

**A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis: Paternal Anxiety and the Emotional and Behavioral Outcomes in their Offspring**

**Supplemental Material**

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## Supplement 1. Full Search Strategy

We used the following Boolean algorithm to retrieve all the quantitative studies that measured anxiety in fathers and emotional and/or behavioral outcomes in offspring: '(father\* or patern\* or dad\*) AND (anxi\* or worr\* or phobi\* or panic\* or agoraphobi\* or fear\*) AND (transmission or intergeneration\* or 'inter-generation\*' or associat\* or effect\* or role\* or impact\* or relation\*) AND (child\* or offspring\* or infan\* or adolescen\* or teen\* or toddler\* or bab\* or "young person\*" or "young adult\*")'

### 1.1 Ovid Platform

1. APA PsycInfo <1806 to February Week 3 2022>

<https://ezproxy.med.nyu.edu/login?url=http://ovidsp.ovid.com/ovidweb.cgi?T=JS&NEWS=N&PAGE=main&SHAREDSEARCHID=3WM4jnhXyr2Uz8a9qHmzVKskiCmMEH8ITA3jCb6cbVrBBxZnameJLFit9gVWaPmeQ>

1	(father* or patern* or dad*).ti,ab.	62377
2	father child relations/	4947
3	1 or 2	62590
4	(anxi* or worr* or phobi* or panic* or agoraphobi* or fear*).ti,ab.	315323
5	exp anxiety disorders/	55662
6	4 or 5	328480
7	(transmission or intergeneration* or "inter-generation*" or associat* or effect* or role* or impact* or relation*).ti,ab.	3049569
8	(Child* or offspring* or infan* or adolescen* or teen* or toddler* or bab* or "young person*" or "young adult*").ti,ab.	997113
9	3 and 6 and 7 and 8	3191
10	(animal not human).po.	375682
11	9 not 10	<b>3111</b>

2. Ovid MEDLINE(R) and Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process, In-Data-Review & Other Non-Indexed Citations, Daily and Versions <1946 to February 25, 2022>

<https://ovidsp.ovid.com/ovidweb.cgi?T=JS&NEWS=N&PAGE=main&SHAREDSEARCHID=7T1DX6LcyOmH0VziQqjZSveW8f9Y2TOptlz8GMSviXaNvFuSUL07J55TWCripKHoy>

1	(father* or patern* or dad*).ti,ab.	94333
2	Father-Child Relations/	3792
3	1 or 2	95550
4	(anxi* or worr* or phobi* or panic* or agoraphobi* or fear*).ti,ab.	356021
5	exp Anxiety Disorders/	85450
6	4 or 5	393632
7	(transmission or intergeneration* or "inter-generation*" or associat* or effect* or role* or impact* or relation*).ti,ab.	14218755
8	(Child* or offspring* or infan* or adolescen* or teen* or toddler* or bab* or "young person*" or "young adult*").ti,ab.	2216768
9	3 and 6 and 7 and 8	2339
10	exp animals/ not humans.sh.	4963784
11	9 not 10	<b>2247</b>

3. Embase Classic+Embase <1947 to 2022 February 25>

<https://ovidsp.ovid.com/ovidweb.cgi?T=JS&NEWS=N&PAGE=main&SHAREDSEARCHID=7OjwiEZ8wS4gcDuedOfAPqjW5Y6mEpdfF0IRBsAgJUxXE07rXYD2oH5rV2jAGGbI>

1	(father* or patern* or dad*).ti,ab.	121649
2	father child relation/	3988
3	1 or 2	122678
4	(anxi* or worr* or phobi* or panic* or agoraphobi* or fear*).ti,ab.	508137
5	exp anxiety disorder/	283634

- 6 4 or 5 666837  
 7 (transmission or intergeneration\* or "inter-generation\*" or associat\* or effect\* or role\* or impact\* or relation\*).ti,ab. 18569661  
 8 (Child\* or offspring\* or infan\* or adolescen\* or teen\* or toddler\* or bab\* or "young person\*" or "young adult\*").ti,ab. 2993068  
 9 3 and 6 and 7 and 8 3978  
 10 (exp animal/ or exp invertebrate/ or nonhuman/ or animal experiment/ or animal tissue/ or animal model/ or exp plant/ or exp fungus/) not (exp human/ or human tissue/) 8163667  
 11 9 not 10 **3850**

## 1.2 Web of Science Core Collection

(Conducted on 28.02.2022)

#1 AND #2 AND #3 AND #4

### 2,525

(TI=(Child\* or offspring\* or infan\* or adolescen\* or teen\* or toddler\* or bab\* or "young person\*" or "young adult\*")) OR AB=(Child\* or offspring\* or infan\* or adolescen\* or teen\* or toddler\* or bab\* or "young person\*" or "young adult\*")

### 2,489,160

(TI=(transmission or intergeneration\* or "inter-generation\*" or associat\* or effect\* or role\* or impact\* or relation\*)) OR AB=(transmission or intergeneration\* or "inter-generation\*" or associat\* or effect\* or role\* or impact\* or relation\*)

### 25,153,476

(TI=(anxi\* or worr\* or phobi\* or panic\* or agoraphobi\* or fear\*)) OR AB=(anxi\* or worr\* or phobi\* or panic\* or agoraphobi\* or fear\*)

### 465,618

(TI=(father\* or patern\* or dad\*)) OR AB=(father\* or patern\* or dad\*)

### 138,311

## 1.3 Grey literature

1. Trip Database, searched on 23/02/2022.

Keywords: Paternal anxiety

father anxiety offspring development

Result retained: 1 blog post

2. ProQuest, searched on 24/02/2022.

Keywords: "father anxiety offspring development"

Results:

- dissertations and theses (84,710)
- conference proceedings (18)

Retained: 7 records (theses)

## Records Excluded from the Meta-Analysis

**Table S1: Records Excluded at the Full-text Screening Stage, with Reasons**

Author (year)	Title	Reasons for exclusion
Abadi et al. (2021)	Prevalence of social phobia and its risk factors among students at king khalid university, abha city, saudi arabia	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Abe (1978)	Parent-child transmission of some childhood behaviour characteristics	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Abidin et al. (1992)	The relationship of early family variables to children's subsequent behavioral adjustment	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Abraham et al. (1984)	Navajo and Anglo childrearing behaviors: A cross-cultural comparison	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Adedokun (2020)	Relationships between paternal attachment, fathers' participation in family therapy, and adolescent depression and suicide risk	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Aguilar Yamuza et al. (2019)	Relationship between Parenting Style and Anxiety in a Spanish Children Sample	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ahmad (2021)	Children's fears and its relation to parenting style and demographic variables of children and parents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ahmadzadeh et al. (2017)	Associations between parent and child anxiety are bidirectional: Evidence from mothers and fathers	Duplicate
Aktar et al. (2016)	Infants' Temperament and Mothers', and Fathers' Depression Predict Infants' Attention to Objects Paired with Emotional Faces	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Aktar et al. (2018)	Parental negative emotions are related to behavioral and pupillary correlates of infants' attention to facial expressions of emotion	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Al Husni et al. (2021)	Inpatient with an anxious school refusal: A retrospective study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Al-Fayez et al. (2012)	Prevalence of physical, psychological, and sexual abuse among a nationwide sample of Arab high school students: association with family characteristics, anxiety, depression, self-esteem, and quality of life	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Al-Ghurairi (2021)	Prevalence of specific phobia in school student in mosul city-north of Iraq	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Al-Jundi and Mahmood (2010)	Factors affecting preoperative anxiety in children undergoing general anaesthesia for dental rehabilitation	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Al-Yagon et al. (2011)	Fathers' emotional resources and children's socioemotional and behavioral adjustment among children with learning disabilities	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Al-Yagon et al. (2022)	Children's Resilience to Ongoing Border Attacks: The Role of Father, Mother, and Child Resources	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Allmann et al. (2021)	Bidirectional and transactional relationships between parenting styles and child symptoms of ADHD, ODD, depression, and anxiety over 6 years	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Aln�es and Torgersen (1989)	Clinical differentiation between major depression only, major depression with panic disorder and panic disorder only. Childhood, personality and personality disorder	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Aln�es and Torgersen (1990)	Parental representation in patients with major depression, anxiety disorder and mixed conditions	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Alonso et al. (2004)	Perceived parental rearing style in obsessive-compulsive disorder: Relation to symptom dimensions	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Alpern and Lyonsruth (1993)	Preschool-children at social risk - chronicity and timing of maternal depressive symptoms and child-behavior problems at school and at home	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Alrojolah et al. (2019)	2.28 childhood traumatic life events in Lebanon: prevalence, correlates, and predictors of PTSD	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Amrock and Weitzman (2014)	Parental psychological distress and children's mental health: Results of a national survey	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
An and Kochanska (2021)	Mothers' and fathers' attachment styles and power-assertive control: Indirect associations through parental representations	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
An and Kochanska (2021)	Mothers' and Fathers' Attachment Styles and Power-Assertive Control: Indirect Associations Through Parental Representations	Duplicate
Anastasiadou et al. (2016)	The relationship between dysfunctional family patterns and symptom severity among adolescent patients with eating disorders: A gender-specific approach	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Ang and Sin (2021)	Retrospective Reports of Perceived 'Guan' Parenting: Relationships to Adult Attachment Styles, Emotion Regulation, and Self-Esteem	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Angelosante (2006)	The relationship between expressed emotion and treatment outcome in anxious youth	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Anhalt (1999)	The relation between parenting factors and social anxiety: A retrospective study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers

Anonymous (2017)	"Neural reactivity to rewards and losses in offspring of mothers and fathers with histories of depressive and anxiety disorders": Correction to Kujawa, Proudfit, and Klein (2014)	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Antle et al. (2020)	The mediating role of family dynamics in the relationship between paternal incarceration and child behavior problems	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Anton (1978)	The relationship between trait anxiety and parent-child interactions in upper elementary school children	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Antunez et al. (2016)	Parental psychopathology levels as a moderator of temperament and Oppositional Defiant Disorder symptoms in preschoolers	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Antunez et al. (2018)	Reciprocity Between Parental Psychopathology and Oppositional Symptoms From Preschool to Middle Childhood	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Applefield (1999)	Maternal separation anxiety re-defined as parental separation anxiety	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Arabghol et al. (2016)	Identification and Evaluation of Abused Children at Imam Hossein Hospital	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Arabgol et al. (2014)	Therapeutic intervention and parenting style of abusive parents	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Arana et al. (2021)	No differential susceptibility or diathesis stress to parenting in early adolescence: Personality facets predicting behaviour problems	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Arikan et al. (2022)	A two-generation study: The transmission of attachment and young adults' depression, anxiety, and social media addiction	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Arnold et al. (2011)	Antecedents and consequences of caregiving structure on young mothers and their infants	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Asbrand et al. (2016)	Maternal expressed emotion and parental fear of negative evaluation in children with social anxiety disorder	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Aschenbrand et al. (2005)	Discriminant validity and clinical utility of the CBCL with anxiety-disordered youth	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ask et al. (2014)	Genetic and environmental causes of variation in adolescent anxiety symptoms: A multiple-rater twin study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ask et al. (2016)	Common Etiological Sources of Anxiety, Depression, and Somatic Complaints in Adolescents: A Multiple Rater twin Study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Askeland et al. (2019)	T70 Early manifestations of genetic risk for neurodevelopmental disorders	Duplicate
Askeland et al. (2021)	TU14. Genome-wide association study of childhood social communication and repetitive behavior in the norwegian mother, father and child study (MOBA)	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Askeland et al. (2021)	Early manifestations of genetic risk for neurodevelopmental disorders	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Asselmann et al. (2015)	The role of behavioral inhibition and parenting for an unfavorable emotional trauma response and PTSD	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ates and Turkcan (2015)	Temperament, attachment styles and trait anger of parents to adolescents diagnosed with conduct disorder	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Attili et al. (2016)	Emotional neglect, attachment and separation anxiety in eating disorders: A study on adolescents and their parents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Auerbach (2019)	Probing structural and functional subcortical regions implicated in youth depression	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Austin et al. (2005)	Maternal trait anxiety, depression and life event stress in pregnancy: relationships with infant temperament	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ayano et al. (2021)	Associations of maternal and paternal mental health problems with offspring anxiety at age 20 years: Findings from a population-based prospective cohort study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ayano et al. (2021)	Maternal and paternal mental health problems and the risk of offspring depression in late adolescence: findings from the Raine study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ayano et al. (2021)	Corrigendum to 'Associations of maternal and paternal mental health problems with offspring anxiety at age 20 years: Findings from a population-based prospective cohort study [Psychiatry Research 298 (2021) 113781] (Psychiatry Research (2021) 298, (S0165178121000780), (10.1016/j.psychres.2021.113781))	Duplicate
Ayano et al. (2021)	Risk of conduct and oppositional defiant disorder symptoms in offspring of parents with mental health problems: Findings from the Raine Study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ayano et al. (2021)	The impact of parental mental health problems on the educational outcomes of their offspring: Findings from the Raine Study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ayano et al. (2021)	The impact of parental mental health problems on the educational outcomes of their offspring: Findings from the Raine Study	Duplicate
Ayres (2000)	Obsessive Compulsive Disorder in children and adolescents: A longitudinal study	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder

Babinski et al. (2016)	Maternal and paternal psychopathology effects on the social functioning of children with disruptive behavior problems	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Bachem et al. (2018)	The Role of Parental Posttraumatic Stress, Marital Adjustment, and Dyadic Self-Disclosure in Intergenerational Transmission of Trauma: A Family System Approach	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Bader et al. (2021)	Adrenocortical interdependence in father-infant and mother-infant dyads: Attunement or something more?	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Baeza et al. (2021)	Adolescents Who Are Violent Toward Their Parents: An Approach to the Situation in Chile	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Bahtiyar and Gencoz (2021)	The association between perceived parenting and adulthood anxiety: The mediator roles of emotion regulation, shame and anger	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Bakker et al. (2014)	The relationship between behavioural problems in preschool children and parental distress after a paediatric burn event	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Baldoni et al. (2021)	Being the Father of a Preterm-Born Child: Contemporary Research and Recommendations for NICU Staff	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Ballarotto (2016)	Parent-Child Interactions in Families with Mothers who had Experienced Early Relational Traumas	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Bamvita et al. (2017)	Childhood predictors of adult psychopathy scores among males followed from age 6 to 33	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Baral and de Guzman (2021)	Anxieties and Coping among Filipino New Fathers with Postnatal Depression	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Barrera and Atenafu (2009)	Symptoms of depression and anxiety, coping and quality of life of mothers and fathers prior to pediatric stem cell transplantation	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Barrera and Garrison-Jones (1992)	Family and peer social support as specific correlates of adolescent depressive symptoms	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Bartle-Haring et al. (2002)	The impact of parental separation anxiety on identity development in late adolescence and early adulthood	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Basay et al. (2020)	Hospitalized children: A study on the factors affecting psychosocial adjustment	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Basili et al. (2021)	Maternal and paternal psychological control and adolescents' negative adjustment: A dyadic longitudinal study in three countries	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Batal et al. (2021)	First Nations households living on-reserve experience food insecurity: prevalence and predictors among ninety-two First Nations communities across Canada	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Batten et al. (2010)	Psychiatric disorders in offspring of parents with major depressive disorder	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Baude and Gaudron (2013)	Socioemotional adjustment of children aged 4 to 12 years old in joint physical custody: An ecosystemic approach	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Beauchaine et al. (2005)	Mediators, moderators, and predictors of 1-year outcomes among children treated for early-onset conduct problems: A latent growth curve analysis	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Becker et al. (2021)	Deleterious and Protective Psychosocial and Stress-Related Factors Predict Risk of Spontaneous Preterm Birth	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Bekci (2021)	The Effect of Environmental Factors on Children from The Viewpoint of Parents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Bekkhus et al. (2021)	Maternal Anxiety and Infants Birthweight and Length of Gestation. A sibling design	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Bell et al. (2019)	Children of parents who have been hospitalised with psychiatric disorders are at risk of poor school readiness	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Bellido-González et al. (2019)	Psychological distress and resilience of mothers and fathers with respect to the neurobehavioral performance of small-for-gestational-age newborns	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ben-Knaz (2002)	Family interaction in differentially diagnosed academically-able male adolescent underachievers	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Berg et al. (2019)	Parental PTSD and school performance in 16-year-olds-a Swedish national cohort study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Berg et al. (2021)	Parental post-traumatic stress and psychiatric care utilisation among refugee adolescents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Bergenstal (1981)	The relationship of father support and father availability to adolescent sons' experience of loneliness and separation anxiety	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Bernard and Flavigny (1965)	The role of the father in obsessions of children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Bernstein and Borchardt (1996)	School refusal: Family constellation and family functioning	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Besharat (2003)	Parental perfectionism and children's test anxiety	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Betancourt et al. (2020)	Promoting parent-child relationships and preventing violence via home-visiting: a pre-post cluster randomised trial among Rwandan families linked to social protection programmes	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Betts et al. (2014)	Maternal depressive, anxious, and stress symptoms during pregnancy predict internalizing problems in adolescence	No assessment of anxiety in fathers

