but left them and forsooke the towne and left the rest of his mynd unto them. And after hys departure the seide William Stone buysied hym self with divers of the Congregation of hys mynd and opynion to remove them ffrom Sandwich unto Northwich, to the great disturbannce and unquietnes of the seyde Congregation.

George Keyke, one of the seyde Congregation, beyng deposed as aforesayd touching the seyde cause, sayeth as the seyde Mathew Johnson in hys deposicion before hath sayed. And further to sayeth that both the sayde Paule and Stone, ymediatly after Paules departure from the seyde Concystary, went to some that were comytted for that cause and willed them nott to submytte themselves to thorder of the seyde Congregation.

Chrystian Keyke, Nicholas Ponnte, John de Heger, Charells Ffemyn and Jacobbe de Meyer of the seyde Dutche Congregation, beyng deposed as aforesayd, saye all in effect as the seyde Mathew Johnson in hys deposicon before hath sayed.

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