Betts et al. (2015)	The relationship between maternal depressive, anxious, and stress symptoms during pregnancy and adult offspring behavioral and emotional problems	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Bhattacharya et al. (1984)	Socio-economic correlates of fertility and contraceptive practices amongst target couples of a rural community	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Bi et al. (2007)	Effect of behavior inhibition and parental behavior to adolescents' anxiety	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Biao-Bin and Xue (2006)	Parental Rearing Patterns and Social Anxiety of Primary School Students in Country	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Bieleninik et al. (2021)	Paternal Postpartum Bonding and Its Predictors in the Early Postpartum Period: Cross-Sectional Study in a Polish Cohort	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Bilgic et al. (2013)	The relationship between anxiety disorders, anxiety sensitivity and deliberate self harm in adolescents with depression	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Bilodeau-Houle and Marin (2019)	Impact of parent-child relationship quality on children's physiological reactivity during an observational fear learning protocol	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Bilodeau-Houle et al. (2020)	Anxiety Sensitivity Moderates the Association Between Father-Child Relationship Security and Fear Transmission	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Binbay et al. (2012)	Investigation of the presence of depression, the ways of coping with stress and the features of temperament and character among first degree relatives of patients with major depression	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Birchneil (1993)	Does recollection of exposure to poor maternal care in childhood affect later ability to relate?	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Bjørngaard et al. (2015)	Association of Body Mass Index with Depression, Anxiety and Suicide-An Instrumental Variable Analysis of the HUNT Study	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Bjornsson (1975)	Mental disorders in Icelandic children	Review/commentary papers and research protocols (no new data/findings)
Black et al. (2020)	Associations between Parental Psychopathology and Sexual Behavior in an Outpatient Psychiatric Sample	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Blake et al. (1975)	Parents of babies of very low birth weight: long-term follow-up	Review/commentary papers and research protocols (no new data/findings)
Blake et al. (2014)	Parent psychological adjustment, donor conception and disclosure: A follow-up over 10 years	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Bocknek et al. (2021)	Paternal biopsychosocial resilience in triadic interactions among African American/Black families exposed to trauma and socioeconomic adversity	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Boenisch-alert et al. (2013)	Mentally ill parents in psychiatric outpatient care: Results of the study 'HELP-S for Children'	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Bogels and Siqueland (2006)	Family cognitive behavioral therapy for children and adolescents with clinical anxiety disorders	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Bohr et al. (2021)	The Crying Clinic: Increasing accessibility to Infant Mental Health services for immigrant parents at risk for peripartum depression	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Bonassi et al. (2021)	Serotonin transporter gene polymorphisms and maternal overprotection regulate adult social expectations on close relationships	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Bonassi et al. (2021)	P.112 Effect of early paternal caregiving and genotype rs25531 polymorphisms on the adult relationship with the partner	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Boomsma et al. (2005)	Genetic and environmental influences on Anxious/Depression during childhood: A study from the Netherlands Twin Register	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Bourgou et al. (2021)	Profile of the victims of sexual violence in child psychiatry consultation	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Bowie et al. (2013)	The role of culture in parents' socialization of children's emotional development	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Bragado et al. (1999)	Risk factors for behavioral, anxiety, depressive and elimination disorders in children and adolescents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Brand (2002)	The role of perceived discrepancies in parental emotion socialization practices in the relation between marital adjustment and adolescent psychopathology	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Braun (2007)	Gay fathers with children adopted from foster care: Understanding their experiences and predicting adoption outcomes	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Breaux et al. (2014)	The role of parent psychopathology in the development of preschool children with behavior problems	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Breaux et al. (2016)	The Role of Parent Psychopathology in Emotion Socialization	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Breinholst et al. (2021)	A therapist-guided parent-delivered self-help group for anxiety disorders in children: An effectiveness study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers



Bretana et al. (1996)	Psychological and family characteristics of type A adolescents	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Bridges et al. (1973)	A comparative review of patients with obsessional neurosis and with depression treated by psychosurgery	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Bringle and Bagby (1992)	Self-esteem and perceived quality of romantic and family relationships in young adults	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Brook et al. (2008)	Risk factors for distress in the adolescent children of HIV-positive and HIV-negative drug-abusing fathers	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Brooker et al. (2017)	Erratum: Early inherited risk for anxiety moderates the association between fathers' child-centered parenting and early social inhibition - CORRIGENDUM (Journal of developmental origins of health and disease (2016) 7 6 (602-615))	Duplicate
Brooker et al. (2017)	Early inherited risk for anxiety moderates the association between fathers' child-centered parenting and early social inhibition (vol 7, pg 602, 2016)	Duplicate
Brown et al. (2021)	Parenting behaviour and paranoia: a network analysis and results from the National Comorbidity Survey-Adolescents (NCS-A)	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Bruno (2011)	Language brokering and internalizing symptomatology in U.S. Latino youth: The importance of examining family-related and demographic variables	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Buikhuisen (1985)	Parental home and deviance	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Bulus and Samur (2017)	The Role of Respect for Parental Self, Essential Needs and Self-efficacy in Predicting the Social Emotional Adjustment of Five/Six-Year-Old Children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Burstein and Ginsburg (2010)	The effect of parental modeling of anxious behaviors and cognitions in school-aged children: An experimental pilot study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Bush and Cockrell (1987)	Maternal factors predicting parenting behaviors in the pediatric clinic	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Buttitta et al. (2019)	In a father's mind: paternal reflective functioning, sensitive parenting, and protection against socioeconomic risk	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Butts and Sporkowski (1974)	Unwed pregnancy decisions: some background factors	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Bynion et al. (2017)	Dimensions of parenting among mothers and fathers in relation to social anxiety among female adolescents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Cajiao-Nieto et al. (2021)	Paternal symptoms of anxiety and depression in the first month after childbirth: A comparison between fathers of full term and preterm infants	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Calear et al. (2021)	Help-seeking attitudes and intentions for generalised anxiety disorder in adolescents: the role of anxiety literacy and stigma	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Calkins and Brock (2021)	Attachment anxiety and avoidance predict postnatal partner support through impaired affective communication	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Campbell and Gilmore (2009)	Fathers as informants of children's fears and worries	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Canals Sans et al. (2015)	Gender differences in risk factors of infant psychopathological symptoms	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Canestrari et al. (2021)	Parental attachment and cyberbullying victims: The mediation effect of gelotophobia	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Capozzi et al. (2018)	Children's and parent's psychological profiles in selective mutism and generalized anxiety disorder: a clinical study	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Cappelli et al. (2013)	Parental affectionless control and narcissism as predictors of depression and trait-anxiety in the offspring	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Capron et al. (2015)	Testing the long-term psychiatric effects of fetal programming: Comparing the association of maternal and paternal prenatal anxiety and depression and offspring anxiety disorders at 18 years of age	Duplicate
Carhart (2012)	Differential impact of parent functioning on infant social emotional functioning during the transition to parenthood	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Carlson and Jean (1998)	Parental socialization of infants and preschoolers: The role of gender and temperament	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Casale et al. (2021)	Psychiatric comorbidities, sexual health and neurodevelopmental outcomes of offspring in men with epilepsy	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Casey et al. (2011)	Fathers in assisted reproduction families: Quality of parenting, psychological well-being, and father-child relationships at age 7	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Castel et al. (2016)	Effects of an intervention program on maternal and paternal parenting stress after preterm birth: A randomized trial	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Castro-Vale et al. (2019)	Intergenerational transmission of war-related trauma assessed 40 years after exposure	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Celik et al. (2021)	Hypernatremic Dehydration Risk Factors in Newborns: Prospective Case-Controlled Study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers

Champion et al. (2013)	Twin family case-control study on adolescent non-specific low back pain: Investigating heritability and comorbidities	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Chan (2021)	The Role of Father Involvement and Intimate Partner Violence on Postnatal Depression Among Women With Unintended Pregnancy	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Chan et al. (2013)	A twin family case-control study on paediatric non-specific low back pain: Investigating heritability and comorbidities	Duplicate
Chang et al. (2013)	Father's parenting and father-child relationship among children and adolescents with attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Chartier et al. (2021)	Parental peritraumatic distress and feelings of parental competence in relation to COVID-19 lockdown measures: What is the impact on children's peritraumatic distress?	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Chasson et al. (2022)	Parenthood in the shadow of COVID-19: The contribution of gender, personal resources and anxiety to first time parents' perceptions of the infant	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Chasson et al. (2022)	Parenthood in the shadow of covid-19: The contribution of gender, personal resources and anxiety to first time parents' perceptions of the infant	Duplicate
Cheesman et al. (2020)	How important are parents in the development of child anxiety and depression? A genomic analysis of parent-offspring trios in the Norwegian Mother Father and Child Cohort Study (MoBa)	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Chen et al. (2003)	Parenting practice and behavior inhibition of 2-year-old toddlers	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Chen et al. (2014)	The relationship of family characteristics and bipolar disorder using causal-pie models	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Cheron et al. (2009)	Assessment of parental experiential avoidance in a clinical sample of children with anxiety disorders	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Chevalier et al. (2021)	The Relationship Between Parental Accommodation and Sleep-Related Problems in Children with Anxiety	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Choate et al. (2005)	Parent-Child Interaction therapy for treatment of separation anxiety disorder in young children: A pilot study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Choate-Summers (2006)	The role of control in anxiety in children and adolescents	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Choe et al. (2021)	Parental psychological control perceived in adolescence predicts jealousy toward romantic partners in emerging adulthood via insecure attachment	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Choi (2022)	Maternal and paternal parenting stress and children's aggression and anxiety/depression: Children's self-regulation as a moderator	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Choudhury (2005)	The role of parent-training in the treatment of anxiety disorders in children and adolescents	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Chronis et al. (2003)	Psychopathology and substance abuse in parents of young children with attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Chun (1996)	Intergenerational dynamics in three-generation families: Adult's emotional ties and their psychological well-being	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Chung et al. (2016)	Effect of co-sleeping and caregiver factors on infant sleep and physical stress reactivity	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Ciuhan (2021)	Relationship between permissive parenting style and atypical behaviour in preschool children, with generalized anxiety as mediator	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Clarke-Stewart and Hayward (1996)	Advantages of father custody and contact for the psychological well-being of school-age children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Clayborne et al. (2021)	Prenatal maternal stress, child internalizing and externalizing symptoms, and the moderating role of parenting: Findings from the norwegian mother, father, and child cohort study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Clemens et al. (2021)	The mediating role of COVID-19-related burden in the association between adverse childhood experiences and emotional exhaustion: results of the egePan - VOICE study	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Clement et al. (2019)	Prevalence and associated factors of depression symptoms in fathers of children aged 6 months to 17 years in Quebec	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Clifford et al. (2011)	Serotonin transporter genotype moderates the association between socioeconomic status and anxiety in children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Cohen (1973)	Anxiety as a manifestation of associated drives and events in a female schizophrenic patient	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Cohen and Tsiouris (2006)	Maternal recurrent mood disorders and high-functioning autism	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Cohen et al. (1951)	The high familial prevalence of neurocirculatory asthenia (anxiety neurosis, effort syndrome)	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Cohen et al. (2019)	Paternal antidepressant use as a negative control for maternal use: assessing familial confounding on gestational length and anxiety traits in offspring	No assessment of anxiety in fathers

Cohen-Cymerberknoh (2021)	Extra-pulmonary complications in cystic fibrosis	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Colas Sanjuan (2001)	Reflection on depression in infancy and its relation with narcissism: The myth of the happy child	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Collin et al. (2015)	Maternal and childhood psychological factors predict chronic disabling fatigue at age 13 years	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Condoluci et al. (2019)	Correlation between parental psychopathology and stress index with the adaptive emotional functioning in children with disabilities admitted to the pediatric service IRCCS San Raffaele Pisana, Rome	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Conklin (2012)	An exploratory study of variables related to behavior problems and parent/peer relationship problems for adolescents referred to an outpatient clinic	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Cooper et al. (2006)	Affective disorder in the parents of a clinic sample of children with anxiety disorders	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Copenhaver and Eisler (2000)	The development and validation of the attitude toward father scale: A tool for assessing the father's role in children's behavior problems	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Cornelius et al. (2001)	Correlates of mental health service utilization and unmet need among a sample of male adolescents	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Cornell (1989)	Child adjustment and parent use of the term "gifted."	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Corpuz et al. (2021)	The postnatal testosterone rebound in first-time fathers and the quality and quantity of paternal care	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Correia and Mota (2017)	Role of family environment in the development of psychopathological symptoms in young adults	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Cowan (2008)	Trauma exposure and behavioral outcomes in sheltered homeless children: The moderating role of perceived social support	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Coyne et al. (2011)	Game on... girls: Associations between co-playing video games and adolescent behavioral and family outcomes	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Cranley (1981)	Roots of attachment: The relationship of parents with their unborn	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Crockenberg et al. (2007)	Pathways from marital aggression to infant emotion regulation: The development of withdrawal in infancy	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Cucu Ciuhan (2021)	Relationship between permissive parenting style and atypical behaviour in preschool children, with generalized anxiety as mediator	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Cui et al. (2022)	Parent-Child Communication, Relationship Quality, and Female Young Adult Children's Well-Being in US and Finland	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Culp et al. (1989)	A tool for educating parents about their premature infants	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Cummings (1976)	The impact of the child's deficiency on the father: a study of fathers of mentally retarded and of chronically ill children	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Curtiss (1999)	Psychopathology and psychosocial functioning in adult male offspring of depressed or alcoholic parents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
D'Agostino (2015)	A comparative adoption study analyzing adolescent psychological adjustment outcomes from gay father and heterosexual couples: An attachment theory perspective	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Dan (1995)	Secondary traumatization in the adolescent offspring of Vietnam veterans with Posttraumatic Stress Disorder	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Darwiche (2011)	Assessment of early family triadic interactions	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Daskalakis et al. (2021)	Intergenerational trauma is associated with expression alterations in glucocorticoid- and immune-related genes	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Daud et al. (2005)	Children in families of torture victims: Transgenerational transmission of parents' traumatic experiences to their children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Davidsen et al. (2022)	Mental and pediatric disorders among children 0-6 years of parents with severe mental illness	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Davies et al. (2021)	Maternal and paternal unsupportive parenting and children's externalizing symptoms: The mediational role of children's attention biases to negative emotion	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Davis et al. (2021)	Exploring the Effects of Parental Involvement on Broad and Specific Dimensions of Behavioral Problems in Adolescence	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
De Alvarenga et al. (2013)	Obsessive-compulsive symptom dimensions in school age children and their first degree relatives: Results from a large community-based study	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
De Bellis et al. (2001)	Psychiatric co-morbidity in caregivers and children involved in maltreatment: A pilot research study with policy implications	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
de Castro Morais Machado et al. (2018)	Does Parental Anxiety, Coping, and Pain Catastrophizing Influence Child Behavior During Sedation?	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
De Cock et al. (2016)	Continuous feelings of love? The parental bond from pregnancy to toddlerhood	No assessment of anxiety in fathers

de Kruijff et al. (2021)	Parental Stress and Scalp Hair Cortisol in Excessively Crying Infants: A Case Control Study	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
de Lijster et al. (2020)	Familial Aggregation of Cognitive Biases for Children with Anxiety Disorders	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
De Mendonca (1975)	Reflexions of a child psychiatrist on children of an alcoholic father	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
De Minzi (2010)	Different factors affecting psychological development of children at risk due to poverty. Possibilities of intervention	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
de Roos et al. (2021)	Predictors and moderators of treatment outcome for single incident paediatric PTSD: a multi-centre randomized clinical trial	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
De Wever and Quaglino (2017)	Risk factors and psychological vulnerabilities to binge-drinking in youth	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Deater-Deckard et al. (2017)	Paternal separation anxiety: Relationships with parenting stress, child-rearing attitudes, and maternal anxieties	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
DeKlyen et al. (2006)	The mental health of married, cohabiting, and non-coresident parents with infants	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Del Rio et al. (2021)	Early sources of children's math achievement in Chile: The role of parental beliefs and feelings about math	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Delannes et al. (2006)	Transmission of attachment and family functioning in female adolescents with anorexia nervosa	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Delaunay et al. (2008)	Oppositional Defiant Disorder and family tyranny: towards individuation of clinical subtypes	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Demir et al. (2013)	Prevalence and some psychosocial characteristics of social anxiety disorder in an urban population of Turkish children and adolescents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
deMontigny et al. (2013)	Psychosocial factors associated with paternal postnatal depression	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Derks et al. (2004)	A study of genetic and environmental influences on maternal and paternal CBCL syndrome scores in a large sample of 3-year-old Dutch twins	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Di Pierro et al. (2012)	Adolescent nonsuicidal self-injury: The effects of personality traits, family relationships and maltreatment on the presence and severity of behaviours	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Dierker et al. (1999)	Influence of parental concordance for psychiatric disorders on psychopathology in offspring	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Dittman et al. (2011)	An epidemiological examination of parenting and family correlates of emotional problems in young children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Doi et al. (2022)	Association of adverse childhood experiences with postpartum depression and anxiety in fathers: A prospective study	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Dooley et al. (2015)	The risk and protective factors associated with depression and anxiety in a national sample of Irish adolescents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Doyle et al. (2000)	Child attachment security and self-concept: Associations with mother and father attachment style and marital quality	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Drabick et al. (2004)	ODD and ADHD symptoms in Ukrainian children: External validators and comorbidity	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Drasgow (1957)	Problems of progeny related to paternal education	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Dubois-Comtois et al. (2021)	Paternal distress and child behavior problems in low-SES families: Quality of father-child interactions as mediators	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Duchesne and Ratelle (2014)	Attachment security to mothers and fathers and the developmental trajectories of depressive symptoms in adolescence: which parent for which trajectory?	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Duclos et al. (2014)	Expressed emotion in anorexia nervosa: What is inside the "black box"?	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Dukanac et al. (2012)	Primary identification models and their effects on the development of adolescent psychopathology	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Dunn et al. (2011)	Profiles of family-focused adverse experiences through childhood and early adolescence: The ROOTS project a community investigation of adolescent mental health	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Duschinsky (2018)	Disorganization, fear and attachment: Working towards clarification	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
East (2005)	Familial association of anxiety sensitivity and its relation to psychopathology	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
East et al. (2007)	Familial association of anxiety sensitivity and psychopathology	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Eastwick and Finkel (2012)	The evolutionary armistice: Attachment bonds moderate the function of ovulatory cycle adaptations	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Edwards et al. (2010)	Prediction of anxiety symptoms in preschool-aged children: examination of maternal and paternal perspectives	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Efrati and Gola (2019)	Adolescents' compulsive sexual behavior: The role of parental competence, parents' psychopathology, and quality of parent-child communication about sex	No assessment of anxiety in fathers

Egberts et al. (2016)	Child and adolescent internalizing and externalizing problems 12 months postburn: the potential role of preburn functioning, parental posttraumatic stress, and informant bias	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ehrenreich et al. (2009)	Assessment of relevant parenting factors in families of clinically anxious children: The family assessment clinician-rated interview (FACI)	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Eiden et al. (2009)	A conceptual model predicting anxiety in middle childhood among children of alcoholic and non-alcoholic fathers: The role of marital aggression	Duplicate
Eiden et al. (2009)	A conceptual model predicting internalizing problems in middle childhood among children of alcoholic and nonalcoholic fathers: The role of marital aggression	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Eizaguirre et al. (2000)	Expressed emotion and personality psychopathology and dyadic adjustment in parents of schizophrenic patients	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Ellwanger (1995)	Adolescent cohesion/attachment to parents: Relationships with parental attachment style, marital satisfaction, and separation anxiety	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Engel et al. (1994)	Parent-child agreement on ratings of anxiety in children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Epkins (1996)	Affective confounding in social anxiety and dysphoria in children: Child, mother, and father reports of internalizing behaviors, social problems, and competence domains	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Erichsen (1973)	The father of schizophrenics	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Esbjorn et al. (2013)	Anxiety levels in clinically referred children and their parents: examining the unique influence of self-reported attachment styles and interview-based reflective functioning in mothers and fathers	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Fallu et al. (2012)	Substance use among adolescents: Moderating effects of anxiety	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Fals-Stewart et al. (2003)	Predictors of the psychosocial adjustment of children living in households of parents in which fathers abuse drugs: The effects of postnatal parental exposure	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Fanti and Lordos (2021)	Parental Antisocial and Psychopathic Traits Influence Adolescent Psychopathology	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Farazi et al. (2012)	The relationship between perceived parenting styles and dimensions of perfectionism with test anxiety in female students in Birj	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Farnia et al. (2020)	The prevalence of internalizing and externalizing behavior problems and their relationship with demographic characteristics in children surviving the 2017 earthquake in west of Iran	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Faro (2018)	Connecting the dots: Examining the impact of parent psychopathology and emotion socialization on youth internalizing symptoms through social connectedness	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Fatemeh et al. (2012)	The evaluation of efficacy of the positive parenting for parents in order improvement of relationship with their adolescents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Favaro and Santonastaso (1995)	Effects of parents' psychological characteristics and eating behaviour on childhood obesity and dietary compliance	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Fazli and Kavandi (2015)	Parents's Anxiety on Children Cooperation at Dental Visit	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Feeley et al. (2007)	Mothers and fathers of very low-birthweight infants: Similarities and differences in the first year after birth	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Fein (1976)	The first weeks of fathering: The importance of choices and supports for new parents	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Feldman et al. (1997)	Change in mother-infant interactive behavior: Relations to change in the mother, the infant, and the social context	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Feldman et al. (2011)	Maternal and paternal plasma, salivary, and urinary oxytocin and parent-infant synchrony: Considering stress and affiliation components of human bonding	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Feldman et al. (2014)	Affiliation buffers stress: Cumulative genetic risk in oxytocin-vasopressin genes combines with early caregiving to predict PTSD in war-exposed young children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Fenton (1998)	Familial correlates of anxiety and depression in high-risk offspring	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Fenzel (1992)	The effect of relative age on self-esteem, role strain, GPA, and anxiety	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ferketich and Mercer (1995)	Predictors of role competence for experienced and inexperienced fathers	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Fernandez-Mendoza et al. (2013)	Cognitive-emotional hyperarousal in the offspring of parents vulnerable to insomnia: A nuclear family study	Duplicate
Festen et al. (2013)	Temperament and parenting predicting anxiety change in cognitive behavioral therapy: The role of mothers, fathers, and children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Field et al. (2007)	Parent-child relationships and the verbal information pathway to fear in children: Two preliminary experiments	No assessment of anxiety in fathers

Fiese (1993)	Family rituals in alcoholic and nonalcoholic households - relations to adolescent health symptomatology and problem drinking	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Findling et al. (2010)	Characteristics of children with elevated symptoms of mania: The Longitudinal Assessment of Manic Symptoms (LAMS) study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Finklestein et al. (2020)	Adolescents' individual resilience and its association with security threats, anxiety and family resilience	Duplicate
Finsaas (2021)	The neglected clinical problem of adult separation anxiety: Maladaptive personality traits, parenting behaviors, children's clinical outcomes, and scale psychometrics	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes (Study 1); no assessment of anxiety in fathers (Study 2); duplicate (Study 3); no quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes (Study 4)
Finsaas and Klein (2022)	Is adult separation anxiety associated with offspring risk for internalizing psychiatric problems?	Duplicate
Firouzkouhi Moghaddam et al. (2012)	The comparison of behavioral and emotional problems in bipolar parent's children and children with healthy parent in Zahedan, Iran, 2011	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Fishbein (1984)	Expectant father's stress--due to the mother's expectations?	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Fitzgerald and Lane (2000)	The role of the father in anorexia	Review/commentary papers and research protocols (no new data/findings)
Fjermestad et al. (2020)	Parental internalizing symptoms as predictors of anxiety symptoms in clinic-referred children	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Fliek et al. (2019)	A longitudinal study on the relations among fear-enhancing parenting, cognitive biases, and anxiety symptoms in non-clinical children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Florez Lozano et al. (1985)	Psychopathologic analysis of the alcoholic parent's child	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Flouri and Buchanan (2003)	The role of father involvement in children's later mental health	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Flouri et al. (2019)	Paternal Psychological Distress and Child Problem Behavior From Early Childhood to Middle Adolescence	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Folayan et al. (2004)	Dental anxiety in a subpopulation of African children: parents ability to predict and its relation to general anxiety and behaviour in the dental chair	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Foley et al. (2004)	Informant disagreement for separation anxiety disorder	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Foley et al. (2005)	Making sense of informant disagreement for overanxious disorder	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Fonseca et al. (2012)	Parental psychological distress and quality of life after a prenatal or postnatal diagnosis of congenital anomaly: A controlled comparison study with parents of healthy infants	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Forbes et al. (2012)	Real-world affect and social context as predictors of treatment response in child and adolescent depression and anxiety: An ecological momentary assessment study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Fosco (2009)	Beyond the parent-child dyad: Testing family systems influences on children's emotion regulation	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Fossion et al. (2015)	Transgenerational transmission of trauma in families of Holocaust survivors: The consequences of extreme family functioning on resilience, Sense of Coherence, anxiety and depression	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Foster et al. (2015)	Intergenerational pathways leading to foster care placement of foster care alumni's children	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Francis (2006)	A psychometric evaluation of the parental behaviors and beliefs about Anxiety Questionnaire among a child clinical population	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Friedman et al. (2015)	1q21 microduplications in two pediatric patients with neurodevelopmental disorders	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Frisch-Volkert et al. (2020)	Different forms of biological fatherhood and their association with symptoms of psychopathology	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Fry and Trifiletti (1983)	Teenage fathers: An exploration of their developmental needs and anxieties and the implications for clinical-social intervention and services	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Gadow et al. (2010)	Parent-child DRD4 genotype as a potential biomarker for oppositional, anxiety, and repetitive behaviors in children with autism spectrum disorder	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Gander et al. (2019)	A demographic look at adverse childhood experiences in behavioural referrals to consultant pediatrics	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Ganguli et al. (2021)	Association between parent work-family conflict and offspring inflammation	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes

Ganiban et al. (2010)	Interparental conflict moderates genetic and environmental contributions to negative emotionality	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Garcia et al. (2019)	Genetic associations of serotonergic and GABAergic genes in an extended collection of early-onset obsessive-compulsive disorder trios	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Gaumon and Paquette (2013)	The father-child activation relationship and internalising disorders at preschool age	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Gauthier (1993)	Towards renewed fears of population and family decline?	Review/commentary papers and research protocols (no new data/findings)
Gelfand et al. (2019)	The Association Between Parental Migraine and Infant Colic: A Cross-Sectional, Web-Based, U.S. Survey Study	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Gere et al. (2013)	Fathers' mental health as a protective factor in the relationship between maternal and child depressive symptoms	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Gewirtz et al. (2018)	Testing a Military Family Stress Model	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ghanizadeh (2008)	Association of nail biting and psychiatric disorders in children and their parents in a psychiatrically referred sample of children	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Gieteling et al. (2012)	Functional abdominal pain in children and psychological problems	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Gilder et al. (2002)	Psychiatric diagnoses among Mission Indian children with and without a parental history of alcohol dependence	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Giunta and Compas (1994)	Adult daughters of alcoholics: Are they unique?	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Glover et al. (2013)	Effects of prenatal anxiety, depression and stress on fetal and child development. Mechanisms and questions	Review/commentary papers and research protocols (no new data/findings)
Gnaulati (1996)	The influence of paternal bonding on levels of separation-individuation and ego-ideal development in late adolescence	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Godress et al. (2005)	Grief experiences of parents whose children suffer from mental illness	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Goldstein (2006)	The relationship between parental psychopathology and children's subtypes of disruptive behavior problems	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Gonzalez-Forteza and Andrae Palos (1995)	The adolescent relationship with their parents and their sources of support: Correlation with depressive symptomatology and suicidal ideation in Mexican adolescents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Goodwin and Styron (2012)	Perceived quality of early paternal relationships and mental health in adulthood	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Gracia et al. (2005)	Parental rejection and psychosocial adjustment of children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Grant et al. (2014)	Familial and individual predictors of alcohol and cigarette initiation in African-American and non-African-American youth from a high-risk study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Greco and Morris (2002)	Paternal child-rearing style and child social anxiety: Investigation of child perceptions and actual father behavior	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Green and Klevzon (1986)	The correlates of healthy family functioning: The role of consensus and conflict in the practice of family therapy	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Grigoropoulos and Tekelidou (2021)	Consequences of the parental emotional burden during the covid-19 pandemic	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Grossmann et al. (2002)	The uniqueness of the child-father attachment relationship: Fathers' sensitive and challenging play as a pivotal variable in a 16-year longitudinal study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Guada (2010)	Outcomes for teen parents: A within and cross case analysis	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Gubareva et al. (2012)	Influence of paternal deprivation on the psychosomatic development of the children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Gulay (2011)	Assessment of the prosocial behaviors of young children with regard to social development, social skills, parental acceptance-rejection and peer relationships	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Gunalan et al. (2012)	Migraine and non-migraine headaches in children and adolescents: A twin family case-control study of genetic influence, pain and psychological associations	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Gunay and Polat (2014)	The effect of family centred care on the anxiety levels of children with cancer and parents	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Gustavson et al. (2021)	Genetic and environmental contributions to co-occurring ADHD and emotional problems in school-aged children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Guxens et al. (2013)	Parental psychological distress during pregnancy and early growth in preschool children: The generation R study	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Guxens et al. (2014)	Parental psychological distress during pregnancy and wheezing in preschool children: The Generation R Study	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Hadley (2008) - Parental symptoms of common mental disorders and children's social, motor, and language development in sub-Saharan Africa	Parental symptoms of common mental disorders and children's social, motor, and language development in sub-Saharan Africa	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes

and language development in sub-Saharan Africa		
Hagekull and Bohlin (2003)	Early temperament and attachment as predictors of the Five Factor Model of personality	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Haghighi et al. (1999)	Parent-of-origin effect in panic disorder	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Hahlweg and Schulz (2020)	Prediction of bullying and victimization: Results of a 10-year follow-up study based on data from mothers, fathers, and adolescents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Hakim Shooshtray et al. (2008)	Emotional and behavioral problems of single parent vs. Two parent children: Imam Khomeini charity	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Hall (2007)	Posttraumatic stress symptoms in parents of children with injuries	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Hannigan et al. (2021)	Genetic Liability for Schizophrenia and Childhood Psychopathology in the General Population	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Hanson et al. (1992)	The relationship between self-reported levels of distress of parents and victims in incest families	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Harris et al. (2020)	Factors associated with decisions around feminizing genitoplasty in patients with differences/disorders of sex development	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Harvey et al. (2011)	Psychopathology and Parenting Practices of Parents of Preschool Children with Behavior Problems	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Harwas-Napierala (1987)	Socio-family factors in the formation of timidity in young children	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Hassan (1977)	Child-rearing attitudes and some personality traits of the parents of prejudiced school children	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Hassan et al. (1977)	A study of anxiety in school children as related to child-rearing attitude and some personality traits of parents	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Haugen (2007)	Maternal psychiatric disturbance at eight weeks postpartum and its relation to personal, child, and family functioning at two to three years postpartum	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Hautmann et al. (2015)	Association between parental emotional symptoms and child antisocial behaviour: What is specific and is it mediated by parenting?	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Haverman et al. (2013)	The use of electronic patient and parent reported outcomes in a follow-up after a PICU admission	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Havinga et al. (2018)	Paternal and maternal depression and offspring risk: additive effects or worse?	Review/commentary papers and research protocols (no new data/findings)
Hay (2005)	The experience of worry in relationships between adults and their parents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Hay et al. (2007)	The experience of worry in parent-adult child relationships	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Hayden and Klein (2001)	Outcome of dysthymic disorder at 5-year follow-up: the effect of familial psychopathology, early adversity, personality, comorbidity, and chronic stress	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Hazeltine (1995)	Narcissistic traits in the parent related to the child's motivational style	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
He et al. (2020)	The association between parental meta philosophy and adolescent's behavior problem: The moderating role of vagus	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Heather et al. (2010)	"What were we thinking!" An innovative psycho-educational program to prevent common postpartum mental disorders in women	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Heaton (2010)	Contributions of neglect subtypes and family history in DSM-IV disorders: Findings from the NCS-R	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Hecker et al. (2021)	Factors Contributing to Violence Against Children: Insights From a Multi-informant Study Among Family-Triads From Three East-African Refugee Camps	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Hedtke (2007)	Safety-seeking and coping behavior during exposure tasks when treating anxious youth	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Helenius et al. (2014)	Family load estimates and risk factors of anxiety disorders in a nationwide three generation study	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Henderson (2010)	Study of perceived parenting traits and how they may contribute to the development of antisocial, negativistic, paranoid and schizotypal personality disorders based on Millon's theory	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Herman and McHale (1993)	Coping with parental negativity: Links with parental warmth and child adjustment	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Herman-Stahl et al. (2008)	Moderation and Mediation in the Relationship Between Mothers' or Fathers' Serious Psychological Distress and Adolescent Substance Use: Findings from a National Sample	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Hernandez-Martinez et al. (2011)	Parents' perceptions of their neonates and their relation to infant development	No assessment of anxiety in fathers



Herve et al. (2009)	Predictors of outcome in infant and toddlers functional or behavioral disorders after a brief parent-infant psychotherapy	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Herve et al. (2013)	Infants and toddlers behavioral and functional disorders: Characteristics, mother-child interactions, alliance and outcome after a brief parents-child psychotherapy. A pilot study	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Heuckendorff et al. (2022)	Parental mental health, socioeconomic position and the risk of asthma in children-a nationwide Danish register study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Hibbs et al. (1991)	Determinants of expressed emotion in families of disturbed and normal children	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Hicks et al. (2009)	Gene-environment interplay in internalizing disorders: Consistent findings across six environmental risk factors	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Hill (1982)	Psychotherapy with high-achieving adolescent girls	Review/commentary papers and research protocols (no new data/findings)
Hock et al. (2001)	Separation anxiety in parents of adolescents: theoretical significance and scale development	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Holditch-Davis and Miles (2016)	Understanding and treating the psychosocial consequences of pregnancy complications and the birth of a high-risk infant	Review/commentary papers and research protocols (no new data/findings)
Holst et al. (2019)	Parental alcohol use disorder with and without other mental disorders and offspring alcohol use disorder	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Hong (2022)	A cross-cultural perspective on overparenting and emerging adults' well-being	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Hoover (2001)	Teachers' ratings of children's behavior problems: A method for potentially adjusting for rater effects	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Hope (2021)	Is love enough? The consequences of family economic disadvantage and parent-child relationships for adolescent children's well-being	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Horwitz (1983)	Changing concepts of health and health services: new opportunities for nutrition promotion	Review/commentary papers and research protocols (no new data/findings)
Hossain (2013)	Fathers' and mothers' perceptions of their children's psychosocial behaviors in Mexican immigrant families	Review/commentary papers and research protocols (no new data/findings)
Hourigan et al. (2010)	Combining a pediatric psychology practicum placement and anxiety and depression screening measures: Improving psychosocial care for patients and caregivers	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Hruska et al. (2021)	Associations between family-based stress and dietary inflammatory potential among families with preschool-aged children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Huang and An (2015)	Parental patterns, childhood abuse, attachment and personality disorders	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Hudson et al. (2008)	Parental responses to positive and negative emotions in anxious and nonanxious children	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Hudson et al. (2014)	The Impact of Brief Parental Anxiety Management on Child Anxiety Treatment Outcomes: A Controlled Trial	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Hulgaard et al. (2021)	Health anxiety symptoms in Danish children during the first lockdown period of the COVID-19 pandemic: an Odense Child Cohort study	Duplicate
Humenick and Bugen (1981)	Correlates of parent-infant interaction: An exploratory study	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Hummel (2000)	Parental correlates of socially anxious children: An observational study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Hussain (1972)	Prevalence of psychological disorders among children in rural population	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Iannattone et al. (2021)	Children with psychopathology and their parents facing the covid-19 pandemic: a case-control study	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Ierardi et al. (2019)	Maternal and paternal depression and anxiety: their relationship with mother-infant interactions at 3months	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Igumnov and Drozdovitch (2000)	The intellectual development, mental and behavioural disorders in children from Belarus exposed in utero following the Chernobyl accident	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Infrasca (2009)	Parental style and suicidal ideation in psychiatric patients	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Ismail et al. (2015)	The prevalence and risk factors of anxiety disorders in an Egyptian sample of school and students at the age of 12-18 years	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Isnard et al. (2010)	Bulimic behaviours and psychopathology in obese adolescents and in their parents	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Israeli (1997)	Mother, fathers, daughters, and sons: The effect of parents' and children's gender on parental experiences of their toddler's separation-individuation	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Jackson (1964)	Anxiety in adolescents in relation to school refusal	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes

Jacobs et al. (2013)	The impact of paternal and maternal depression on <u>internalizing and externalizing disorders among offspring</u>	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Jacobs et al. (2015)	The influence of paternal and maternal major depressive disorder on offspring psychiatric disorders	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Jacobvitz et al. (2004)	Observations of early triadic family interactions: boundary disturbances in the family predict symptoms of depression, anxiety, and attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder in middle childhood	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Jakupcevic and Ajdukovic (2011)	Risk factors of child physical abuse by parents with mixed anxiety-depressive disorder or posttraumatic stress disorder	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Jami et al. (2020)	Maternal and paternal effects on offspring internalizing problems: Results from genetic and family-based analyses	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Jelenova et al. (2015)	Quality of life in adolescents with inflammatory bowel disease and their parents - Comparison with healthy controls	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Jensen et al. (1989)	Father absence: Effects on child and maternal psychopathology	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Jeppesen et al. (2014)	Does a parental history of cancer moderate the associations between impaired health status in parents and psychosocial problems in teenagers: a HUNT study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Jeramaz (1999)	Older fathers and adult children: A study of attachment style, ego integrity, and relationship quality in late life	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ji et al. (2005)	Difference of self-consciousness in children and juveniles between urban and rural areas and the association with the educational background of their parents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Joelsson et al. (2017)	Parental psychopathology and offspring attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder in a nationwide sample	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Johns et al. (2021)	Behavioral Adjustment of Preschool Children With and Without Craniofacial Microsomia	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Johnson (2016)	A twin study examining the development of rumination and its role as a transdiagnostic risk factor for psychopathology	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Johnson et al. (2004)	Paternal psychiatric symptoms and maladaptive paternal behavior in the home during the child rearing years	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Jones and Cassidy (2014)	Parental attachment style: examination of links with parent secure base provision and adolescent secure base use	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Jones and Cassidy (2014)	"Parental attachment style: Examination of links with parent secure base provision and adolescent secure base use": Erratum	Duplicate
Jongerden et al. (2015)	Factors associated with the referral of anxious children to mental health care: the influence of family functioning, parenting, parental anxiety and child impairment	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Joseph (2021)	9.2 parent and infant factors associated with early parenting distress among families with ADHD	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Joseph and Chronis-Tuscano (2021)	Parental ADHD and their offspring from the perinatal period to early childhood	Review/commentary papers and research protocols (no new data/findings)
Josko et al. (2012)	Family factors modifying the eating disorders of young people in Poland	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Julian et al. (1991)	Mediators of relationship stress between middle-aged fathers and their adolescent children	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Jung et al. (2016)	Association of respondent psychiatric comorbidity with family history of comorbidity: Results from the National Epidemiologic Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions-III	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Juric (2009)	The connection between adult partner attachment and parenting styles	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Kaasboll et al. (2014)	Substance use in children of parents with chronic pain - the HUNT study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Kahn et al. (2004)	Combined effect of mothers' and fathers' mental health symptoms on children's behavioral and emotional well-being	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Kalogiros (2007)	How do family functioning and age of onset of weight problems relate to overweight adolescents' internalizing symptoms?	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Karaatmaca et al. (2021)	The impact of skin prick testing on pain perception and anxiety in children and parents	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Karacetin et al. (2018)	Prevalence of Childhood Affective disorders in Turkey: An epidemiological study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Karimi et al. (2012)	The effect of educational and psychological factors on academic achievements of the secondary school students in Esfahan	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Karlsson (2011)	Prenatal psychiatry: Findings from three birth cohorts	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Karreman et al. (2010)	Relations among temperament, parenting and problem behavior in young children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Karson and Markenson (1973)	Some relations between parental personality factors and childhood symptomatology	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder

Kashdan et al. (2004)	Depression and Anxiety in Parents of Children With ADHD and Varying Levels of Oppositional Defiant Behaviors: Modeling Relationships With Family Functioning	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Kashefi et al. (2012)	The PTSD altruists' effects on the psychological health of young children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Kasparian et al. (2020)	Early life experiences of infants with heart disease and their parents: Psychobiological pathways of influence and for intervention	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Kato et al. (2002)	The impact of paternal involvement and maternal childcare anxiety on sociability of three-year-olds: Two cohort comparisons	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Kavanagh and Sanders (2020)	Does an online wellbeing program (Baby Steps) prevent perinatal distress in first-time fathers and mothers?	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Keller et al. (2009)	Marital Conflict in the Context of Parental Depressive Symptoms: Implications for the Development of Children's Adjustment Problems	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Keller et al. (2012)	Parental problem drinking, marital conflict, and child sleep	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Kelley et al. (2017)	Behavioral couples treatment for substance use disorder: Secondary effects on the reduction of youth internalizing symptoms	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Kelley et al. (2018)	Mental Health Symptoms and Parenting Among Father-Only and Dual Substance Use Disorder Couples	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Kelley et al. (2019)	"Behavioral couples treatment for substance use disorder: Secondary effects on the reduction of youth internalizing symptoms": Correction	Duplicate
Kendall et al. (2009)	In-Session Exposure Tasks and Therapeutic Alliance Across the Treatment of Childhood Anxiety Disorders	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Kendler et al. (1997)	The familial aggregation of common psychiatric and substance use disorders in the National Comorbidity survey: A family history study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Keren (2011)	Family functioning in the context of infant psychopathology	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Kersh (2007)	Understanding the relationship between siblings when one child has a developmental disability	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Kervinen and Aunola (2013)	The role of parenting styles on children's achievement strategies and their development during the first grade	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Khalil et al. (2020)	Recruiting Immigrant and Refugee Arab American Mother-Father-Infant Triads Resettling in the United States: A Feasibility Study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Khasakhala et al. (2013)	Suicidal behaviour among youths associated with psychopathology in both parents and youths attending outpatient psychiatric clinic in Kenya	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Kikkawa et al. (1994)	The relationships between parents and their children's personalities	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Kikkert et al. (2010)	Maternal anxiety is related to infant neurological condition, paternal anxiety is not	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Kilic et al. (2003)	The psychological effects of parental mental health on children experiencing disaster: the experience of Bolu earthquake in Turkey	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Kilic et al. (2011)	Effect of relocation and parental psychopathology on earthquake survivor-children's mental health	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Kim et al. (2010)	Impact and characteristics of positive and fearful emotional messages during infant social referencing	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Klaus (2006)	A psychometric evaluation of two measures of expressed emotion in caregivers of children with mood disorders	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Klein and Nimorwicz (1982)	The relationship between psychological distress and knowledge of disease among hemophilia patients and their families: A pilot study	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Klonsky et al. (1990)	Developmental antecedents of private self-consciousness, public self-consciousness and social anxiety	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Klonsky et al. (1991)	"Developmental antecedents of private self-consciousness, public self-consciousness and social anxiety": Correction	Duplicate
Knappe et al. (2012)	Characterizing the association between parenting and adolescent social phobia	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Kochanska and Kim (2013)	Early Attachment Organization With Both Parents and Future Behavior Problems: From Infancy to Middle Childhood	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Kochanska et al. (2004)	Parents' Personality and Infants' Temperament as Contributors to Their Emerging Relationship	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Kochanska et al. (2007)	Children's fearfulness as a moderator of parenting in early socialization: Two longitudinal studies	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Kohlmann et al. (1988)	Trait anxiety and parental child-rearing behavior: Support as a moderator variable?	No assessment of anxiety in fathers

Komurcu and Pekak (2017)	The relationship between early maladaptive schemas, parenting styles and psychological symptoms and the needs threats	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Korja et al. (2011)	Effects of parents' prenatal attachment, marital satisfaction and parent's anxiety on the quality of triadic interaction with 18 months old child	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Korja et al. (2015)	Parents' psychological well-being and parental self-efficacy in relation to the family's triadic interaction	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Kovacs et al. (2013)	Functioning of families with primary school-age children conceived using anonymous donor sperm	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Krain and Kendall (2000)	The role of parental emotional distress in parent report of child anxiety	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Kreiter (2020)	Emotion regulation in adolescent anorexia nervosa: A contextual view	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Krohne (1990)	Parental childrearing and anxiety development	Review/commentary papers and research protocols (no new data/findings)
Kubb and Foran (2020)	Measuring COVID-19 related anxiety in parents: Psychometric comparison of four different inventories	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Kujawa (2016)	Early temperament and parental psychopathology as predictors of neural reactivity to reward in middle childhood	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Kullberg et al. (2021)	Why some siblings thrive whereas others struggle: A within-family study on recollections of childhood parental bonding and current adult depressive and anxiety symptoms	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Kurtz and Davidson (1974)	Psychic trauma in an Israeli child: relationship to environmental security	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Kushnir (1984)	Parental anxiety and children's attendance at emergency departments in relation to the child's birth order	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Kvalevaag et al. (2013)	Paternal mental health and socioemotional and behavioral development in their children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Kvalevaag et al. (2014)	Does paternal mental health in pregnancy predict physically aggressive behavior in children?	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Kwan (2022)	Negative/intrusive parenting as a predictor of internalizing symptoms in preschool-aged children living in rural areas of high poverty	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Laifer et al. (2021)	Prenatal negative affectivity and trauma-related distress predict mindful parenting during toddler age: Examining parent-infant bonding as a mechanism	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Landman-Peeters et al. (2005)	Gender differences in the relation between social support, problems in parent-offspring communication, and depression and anxiety	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Landman-Peeters et al. (2008)	Risk of emotional disorder in offspring of depressed parents: Gender differences in the effect of a second emotionally affected parent	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Lange et al. (2005)	Family factors associated with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder and emotional disorders in children	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Lange et al. (2011)	Parental psychosocial stress and asthma morbidity in Puerto Rican twins	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Langley et al. (2003)	A pilot study to quantify parental anxiety associated with enrollment of an infant or toddler in a phase III vaccine trial	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Lara et al. (2009)	Childhood predictors of adult attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder: results from the World Health Organization World Mental Health Survey Initiative	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Last and Klein (1984)	Impact of parental Holocaust traumatization on offsprings' reports of parental child-rearing practices	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Lavori et al. (1988)	Affective disorder in childhood: Separating the familial component of risk from individual characteristics of children	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Lawrence et al. (2019)	A longitudinal study of parental discipline up to 5 years	Duplicate
Lawrenz et al. (2021)	Act raising safe kids program improves parenting practices, beliefs about physical punishment, management of anger, and mental health: Initial evidence from a study in Brazil	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Lazarus et al. (2016)	The relationship between challenging parenting behaviour and childhood anxiety disorders	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Lee et al. (2012)	Growing pains: A twin family case-control study of genetic influence, pain and psychological associations	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Legerstee et al. (2008)	Maternal anxiety predicts favourable treatment outcomes in anxiety-disordered adolescents	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Leibman (1998)	Familial predictors of depressed mood in adolescence	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Leinonen et al. (2002)	The specific mediating paths between economic hardship and the quality of parenting	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes

Lemery-Chalfant et al. (2007)	Assessing internalizing, externalizing, and attention problems in young children: Validation of the MacArthur HBQ	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Lemery-Chalfant et al. (2011)	Quadratic COMT x Sex predicts anxiety and depression in middle childhood	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Lempp (1968)	[Inaccessible father. The role of the father in the etiology of neuroses in boys and male adolescents]	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Lenane et al. (1990)	Psychiatric disorders in first degree relatives of children and adolescents with obsessive compulsive disorder	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Lennertz et al. (2010)	Perceived parental rearing in subjects with obsessive-compulsive disorder and their siblings	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Leon and Leon (1990)	Panic disorder and parental bonding	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Letamendi (2012)	A family study of PTSD: Occurrence and correlates of internalizing disorders in children of OIF/OEF soldiers with combat posttraumatic stress disorder	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Letcher et al. (2020)	Adolescent and young adult mental health problems and infant offspring behavior: Findings from a prospective intergenerational cohort study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Letourneau et al. (2009)	The role of paternal support in the behavioural development of children exposed to postpartum depression	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Letourneau et al. (2019)	Maternal and paternal perinatal depressive symptoms associate with 2-and 3-year-old children's behaviour: Findings from the APrON longitudinal study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Letourneau et al. (2022)	The Alberta Pregnancy Outcomes and Nutrition (APrON) longitudinal study: Cohort profile and key findings from the first three years	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Leung (2021)	Overparenting, Parent-Child Conflict and Anxiety among Chinese Adolescents: A Cross-Lagged Panel Study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Lew-Starowicz (1988)	[Cyclic impotence in male infertility]	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Lewis et al. (2011)	Investigating environmental links between parent depression and child depressive/anxiety symptoms using an assisted conception design	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Li et al. (2008)	Age-specific familial risks of anxiety: A nation-wide epidemiological study from Sweden	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Li et al. (2021)	Combined effects of mother's, father's and teacher's psychological distress on schoolchildren's mental health symptoms	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Li et al. (2022)	Relationship between paternal adult attachment and adolescent anxiety: The chain-mediating effect of paternal psychological flexibility and father-adolescent attachment	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Li et al. (2022)	Relationship between paternal adult attachment and adolescent anxiety: The chain-mediating effect of paternal psychological flexibility and father-adolescent attachment	Duplicate
Liang et al. (2019)	Traumatic experiences and posttraumatic stress disorder among Chinese rural-to-urban migrant children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Liber et al. (2008)	Parenting and Parental Anxiety and Depression as Predictors of Treatment Outcome for Childhood Anxiety Disorders: Has the Role of Fathers Been Underestimated?	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Liebman (1998)	Familial predictors of depressed mood in adolescence	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ligezka et al. (2020)	20.1 an evaluation of parental depressive symptoms, stress, and parenting styles during an infant immunization visit	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Lincoln (1984)	Fathering and the separation-individuation process	Review/commentary papers and research protocols (no new data/findings)
Liu et al. (2021)	Parental Harsh Discipline and Migrant Children's Anxiety in China: The Moderating Role of Parental Warmth and Gender	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Livesey (1997)	Predictors of parent and child behaviors during daily separations and reunions at daycare	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Lizardi (1999)	The role of parental psychopathology and reports of the childhood home environment in major depression, and dysthymia	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Lonnberg (2022)	Mindfulness based childbirth and parenting program - supporting a good beginning	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Lopez (1991)	[A year of work with adolescents]	Review/commentary papers and research protocols (no new data/findings)
Lovel and Bakoula (1985)	Lack of family planning leading to induced abortion in rural Greece	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Low et al. (2012)	Maternal, but not paternal, mood/anxiety disorders are associated with psychiatric disorders in young adults	Duplicate
Low et al. (2013)	The association between parental mood/anxiety disorders and psychiatric symptoms and disorders in young adult offspring	Duplicate
Lucassen et al. (2018)	Paternal history of depression or anxiety disorder and infant-father attachment	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes

Luedemann (2014)	Examining parental psychopathology, parenting, and coparenting in families of children with attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Lund et al. (2019)	Association of Constellations of Parental Risk with Children's Subsequent Anxiety and Depression: Findings from a HUNT Survey and Health Registry Study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Luo et al. (2012)	A control study on mental health of migrant children in Changsha	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Luoma et al. (2013)	Fathers' postnatal depressive and anxiety symptoms: An exploration of links with paternal, maternal, infant and family factors	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Lupattelli et al. (2019)	Risk of attention deficit hyperactivity disorder in childhood after exposure to serotonergic antidepressants in pregnancy	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Lupattelli et al. (2021)	Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder in children following prenatal exposure to antidepressants: results from the Norwegian mother, father and child cohort study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Luthar et al. (1993)	Parental psychopathology and disorders in offspring: A study of relatives of drug abusers	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Ma (2011)	An exploratory study of the impact of an adolescent's eating disorder on Chinese parents' well-being, marital life and perceived family functioning in Shenzhen, China: Implications for social work practice	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Ma et al. (2021)	Children and Adolescents' Psychological Well-Being Became Worse in Heavily Hit Chinese Provinces during the COVID-19 Epidemic	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Macdonald et al. (2020)	From adolescence to parenthood: a multi-decade study of preconception mental health problems and postpartum parent-infant bonds	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Macdonald et al. (2021)	Cohort profile: The Men and Parenting Pathways (MAPP) Study: A longitudinal Australian cohort study of men's mental health and well-being at the normative age for first-time fatherhood	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
MacPherson et al. (2001)	Parental problem drinking and anxiety disorder symptoms in adult offspring: examining the mediating role of anxiety sensitivity components	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Madsen et al. (2017)	Parental psychiatric problems increase severity of ADHD symptoms and comorbidity in their children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Maggi et al. (2008)	Paternal psychosocial work conditions and mental health outcomes: A case-control study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Majdandzic et al. (2014)	Fathers' challenging parenting behavior prevents social anxiety development in their 4-year-old children: A longitudinal observational study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Makihara et al. (1985)	An investigation of neurotic school refusal in one-parent families	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Maldonado-Duran et al. (2000)	Perinatal psychiatry: Infant mental health interventions during pregnancy	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Manicavasagar et al. (2001)	Parent-child concordance for separation anxiety: A clinical study	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Marceau et al. (2011)	Do different types of perinatal risk differentially mediate associations between genetic risk for psychopathology and infant behavior?	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Marci et al. (2021)	Problematic Internet Use in early adolescence: The role of attachment and negative beliefs about worry	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Margari et al. (2013)	Parents psychopathology of children with Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Martin et al. (1999)	Anxiety and depressive disorders in fathers and mothers of anxious school-refusing children	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Martin et al. (2007)	Adverse associations of infant and child sleep problems and parent health: An Australian population study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Martin et al. (2013)	Sequential analysis of mothers' and fathers' reassurance and children's postoperative distress	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Martin et al. (2017)	Factors related to the comorbidity between oppositional defiant disorder and anxiety disorders in preschool children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Mascendaro et al. (2012)	Parent discrepancies in ratings of young children's co-occurring internalizing symptoms	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Mashoodh (2015)	Paternal effects on offspring development: Epigenetic mechanisms and the role of paternal-maternal interplay	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Masi et al. (2003)	Temperament in adolescents with anxiety and depressive disorders and in their families	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Masiri et al. (2012)	The role of self-control, quality of relationship with parents and school environment in the mental health and antisocial behavior of adolescents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Massoudi et al. (2011)	Postnatal distress in fathers and mothers - Prevalence and correlates in a Swedish sample	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Mastin (2004)	Parental interactions with their anxious and non-anxious children: A test of the fear effect within families	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes

Mathew et al. (2020)	Current practice of pre-anaesthesia preparation and perioperative parental satisfaction during paediatric ambulatory procedures in a developing country - An observational study	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Matjasko and Feldman (2005)	Emotional transmission between parents and adolescents: The importance of work characteristics and relationship quality	Review/commentary papers and research protocols (no new data/findings)
Mattanah et al. (2004)	Parental Attachment, Separation-Individuation, and College Student Adjustment: A Structural Equation Analysis of Mediation Effects	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Mayeux (2001)	The role of the father in the development of stranger anxiety in infants: A longitudinal examination of infants with high- and low-interacting fathers	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
McAnally et al. (2021)	Childhood disadvantage and adolescent socioemotional wellbeing as predictors of future parenting behaviour	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
McConnell and Kerig (2002)	Assessing coparenting in families of school-age children: validation of the coparenting and family rating system	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
McCranie et al. (1992)	Negative parenting behavior, combat exposure, and PTSD symptom severity. Test of a person-event interaction model	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
McCurdy (2022)	Relations between parental autonomy support and child anxiety symptoms across elementary school in two-parent families	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
McKenry et al. (1982)	Adolescent suicide: A comparison of attempters and nonattempters in an emergency room population	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
McShane and Hastings (2009)	The new friends vignettes: Measuring parental psychological control that confers risk for anxious adjustment in preschoolers	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Mebert (1991)	Dimensions of subjectivity in parents' ratings of infant temperament	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Meier et al. (2015)	Diagnosed anxiety disorders and the risk of subsequent anorexia nervosa: A danish population register study	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Meijer (1979)	Elective mutism in children	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Melchior et al. (2012)	Food insecurity and children's mental health: a prospective birth cohort study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Melnyk et al. (2006)	Reducing premature infants' length of stay and improving parents' mental health outcomes with the Creating Opportunities for Parent Empowerment (COPE) Neonatal Intensive Care Unit Program: A randomized, controlled trial	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Mendes and de Oliveira Ramos (2020)	Parental conceptions about child emotional development	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Mensah and Kiernan (2009)	Parents' mental health and children's cognitive and social development - Families in England in the Millennium Cohort Study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Merali et al. (2019)	Maternal and paternal perinatal depressive symptoms associate with 2-and 3-year-old children's behaviour: findings from the APrON longitudinal study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Merikangas et al. (2016)	Parental age and offspring psychopathology in the philadelphia neurodevelopmental cohort	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Merkel et al. (1993)	Perceived parental characteristics of patients with obsessive compulsive disorder, depression, and panic disorder	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Messer and Beidel (1994)	Psychosocial correlates of childhood anxiety disorders	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Mevorach et al. (2021)	The relationship between the plasma proinflammatory cytokine levels of depressed/anxious children and their parents	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Middeldorp et al. (2014)	Spouse and parent-offspring correlations for psychiatric symptoms in a clinical sample	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Middeldorp et al. (2016)	The course of symptoms of anxiety and depression: The role of genetic factors, comorbidity, and the association with parental symptoms	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Middeldorp et al. (2016)	Parents of children with psychopathology: psychiatric problems and the association with their child's problems	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Miljkovitch et al. (2007)	Three-year-olds' attachment play narratives and their associations with internalizing problems	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Miller (2005)	Family members' expectations for involvement with their first year college students	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Miller et al. (2020)	133. Efficacy of a Primary Care-Based Intervention to Promote Parent-Teen Communication and Well-Being: A Randomized Controlled Trial	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Mills (2003)	Possible antecedents and developmental implications of shame in young girls	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Mitchell and Abraham (2018)	Parental mental illness and the transition to college: Coping, psychological adjustment, and parent-child relationships	No assessment of anxiety in fathers

Mitchum (1999)	The effects of group counseling on the self-esteem, anxiety, and behavior of children with deployed parents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Moe et al. (2019)	Little in Norway: A prospective longitudinal community-based cohort from pregnancy to child age 18 months	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Moghaddam et al. (2014)	The comparison of behavioral and emotional problems in children with a bipolar parent and children with healthy parents in Zahedan, Iran, 2011	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Mohammadi et al. (2019)	Prevalence and correlates of psychiatric disorders in a national survey of Iranian children and adolescents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Mohammadi et al. (2019)	The prevalence, comorbidity and socio-demographic factors of depressive disorder among Iranian children and adolescents: To identify the main predictors of depression	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Mohebbi et al. (2019)	Dental fear and its determinants in 7-11-year-old children in Tehran, Iran	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Moller et al. (2014)	Social referencing and child anxiety: The evolutionary based role of fathers' versus mothers' signals	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Moller et al. (2014)	Dimensional assessment of anxiety disorders in parents and children for DSM-5	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Moloney (1952)	The battle for mental health	Review/commentary papers and research protocols (no new data/findings)
Montgomery (1998)	Refugee children from the Middle East	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Montgomery (1998)	Rehabilitation and Research Centre for Torture Victims, Philippines, December 1989: Refugee children from the Middle East	Duplicate
Montgomery (1998)	Refugee children from the Middle East - Preface	Duplicate
Montgomery and Foldspang (2001)	Traumatic experience and sleep disturbance in refugee children from the Middle East	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Monzani et al. (2020)	The Role of Paternal Accommodation of Paediatric OCD Symptoms: Patterns and Implications for Treatment Outcomes	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Moran Etter (2014)	Longitudinal effects of improving inter-parental relationships in low-income couples: Child outcomes	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Moreno et al. (2008)	Fathers' Ratings in the Assessment of Their Child's Anxiety Symptoms: A Comparison to Mothers' Ratings and Their Associations With Paternal Symptomatology	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Morris (1998)	Family environment and parents' psychological and somatic symptoms as predictors of affective and physical symptom behaviors in unexplained pediatric syncope	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Morris et al. (2016)	The indirect effect of positive parenting on the relationship between parent and sibling bereavement outcomes after the death of a child	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Moss et al. (2006)	Attachment and self-reported internalizing and externalizing behavior problems in a school period	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Mulder et al. (2014)	Good Two-Year Outcome for Parents Whose Infants Were Admitted to a Neonatal Intensive Care Unit	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Mullins et al. (2021)	Paternal expressed emotion influences psychobiological indicators of threat and safety learning in daughters: A preliminary study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Mundy (2014)	Preliminary examination of a group CBT treatment for the parents of young anxious children	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Muris (2002)	Parental rearing behaviors and worry of normal adolescents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Muris et al. (1996)	The role of parental fearfulness and modeling in children's fear	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Murphy et al. (2021)	The developmental cascade of early parenting, emergence of executive functioning, and emotional symptoms across childhood	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Naar (1996)	History of abuse and perceived attachments as predictors of psychiatric symptoms in adolescence	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Nakic Rados (2021)	Parental Sensitivity and Responsiveness as Mediators Between Postpartum Mental Health and Bonding in Mothers and Fathers	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Nasreen et al. (2022)	Impact of parental perinatal depressive and anxiety symptoms trajectories on early parent-infant impaired bonding: a cohort study in east and west coasts of Malaysia	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Nawa et al. (2021)	Associations between Paternal Anxiety and Infant Weight Gain	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Nevriana et al. (2020)	Association between maternal and paternal mental illness and risk of injuries in children and adolescents: nationwide register based cohort study in Sweden	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Newell (2005)	Young adult attachment: Predictors and outcomes	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Nichelli et al. (2009)	Quality of life and psychological adaptation in survivors of childhood leukemia and their siblings	No assessment of anxiety in fathers



Nicolai et al. (2017)	The Roles of Fathers' Posttraumatic Stress Symptoms and Adult Offspring's Differentiation of the Self in the Intergenerational Transmission of Captivity Trauma	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Nielsen et al. (2019)	Risk of childhood psychiatric disorders in children of refugee parents with post-traumatic stress disorder: a nationwide, register-based, cohort study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Nieri (2017)	Relationship between parental sensitivity and attachment styles, personality and empathic capacity, according to sociodemographic variables	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Niimi and Uemura (1984)	Stresses on the parents of handicapped children of school age: The structure of stresses	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Nijssens et al. (2020)	The mediating role of parental reflective functioning in child social-emotional development	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Noguchi and Ollendick (2010)	Is family expressiveness as reported by mothers and fathers related to children's social anxiety symptoms?	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Nojabae et al. (2012)	Analytic-comparative study of biological, cognitive, psychological, and social characteristics of parents having more than one exceptional children and parents having normal children in mazandaran province	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Nunn et al. (1983)	Perceptions of personal and familial adjustment by children from intact, single-parent, and reconstituted families	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
O'Connor et al. (2020)	Parent and child emotion and distress responses associated with parental accommodation of child anxiety symptoms	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
O'Donnell et al. (2013)	Prenatal maternal mood is associated with altered diurnal cortisol in adolescence	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
O'Donnell et al. (2014)	The persisting effect of maternal mood in pregnancy on childhood psychopathology	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
O'Hara (2015)	Paternal perinatal depression: Concurrent and longitudinal impact	Review/commentary papers and research protocols (no new data/findings)
O'Toole et al. (2017)	Intergenerational transmission of post-traumatic stress disorder in Australian Vietnam veterans' families	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
O'Toole et al. (2018)	Growing up with a father with PTSD: The family emotional climate of the children of Australian Vietnam veterans	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Obrien et al. (1995)	Relation among marital conflict, child coping, and child adjustment	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Obunai (2011)	Parents' worries about discipline, parents' personal growth, and children's cognition of their parents' discipline	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ogletree et al. (2019)	Depression, Religiosity, and Parenting Styles among Young Latter-Day Saint Adolescents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ohannessian and Hesselbrock (2009)	A finer examination of the role that negative affect plays in the relationship between paternal alcoholism and the onset of alcohol and marijuana use	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ohannessian et al. (1995)	Discrepancies in adolescents' and parents' perceptions of family functioning and adolescent emotional adjustment	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ohannessian et al. (2005)	The Relationship Between Parental Psychopathology and Adolescent Psychopathology: An Examination of Gender Patterns	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Olema et al. (2014)	The hidden effects of child maltreatment in a war region: correlates of psychopathology in two generations living in Northern Uganda	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Olino et al. (2006)	Sibling similarity for MDD: Evidence for shared familial factors	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Olino et al. (2014)	Testing models of psychopathology in preschool-aged children using a structured interview-based assessment	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ollendick (1979)	Parental locus of control and the assessment of children's personality characteristics	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Onatsu-Arviolommi et al. (1998)	Mothers' and fathers' well-being, parenting styles, and their children's cognitive and behavioural strategies at primary school	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Oransky et al. (2013)	Caregiver and Youth Agreement Regarding Youths' Trauma Histories: Implications for Youths' Functioning After Exposure to Trauma	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Orri et al. (2019)	Harsh parenting practices mediate the association between parent affective profiles and child adjustment outcomes: Differential associations for mothers and fathers	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Orri et al. (2021)	Cohort Profile: Quebec Longitudinal Study of Child Development (QLSCD)	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Otto et al. (2016)	Parenting behaviors of mothers and fathers of preschool age children with internalizing disorders	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ozdemir et al. (2015)	Family patterns of psychopathology in psychiatric disorders	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Palosaari et al. (2013)	Intergenerational effects of war trauma among Palestinian families mediated via psychological maltreatment	No assessment of anxiety in fathers

Pan et al. (2021)	Parents' attachment styles and adolescents' regulatory emotional self-efficacy: The mediating role of adolescents' attachment to parents in china	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Parfitt et al. (2013)	The impact of parents' mental health on parent-baby interaction: A prospective study	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Parfitt et al. (2015)	The impact of parents' mental health on parent-infant interaction: A prospective study	Duplicate
Paris et al. (1994)	Risk factors for borderline personality in male outpatients	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Parker (1965)	The role of a specific father-child interaction pattern in the genesis and psycho-analytic treatment of obsessional character neurosis	Review/commentary papers and research protocols (no new data/findings)
Partain et al. (2021)	Parents' obedience beliefs and autonomy granting: The role of child externalizing and parent anxiety	Duplicate
Pasalich et al. (2012)	Emotional Communication in Families of Conduct Problem Children With High Versus Low Callous-Unemotional Traits	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Pavlova (2020)	26.1 Anxiety in offspring of parents with major mood disorders: the role of comorbid anxiety disorders in parents and sex-specific parent of origin effects	Duplicate
Pearlman (1993)	The impact of attachment and fear of success in late adolescent females	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Pearson et al. (2016)	Maternal perinatal mental health and offspring academic achievement at age 16: the mediating role of childhood executive function	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Pedersen (1992)	Parents relations measured with PBI, mental-health and conduct disorder in young adolescents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Pedersen (1994)	Parental relations, mental health, and delinquency in adolescents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Peiponen (2006)	The association of parental alcohol abuse and depression with severe emotional and behavioural problems in adolescents: A clinical study	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Peisah et al. (2004)	Children of a cohort of depressed patients 25 years later: Psychopathology and relationships	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Peleg-Popoko (2002)	Children's test anxiety and family interaction patterns	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Pereira et al. (2013)	Parental anxiety and overprotection scale: A psychometric study with a sample of parents of school age-children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Pereira et al. (2014)	The relationships among parental anxiety, parenting, and children's anxiety: The mediating effects of children's cognitive vulnerabilities	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Perrson et al. (1984)	Prognostic factors with four treatment methods for phobic disorders	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Pesonen et al. (2003)	Parental perception of infant temperament: Does parents' joint attachment matter?	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Petanidou et al. (2013)	Parental and Familial Determinants of Adolescents' Subjective Health Complaints: Evidence from a Greek Cross-Sectional Study	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Philipp (1983)	The role of recollected anxiety in parental adaptation to low birthweight infants	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Phillips (2009)	Temperament, parental anxiety and their role in the development of child anxious psychopathology	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Pimentel (2005)	An examination of cross-informant consistency in the assessment of anxious youth: Predictors of agreement with the therapist as "gold standard"	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Pineros-Leano et al. (2021)	Prevalence and predictors of parental depressive episodes: Results from a 15-year longitudinal study	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Pirkola et al. (2005)	Childhood adversities as risk factors for adult mental disorders. Results from the Health 2000 study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Pizzo et al. (2021)	Parental Overprotection and Sleep Problems in Young Children	Duplicate
Planalp et al. (2019)	Parenting in context: Marital adjustment, parent affect, and child temperament in complex families	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Podell et al. (2011)	Mothers and fathers in family cognitive-behavioral therapy for anxious youth	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Poltrock (2007)	Parenting variables associated with childhood anxiety: Parental warmth as a moderator of overly controlling parenting	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Pontillo et al. (2020)	Clinical significance of family accommodation and parental psychological distress in a sample of children and adolescents with obsessive-compulsive disorder aged 8-17 years old	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Popp et al. (2017)	Parent-Child Diagnostic Agreement on Anxiety Symptoms with a Structured Diagnostic Interview for Mental Disorders in Children	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Preuss et al. (2002)	Mood and anxiety symptoms among 140 children from alcoholic and control families	No assessment of anxiety in fathers

Price-Evans and Field (2008)	A neglectful parenting style moderates the effect of the verbal threat information pathway on children's heart rate responses to novel animals	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Probst (2003)	Parental attachment and adolescents: Religiosity and antisocial behavior	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Prout (2015)	Friendship quality of early adolescent girls in relation to maternal and paternal parenting, social anxiety, and interpersonal skill	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Pruett et al. (2019)	Supporting Father Involvement: An intervention with community and child welfare-referred couples	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Pu and Rodriguez (2022)	Child and parent factors predictive of mothers' and fathers' perceived family functioning	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Punamaki et al. (2006)	Psychological distress and resources among siblings and parents exposed to traumatic events	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Quinnell (2002)	Postpartum posttraumatic stress as a risk factor for atypical cognitive development in high-risk infants	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Radke-Yarrow et al. (1985)	Patterns of attachment in two- and three-year-olds in normal families and families with parental depression	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Radke-Yarrow et al. (1992)	Young children of affectively ill parents: A longitudinal study of psychosocial development	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Rados (2021)	Parental Sensitivity and Responsiveness as Mediators Between Postpartum Mental Health and Bonding in Mothers and Fathers	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Raffagnato et al. (2021)	The covid-19 pandemic: A longitudinal study on the emotional-behavioral sequelae for children and adolescents with neuropsychiatric disorders and their families	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Ram and Rao (1994)	A study of behaviour disorders in moderately mentally retarded children and their relation to parental attitude	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Ramchandani and Psychogiou (2009)	Paternal psychiatric disorders and children's psychosocial development	Review/commentary papers and research protocols (no new data/findings)
Ramchandani et al. (2011)	Paternal depression: An examination of its links with father, child and family functioning in the postnatal period	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ramchandani et al. (2011)	Paternal depression: an examination of its links with father, child and family functioning in the postnatal period	Duplicate
Ramirez (2001)	Childhood antecedents of adult anxiety: A 36-year longitudinal study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ramos (2007)	Daily marital conflict and children's daily mood and behavior: The moderating roles of marital violence exposure and children's psychological distress	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ranoyen et al. (2015)	Associations Between Internalizing Problems in Adolescent Daughters Versus Sons and Mental Health Problems in Mothers Versus Fathers (The HUNT Study)	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ranoyen et al. (2015)	Familial aggregation of anxiety and depression in the community: the role of adolescents' self-esteem and physical activity level (the HUNT Study)	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Rapee et al. (2010)	Altering the trajectory of anxiety in at-risk young children	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Rasing et al. (2015)	The association between perceived maternal and paternal psychopathology and depression and anxiety symptoms in adolescent girls	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Rasing et al. (2019)	Depression and anxiety symptoms in female adolescents: Relations with parental psychopathology and parenting behavior	Duplicate
Rasing et al. (2020)	Depression and Anxiety Symptoms in Female Adolescents: Relations with Parental Psychopathology and Parenting Behavior	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Rastogi (1984)	Personality pattern of parents of mentally retarded children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Rathi (2021)	Study of Sociodemographic Profile and Psychopathology of Mentally and Physically Handicapped Children and their Parents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ravi et al. (2008)	Is there a relationship between parental self-reported psychopathology and symptom severity in adolescents with Anorexia Nervosa?	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Razaz et al. (2016)	Incidence of Mood or Anxiety Disorders in Children of Parents with Multiple Sclerosis	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Razaz et al. (2016)	Peripartum depression in parents with multiple sclerosis and psychiatric disorders in children	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Reeb et al. (2015)	Long-term effects of fathers' depressed mood on youth internalizing symptoms in early adulthood	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Reiter-Purtill et al. (2008)	Parental distress, family functioning, and social support in families with and without a child with neurofibromatosis 1	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Rendina (2018)	Attachment and parental invalidation contributes to borderline personality disorder symptoms in a college-aged sample	No assessment of anxiety in fathers

Rice et al. (2017)	Antecedents of new-onset major depressive disorder in children and adolescents at high familial risk	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Richman and Flaherty (1990)	Gender differences in medical student distress: contributions of prior socialization and current role-related stress	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Rickman and Davidson (1994)	Personality and behavior in parents of temperamentally inhibited and uninhibited children	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Riggio (2001)	Long-term consequences of parental marital conflict and divorce for family relationships in young adulthood	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Riina et al. (2020)	Bidirectional Associations between Youth Adjustment and Mothers' and Fathers' Coparenting Conflict	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Riskind et al. (2004)	Developmental Antecedents of the Looming Maladaptive Style: Parental Bonding and Parental Attachment Insecurity	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Robertson (1972)	Parent-child relationships and homosexuality	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Robinson and Barret (1987)	Self-concept and anxiety of adolescent and adult fathers	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Robinson et al. (2007)	Parent and family factors associated with child adjustment to pediatric cancer	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Roccella et al. (2019)	Parental Stress and Parental Ratings of Behavioral Problems of Enuretic Children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Rochat et al. (2019)	Maternal alcohol use and children's emotional and cognitive outcomes in rural South Africa	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Roche et al. (2016)	Parent and Child Perceptions of Child Health after Sibling Death	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Rodas et al. (2016)	Unsupportive parenting and internalising behaviour problems in children with or without intellectual disability	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Rodriguez Criado et al. (2015)	Prevalence of psychiatric illness in parents of children treated	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Rodriguez Franco et al. (2002)	Anxiety in children of male alcoholics under treatment	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Roff and Knight (1981)	Family characteristics, childhood symptoms, and adult outcome in schizophrenia	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Roggman et al. (2002)	Getting dads involved: Predictors of father involvement in early head start and with their children	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Rognmo et al. (2012)	Paternal and maternal alcohol abuse and offspring mental distress in the general population: the Nord-Trondelag health study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Rojo-Wissar et al. (2015)	Higher retrospectively reported maternal care is associated with better sleep quality and less anxiety in young adults	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Roopnarine et al. (1990)	Day care children's play behaviors: Relationship to their mothers' and fathers' assessments of their parenting behaviors, marital stress, and marital companionship	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Roos et al. (2021)	Supporting families to protect child health: Parenting quality and household needs during the COVID-19 pandemic	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Root (2003)	Parental emotion processes, family risk status, and patterns of emotionality in children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Rosa-Alcazar et al. (2021)	Predictors of Parental Accommodation and Response Treatment in Young Children With Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Rosenbaum and Ronen (1997)	Parents' and children's appraisals of each other's anxiety while facing a common threat	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Rosenthal (1990)	Inconsistent parenting and anxiety in the child	Review/commentary papers and research protocols (no new data/findings)
Rosnati et al. (2013)	Family and social relationships and psychosocial well-being in Italian families with internationally adopted and non-adopted children	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Ross and Wynne (2010)	Parental depression and divorce and adult children's well-being: The role of family unpredictability	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Rothen et al. (2009)	Parent-child agreement and prevalence estimates of diagnoses in childhood: Direct interview versus family history method	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Rothenberg (2017)	Gender dyad effects linking dysfunctional parenting with depression and anxiety	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Rothon et al. (2012)	Family social support, community "social capital" and adolescents' mental health and educational outcomes: a longitudinal study in England	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Rousseau et al. (2019)	Ethological study of the first infant-parent interactions at birth	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Rowe and Fisher (2010)	Development of a universal psycho-educational intervention to prevent common postpartum mental disorders in primiparous women: a multiple method approach	Review/commentary papers and research protocols (no new data/findings)
Sackl-Pammer et al. (2015)	Psychopathology among parents of children and adolescents with separation anxiety disorder	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder

Sahid et al. (2019)	Maternal and paternal effects on offspring internalising problems: findings from family data and extended GCTA analyses	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Sahiner et al. (2020)	The effect of parent and child operational stress on postoperative pain level in children	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Sahithya and Raman (2020)	Sociodemographic correlates of anxiety disorders in children: A cross-sectional study in an indian outpatient setting	Duplicate
Saisto et al. (2008)	Longitudinal study on the predictors of parental stress in mothers and fathers of toddlers	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Salari et al. (2014)	Child behaviour problems, parenting behaviours and parental adjustment in mothers and fathers in Sweden	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Salas and Lopez-Alvarenga (2010)	Parental alcoholism can cause obesity and unspecific eating disorders, based on structural equation modeling	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Salmon (2013)	Perinatal mental health in the Australian family law context: Clinicians and practitioners taking action together	Review/commentary papers and research protocols (no new data/findings)
Sancak and Ozgen Hergul (2021)	Obsessive-compulsive symptoms in schizophrenia patients and their first-degree relatives and the association with subclinical psychotic symptoms	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Sancakglu and Sayar (2012)	Relation between socioeconomic status and depression, anxiety, and self-esteem in early adolescents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Sanford et al. (1995)	Predicting the one-year course of adolescent major depression	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Sanger et al. (1992)	Relation between maternal characteristics and child behavior ratings: Implications for interpreting behavior checklists	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Sarala et al. (2022)	Parental smoking and young adult offspring psychosis, depression and anxiety disorders and substance use disorder	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Sarrasin et al. (2019)	Feeling Blue by Extension: Intrafamily Transmission and Economic Pressures Explain the Native-Immigrant Gap in Well-Being among Youth in Switzerland	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Sartor et al. (2007)	The role of childhood risk factors in initiation of alcohol use and progression to alcohol dependence	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Scanlan and Lewthwaite (1988)	From stress to enjoyment: Parental and coach influences on young participants	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Scharf et al. (2012)	Intergenerational concordance in Adult Attachment Interviews with mothers, fathers and adolescent sons and subsequent adjustment of sons to military service	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Scharff et al. (2002)	A controlled study of minimal-contact thermal biofeedback treatment in children with migraine	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Schepank (1975)	[Discordance analysis of monozygotic twin pairs. Case study on psychogenesis]	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Schneider et al. (2011)	Disorder-specific cognitive-behavioral therapy for separation anxiety disorder in young children: A randomized waiting-list-controlled trial	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Schopler and Loftin (1969)	Thinking disorders in parents of young psychotic children	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Schopler and Loftin (1969)	Thought disorders in parents of psychotic children: A function of test anxiety	Duplicate
Schuckit et al. (2003)	Correlates of externalizing symptoms in children from families of alcoholics and controls	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Segenreich et al. (2009)	Anxiety and depression in parents of a Brazilian non-clinical sample of attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) students	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Segenreich et al. (2015)	Multilevel analysis of ADHD, anxiety and depression symptoms aggregation in families	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Seibel (1997)	Experience with father, satisfaction with life and trait anxiety in college students	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Seiffge-Krenke and Escher (2018)	Delayed identity development, family relationships and psychopathology: Links between healthy and clinically disturbed youth	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Selimbasic et al. (2017)	Behavioral Problems and Emotional Difficulties at Children and Early Adolescents of the Veterans of War with Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Selles et al. (2020)	24.5 Family presentations in pediatric OCD	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Seteanu and Giosan (2021)	Adverse childhood experiences in fathers and the consequences in their children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Sgandurra (2001)	The relationship between family functioning and sibling adjustment in families with a child with a developmental disability	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Shaikh et al. (2020)	Parenting behaviors, marital discord and the mental health of young females: a cross-sectional study from Saudi Arabia	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Shamtoub (2014)	Intergenerational transmission of trauma and attachment in adult children of Iranian immigrants	No assessment of anxiety in fathers

Shek (1989)	Perceptions of parental treatment styles and psychological well-being in Chinese adolescents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Shenaar-Golan et al. (2021)	Paternal Feelings and Child's Anxiety: The Mediating Role of Father-Child Insecure Attachment and Child's Emotional Regulation	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Sherr et al. (2006)	A feasibility study on recruiting fathers of young children to examine the impact of paternal depression on child development	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Shin et al. (2008)	Predictors of self-reported depression in Korean children 9 to 12 years of age	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Shinohara (1992)	A clinical study of early childhood obsessive-compulsive disorder	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Shorer and Leibovich (2020)	Young children's emotional stress reactions during the COVID-19 outbreak and their associations with parental emotion regulation and parental playfulness	Duplicate
Shorer and Leibovich (2020)	Young children's emotional stress reactions during the covid-19 outbreak and their associations with parental emotion regulation and parental playfulness	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Shortt et al. (2001)	The influence of family and experimental context on cognition in anxious children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Siciliano Avila (2012)	Fathers' attachment styles and father/child relationships by partner and caregiver types	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Sidana (1975)	Socio-economic status of family and fear in children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Sifaki et al. (2021)	Reciprocal relationships between paternal psychological distress and child internalising and externalising difficulties from 3 to 14 years: a cross-lagged analysis	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Silva et al. (2021)	Associations of Maternal Diabetes During Pregnancy With Psychiatric Disorders in Offspring During the First 4 Decades of Life in a Population-Based Danish Birth Cohort	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Simpson et al. (2018)	Family functioning and adolescent internalizing symptoms: A latent profile analysis	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Sirchia et al. (2012)	Selective Mutism: An expression of specific parental setting	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Skoranski (2021)	Modeling profiles of mothers' and fathers' mental health and stress physiology and physiological coregulation with preschool-aged children	Duplicate
Skreden et al. (2008)	Psychological distress in mothers and fathers of preschool children: A 5-year follow-up study after birth	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Slone et al. (2012)	Parenting style as a moderator of effects of political violence: Cross-cultural comparison of Israeli Jewish and Arab children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Smith (2014)	Cognitive-behavioral treatment of childhood anxiety: Examining a parent consultation model	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Smith and Wessel (2019)	The primordial prevention project: Pilot study of disclosing child's diabetes genetic risk information	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Snyder et al. (2016)	Parent-child relationship quality and family transmission of parent posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms and child externalizing and internalizing symptoms following fathers' exposure to combat trauma	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Soble (1955)	Some observations of childhood schizophrenia	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Soenens et al. (2005)	The intergenerational transmission of perfectionism: parents' psychological control as an intervening variable	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Solantaus and Paavonen (2009)	Impact of parents' mental health disorders on psychiatric problems of the offspring	Review/commentary papers and research protocols (no new data/findings)
Solantaus-Simula et al. (2002)	Children's Responses to Low Parental Mood. II: Associations with Family Perceptions of Parenting Styles and Child Distress	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Solis-Camara et al. (2003)	Developmental expectations and discipline and nurturing practices of married couples with children with special needs	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Soni and Kumari (2017)	The Role of Parental Math Anxiety and Math Attitude in Their Children's Math Achievement	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Sonnenschein et al. (2012)	Maternal psychological distress during pregnancy and wheezing in preschool children. The generation r study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Sorenson et al. (2009)	Parental psychiatric hospitalisation and offspring schizophrenia	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Spada et al. (2012)	Paternal overprotection and metacognitions as predictors of worry and anxiety	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Spangler and Langenfelder (2001)	Test anxiety and physiological responses of primary school children to written exams: Emotional disposition, coping styles and parental caregiving style	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Spence et al. (2020)	Internet-delivered cognitive behavior therapy with minimal therapist support for anxious children and adolescents: predictors of response	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Spiel (2019)	Intergenerational transmission of trauma on young adults' interpersonal functioning: The mediating role of attachment	No assessment of anxiety in fathers

Spittle et al. (2014)	Neurobehaviour between birth and 40 weeks' gestation in infants born <30 weeks' gestation and parental psychological wellbeing: Predictors of brain development and child outcomes	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Spokas (2008)	Examination of social anxiety and its relation to parenting styles and practices	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Stark et al. (1996)	Cognitive triad: Relationship to depressive symptoms, parents' cognitive triad, and perceived parental messages	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Stassart et al. (2017)	The role of parental anxiety sensitivity and learning experiences in children's anxiety sensitivity	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Staudenmayer (1981)	Parental anxiety and other psychosocial factors associated with childhood asthma	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Stearns and McKinney (2018)	Transmission of religiosity from parent to child: Moderation by perceived parental depression and anxiety	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Stearns and McKinney (2020)	Perceived Parental Anxiety and Depressive Problems and Emerging Adult Oppositional Defiant Problems: Moderated Mediation by Psychological and Physical Maltreatment and Gender	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Steenhoff et al. (2021)	Internalizing and externalizing problems in preschool children: The role of mothers' and fathers' observed parenting behavior in a well-resourced sample	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Stein (1995)	Intergenerational effects of PTSD: A hypothesis concerning mode of transmission	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Steinhausen et al. (2014)	"Family aggregation and risk factors of obsessive-compulsive disorders in a nationwide three-generation study": Erratum	Duplicate
Stevens (2002)	Coparenting school-aged children: Parental interdependence, marital conflict and children's psychosocial adjustment	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Stewart et al. (1986)	The impact of custodial arrangement on the adjustment of recently divorced fathers	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Stolzenberg (1995)	Parental beliefs about the development of adolescent friendships	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Stover (2004)	Fathers' meta-emotion and children's social status	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Sucksdorff et al. (2014)	Bipolar disorder and parental psychopathology	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Sulestrowska and Borys (1978)	Mental disorders in children of schizophrenic parents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Suleyman et al. (2014)	Clinical and socio-demographic characteristics of adolescents with dissociative disorders	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Sumer and Harma (2015)	Parental attachment anxiety and avoidance predicting child's anxiety and academic efficacy in middle childhood	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Susiloretni et al. (2021)	The psychological distress of parents is associated with reduced linear growth of children: Evidence from a nationwide population survey	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Suzuki (1995)	Familial and developmental antecedents of social anxiety	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Swain et al. (2010)	Parental brain function and structure: Effects of early life experience, contemporaneous breastfeeding, correlations with behavior and changes in the early postpartum	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Swallow and Sennet (1969)	Study of dentally anxious children using the acnaatrtie differential test	Duplicate
Swallow and Sermet (1969)	A study of dentally anxious children using the semantic differential test	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Szalai et al. (2017)	Parental attachment and body satisfaction in adolescents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Szczygiel (2020)	When does math anxiety in parents and teachers predict math anxiety and math achievement in elementary school children? The role of gender and grade year	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Tahaney et al. (2013)	The effect of trauma on risk of PTSD is modified by parental psychopathology	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Tambelli et al. (2020)	Predictive and Incremental Validity of Parental Representations During Pregnancy on Child Attachment	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Tambelli et al. (2015)	Early maternal relational traumatic experiences and psychopathological symptoms: a longitudinal study on mother-infant and father-infant interactions	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Tambs and Mowm (1993)	Low genetic effect and age-specific family effect for symptoms of anxiety and depression in nuclear families, halfsibs and twins	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Tandon et al. (2014)	Parental Warmth and Risks of Substance Use in Children with Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder: Findings from a 10-12 Year Longitudinal Investigation	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Tandon et al. (2021)	Examining the Effectiveness of the Fathers and Babies Intervention: A Pilot Study	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Tang (1997)	Psychological impact of wife abuse. (Experiences of Chinese women and their children)	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Tanii and Uechi (1993)	Parental Role Assessment Scale based on the self-rating of the parents of junior or senior high school students	No assessment of anxiety in fathers

Tanii and Uechi (1994)	Relationship between school adjustment of high school students and parental role behavior based on the self-rating of their parents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Tashman (1997)	The parent-child study: Cognitive style, psychopathology, personality dysfunction, and parent-child relations in the parents of children at high and low cognitive risk for depression	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Teichman and Ziv (1994)	Characteristics of extended family and childrens trait anxiety	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Telman et al. (2018)	What are the odds of anxiety disorders running in families? A family study of anxiety disorders in mothers, fathers, and siblings of children with anxiety disorders	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Teramoto et al. (2005)	Problematic behaviours of 3-year-old children in Japan: Relationship with socioeconomic and family backgrounds	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Thome and Skuladottir (2005)	Evaluating a family-centred intervention for infant sleep problems	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Thompson et al. (2009)	Brief report: Prediction of childrens preoperative anxiety by mothers and fathers	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Thorgaard (2017)	Health anxiety and illness behaviour in children of mothers with severe health anxiety	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Thorsteinsdottir et al. (2018)	Weight status and disordered sleep in preschool children, parents' negative mood states and marital status	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Thorup et al. (2020)	Mental health and somatic status of young children (0-6 years) born to parents with severe mental illnesses-a nationwide danish register study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Tisot (2004)	Environmental contributions to empathy development in young children	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Tluczek et al. (2012)	Impact of newborn screening and mediating factors on parentinfant relationships	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Tobin (2000)	Adolescent suicide attempters in the year following hospitalization: Does the parent-child relationship predict symptom relapse and recurrent suicidality?	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Tommerup and Lacey (2021)	Maternal and paternal distress in early childhood and child adiposity trajectories: Evidence from the millennium cohort study	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Tommiska et al. (2002)	Parental stress in families of 2 year old extremely low birthweight infants	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Topolski et al. (1999)	Genetic and environmental influences on ratings of manifest anxiety by parents and children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Traklyali et al. (2009)	Anxiety among adolescents and its affect on orthodontic compliance	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Trepat et al. (2014)	Parenting practices as mediating variables between parents' psychopathology and oppositional defiant disorder in preschoolers	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Tripkovic et al. (2013)	Family factors associated with auto-aggressiveness in adolescents in Croatia	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Trumble et al. (2016)	The impact of a natural disaster on physical and mental health: Offspring morbidity and crop loss as mediators of paternal testosterone, cortisol, and depression among Bolivian forager-farmers	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Trumello et al. (2021)	COVID-19 and home confinement: A study on fathers, father-child relationships and child adjustment	Duplicate
Trute (1995)	Gender differences in the psychological adjustment of parents of young, developmentally disabled children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Tsao et al. (2006)	Parent and Child Anxiety Sensitivity: Relationship to Children's Experimental Pain Responsivity	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Tschan et al. (2015)	Parenting behavior in families of female adolescents with nonsuicidal self-injury in comparison to a clinical and a nonclinical control group	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Tu et al. (2017)	Sleep and mental health: the moderating role of perceived adolescent-parent attachment	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Tuason (2000)	Do parents' levels of differentiation of self predict those of their children? A test of Bowen theory	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Tuovinen et al. (2021)	Maternal antenatal stress and mental and behavioral disorders in their children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Turner (2008)	Impact of parental depression on child adjustment and protection afforded by child temperament	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Ulrich et al. (2011)	Familial transmission of depression. The importance of harm avoidance	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Umeda and Kawakami (2012)	Association of childhood family environments with the risk of social withdrawal ('hikikomori') in the community population in Japan	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Vaage et al. (2011)	Paternal predictors of the mental health of children of Vietnamese refugees	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
van Beijsterveldt et al. (2004)	The Genetic Basis of Problem Behavior in 5-Year-Old Dutch Twin Pairs	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
van den Oord et al. (2000)	A study of genetic and environmental effects on the co-occurrence of problem behaviors in three-year-old twins	No assessment of anxiety in fathers



van der Bruggen et al. (2010)	What influences parental controlling behaviour? The role of parent and child trait anxiety	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
van der Bruggen et al. (2010)	Parenting Behaviour as a Mediator between Young Children's Negative Emotionality and their Anxiety/Depression	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
van der Sluis et al. (2015)	Parenting and Children's Internalizing Symptoms: How Important are Parents?	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
van Gampelaere et al. (2019)	Families with pediatric type 1 diabetes: A comparison with the general population on child well-being, parental distress and parenting behavior	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
van Gampelaere et al. (2020)	Families with pediatric type 1 diabetes: A comparison with the general population on child well-being, parental distress, and parenting behavior	Duplicate
van Gastel et al. (2009)	The role of perceived parenting in familial aggregation of anxiety disorders in children	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
van Hulle et al. (2018)	Parent-offspring transmission of internalizing and sensory over-responsivity symptoms in adolescence	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
van Voorst et al. (2004)	Psychiatric disorders in children and family stress	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Vanbinst et al. (2020)	Mathematics Anxiety: An Intergenerational Approach	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Varela et al. (2008)	Anxiety symptoms and fears in Hispanic and European American children: Cross-cultural measurement equivalence	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Varela et al. (2009)	Parenting strategies and socio-cultural influences in childhood anxiety: Mexican, Latin American descent, and European American families	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Varela et al. (2013)	Parenting practices, interpretive biases, and anxiety in Latino children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Varni and Setoguchi (1993)	Effects of parental adjustment on the adaptation of children with congenital or acquired limb deficiencies	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Vazsonyi and Belliston (2006)	The Cultural and Developmental Significance of Parenting Processes in Adolescent Anxiety and Depression Symptoms	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Velandia (2022)	Parent-infant skin-to-skin contact studies	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Ventura (1982)	Parent coping behaviors, parent functioning, and infant temperament characteristics	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Verhoeven et al. (2012)	Unique Roles of Mothering and Fathering in Child Anxiety; Moderation by Child's Age and Gender	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Verhulst (2013)	Using large-scale longitudinal cohorts to unravel etiologic mechanisms	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Vidair et al. (2011)	Screening parents during child evaluations: Exploring parent and child psychopathology in the same clinic	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Vieira et al. (2012)	Attachment and parenting: The mediating role of work-family balance in Portuguese parents of preschool children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Vilaplana-Perez et al. (2019)	P.196 Association of social anxiety disorder with objective indicators of educational attainment: A nationwide register-based sibling control study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Vittachi (1979)	Let's make it two	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
von Klitzing and Burgin (1993)	Effect of psychological factors in pregnancy on development of the parent-child relationship. 1: Basic considerations on the course of pregnancy	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Vukovich et al. (2020)	The impact of paternal caregiver factors on family functioning and youth adjustment in war-affected families	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Wade et al. (2001)	Investigation of quality of the parental relationship as a risk factor for subclinical bulimia nervosa	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Waldbaum (1975)	First time expectant fathers: The effects of childbirth classes on their fears and anxieties	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Walden et al. (2021)	Internalizing behavior and inhibition/activation sensitivity in mauritian youth with and without a parental history of drinking problems	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Walker and Greene (1989)	Children with recurrent abdominal pain and their parents: More somatic complaints, anxiety, and depression than other patient families?	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Walker et al. (2020)	The Long-Term Impact of Maternal Anxiety and Depression Postpartum and in Early Childhood on Child and Paternal Mental Health at 11-12 Years Follow-Up	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Wang (2001)	Toddlers' compliance to fathers: An examination of infant and contextual characteristics	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Wang et al. (2016)	Attachment, coping, and adolescent adjustment problems: Examining three competing mediation models	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Wang et al. (2021)	Parental and job burnout in a chinese sample	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Wang et al. (2021)	Parental Anxiety and Depression Moderate Intergenerational Transmission of Parental Psychological Aggression in China	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Wang et al. (2021)	Parental and job burnout in a Chinese sample	Duplicate
Webb et al. (2017)	The Inter-relationship of Adolescent Unhappiness and Parental Mental Distress	No assessment of anxiety in fathers

Wei et al. (2014)	Parenting behaviors and anxious self-talk in youth and parents	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Weissman (2010)	Improving the outcomes for depressed patients and their children	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Weitkamp and Seiffge-Krenke (2019)	The Association Between Parental Rearing Dimensions and Adolescent Psychopathology: A Cross-Cultural Study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Wesseldijk et al. (2018)	Do Parental Psychiatric Symptoms Predict Outcome in Children With Psychiatric Disorders? A Naturalistic Clinical Study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Westrupp et al. (2021)	Child, parent, and family mental health and functioning in Australia during COVID-19: comparison to pre-pandemic data	Duplicate
Whiteside-Mansell (1996)	Factor invariance of a measure of parental emotional investment in children within couples	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Whiteside-Mansell et al. (2001)	Similarities and differences in parental investment for mothers and fathers	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Whitley et al. (2011)	Association of maternal and paternal IQ with offspring conduct, emotional, and attention problem scores: Transgenerational evidence from the 1958 British birth cohort study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Wilhelm et al. (1999)	Psychological predictors of single and recurrent major depressive episodes	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Wille (1998)	Longitudinal analysis of mothers' and fathers' responses on the maternal separation anxiety scale	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Williams (1998)	The effects of a parent training program on parents and children who are enrolled in an early intervention program	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Williams (2010)	Help-seeking, service use, and unmet health and mental health need among sexual minority youth: Findings from add health, a national school-based study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Williams and Burnfield (2019)	Psychological difficulties and parental well-being in children with musculoskeletal problems in the 2011/2012 National Survey of Children's Health	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Williams and Kennedy (2012)	Bullying behaviors and attachment styles	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Willis and Clark (2009)	Papa was a rolling stone and I am too: Paternal caregiving and its influence on the sexual behavior of low-income African American men	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Wilson et al. (2013)	A confirmatory bifactor analysis of the inventory of interpersonal problems-circumplex and associations of interpersonal traits across multiple relationship contexts and measures	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Wolf and Smith (1956)	The role of the pediatrician in the mental health of children	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Wolman (1957)	Explorations in latent schizophrenia	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Wong et al. (2014)	A case control study of adolescent suicide attempters in Singapore-family and social connectivity and risk predisposition	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Woolfolk (2019)	Happily arguing: The role of parental positive emotions during interparental conflict on child functioning	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Wynter et al. (2016)	Factors associated with father-to-infant attachment at 6 months postpartum: a community-based study in Victoria, Australia	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Wynter et al. (2020)	Factors associated with poor father-to-infant attachment at 6 months postpartum: A community study in Victoria, Australia	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Yamazaki (1973)	A study of school phobia: II. Family dynamics that obstruct socialization of chronic cases with main reference to the personalities of the fathers	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder
Yanni (1982)	Perception of parents' behavior and children's general fearfulness	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Yehuda (2013)	Epigenetic markers in the GR and FKBP5 genes in children of holocaust survivors	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Yumoto (2008)	Attachment representation in inner-city African American adolescents	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Yuncu et al. (2009)	Psychopathology and temperament in parents of adolescents with substance use disorders: a controlled study	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Zaidman-Zait and Hall (2019)	Contributions of parents' reports of children's sleep and challenging family contexts at age five to teachers' reports of children's classroom engagement and academic achievement two years later	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Zaky et al. (2016)	Psychosocial profile of encopretic children and their caregivers in relation to parenting style	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Zalihic et al. (2008)	Influence of posttraumatic stress disorder of the fathers on other family members	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Zelkowitz et al. (2007)	Anxiety affects the relationship between parents and their very low birth weight infants	Exclusive focus on populations with specific health problems or a diagnosed developmental disorder

Zemore and Rinholm (1989)	Vulnerability to depression as a function of parental rejection and control	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Zerach and Solomon (2016)	Low levels of posttraumatic stress symptoms and psychiatric symptomatology among third-generation Holocaust survivors whose fathers were war veterans	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Zerach and Solomon (2016)	A Relational Model for the Intergenerational Transmission of Captivity Trauma: A 23-Year Longitudinal Study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Zerach and Solomon (2016)	Indirect Exposure to Captivity Details Is Not Related to Posttraumatic Stress Symptoms Among the Spouses and Offspring of Former Prisoners of War	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Zerach and Solomon (2018)	Gender differences in posttraumatic stress symptoms among former prisoners of wars' adult offspring	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Zerach et al. (2012)	The relationship between posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms and paternal parenting of adult children among ex-prisoners of war: a longitudinal study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Zerach et al. (2016)	The role of fathers' psychopathology in the intergenerational transmission of captivity trauma: A twenty three-year longitudinal study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Zerach et al. (2017)	Intergenerational transmission of captivity trauma and posttraumatic stress symptoms: A twenty three-year longitudinal triadic study	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Zhang et al. (2008)	A longitudinal study of parent-child relationships and problem behaviors in early childhood: Transactional model	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Zhang et al. (2012)	Attachment of children with childhood schizophrenia and related factors	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Zhang et al. (2021)	Emotion Regulation Difficulties in Military Fathers Magnify Their Benefit from a Parenting Program	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Zhang et al. (2021)	Mental Health Issues among Caregivers of Young Children in Rural China: Prevalence, Risk Factors, and Links to Child Developmental Outcomes	No quantitative emotional/behavioral offspring outcomes
Zhao (2013)	Relationships among romantic attachment, parent-child attachment and children's anxiety	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Zhao and Zhu (2011)	Relationship between parent-child attachment and children's anxiety	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Zhao et al. (2022)	The association between family function and sleep disturbances of preschool children in rural areas of China: a cross-sectional study	Duplicate
Zheng et al. (2014)	Research on the Relationship Between Father's Rearing Style and Children's Social Development	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Zhou and Li (2021)	Maternal and paternal worry, anxious rearing behaviors, and child anxiety during the preschool years	Duplicate
Zhou and Li (2021)	Maternal and Paternal Worry, Anxious Rearing Behaviors, and Child Anxiety During the Preschool Years	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Zhou et al. (2017)	Couple Forgiveness and its Moderating Role in the Intergenerational Transmission of Veterans' Posttraumatic Stress Symptoms	No assessment of anxiety in fathers
Zhou et al. (2017)	The effects of NR3C1 polymorphisms and paternal/maternal parenting styles on Chinese adolescent anxiety disorders	No assessment of anxiety in fathers

**Table S2: Records that Met the Inclusion Criteria, but Data Were Not Available**

Author (year)	Title
Alpaslan et al. (2015)	Investigation of specific familial transmission characteristics in social phobia
Alvarenga et al. (2015)	Obsessive-compulsive symptom dimensions in a population-based, cross-sectional sample of school-aged children
Banez and Compas (1990)	Children's and parents' daily stressful events and psychological symptoms
Barrett et al. (2005)	Parent-child interactions with anxious children and with their siblings: An observational study
Beato et al. (2016)	The relationship between different parenting typologies in fathers and mothers and children's anxiety
Behrendt et al. (2012)	The role of different mental disorders in mothers and fathers for offspring risk of substance use disorders
Ben-Ari et al. (2015)	Parents' and peers' contribution to risky driving of male teen drivers
Bogels et al. (2008)	Parental rearing as a function of parent's own, partner's, and child's anxiety status: Fathers make the difference
Bosco et al. (2003)	The connections between adolescents' perceptions of parents, parental psychological symptoms, and adolescent functioning
Brooker et al. (2014)	Birth and adoptive parent anxiety symptoms moderate the link between infant attention control and internalizing problems in toddlerhood
Burke et al. (2013)	The intergenerational transmission of social skills and psychosocial problems among parents and their young adult children

Caraveo-Anduaga et al. (2005)	Psychopathology across three family generations: An epidemiological study in Mexico City
Cho (2018)	Parental anxiety as an environmental context for anxiety symptom development in childhood
Cimino et al. (2017)	DNA Methylation at the DAT Promoter and Risk for Psychopathology: Intergenerational Transmission between School-Age Youths and Their Parents in a Community Sample
Cowan et al. (2019)	Fathers' and mothers' attachment styles, couple conflict, parenting quality, and children's behavior problems: an intervention test of mediation
Cowan et al. (2022)	TRUE Dads: The impact of a couples-based fatherhood intervention on family relationships, child outcomes, and economic self-sufficiency
De Barse et al. (2016)	Are parents' anxiety and depression related to child fussy eating?
de Bruijn et al. (2009)	Sex differences in the relation between prenatal maternal emotional complaints and child outcome
Dougherty et al. (2013)	Preschool Anxiety Disorders: Comprehensive Assessment of Clinical, Demographic, Temperamental, Familial, and Life Stress Correlates
Drogalis (2018)	What about dads?---A latent and growth mixture modeling study of fathers' anger, anxiety, and depression
Finklestein et al. (2020)	Adolescents' individual resilience and its association with security threats, anxiety and family resilience
Foley et al. (2004)	Risks for conduct disorder symptoms associated with parental alcoholism in stepfather families versus intact families from a community sample
Golombok et al. (1995)	Families created by the new reproductive technologies: quality of parenting and social and emotional development of the children
Herren et al. (2013)	Beliefs regarding child anxiety and parenting competence in parents of children with separation anxiety disorder
Hudson and Rapee (2005)	Parental perceptions of overprotection: Specific to anxious children or shared between siblings?
Hughes et al. (2008)	Family Functioning in Families of Children With Anxiety Disorders
Hughes et al. (2020)	Parental well-being, couple relationship quality, and children's behavioral problems in the first 2 years of life
Jelenova et al. (2016)	Quality of life and parental styles assessed by adolescents suffering from inflammatory bowel diseases and their parents
Johnson and Greenberg (2013)	Parenting and Early Adolescent Internalizing: The Importance of Teasing Apart Anxiety and Depressive Symptoms
Kim et al. (2015)	A Prospective Longitudinal Study of Perceived Infant Outcomes at 18-24 Months: Neural and Psychological Correlates of Parental Thoughts and Actions Assessed during the First Month Postpartum
Koskela et al. (2020)	The impact of parental psychopathology and sociodemographic factors in selective mutism - a nationwide population-based study
Lam (2020)	The Roles of Parent-and-Child Mental Health and Parental Internet Addiction in Adolescent Internet Addiction: Does a Parent-and-Child Gender Match Matter?
Laracuenta (2006)	The relationship between parental depression and children's depression in a latino sample
Laskey (2004)	Parental Anxiety and Children's Anxiety: Associations with Parenting Behaviour and Beliefs and Modelling of Anxiety. A Questionnaire Study
Lavallee et al. (2019)	Transgenerational improvements following child anxiety treatment: An exploratory examination
Lee et al. (2011)	Paternal psychosocial characteristics and corporal punishment of their 3-year-old children
Maric and Bogels (2019)	Parenting behaviors associated with youth AD diagnosis vs. youth ADHD diagnosis
Matthewson et al. (2012)	Does the parent-child relationship contribute to children's and parents' anxiety?
McNeil et al. (2019)	Transmission of dental fear from parent to adolescent in an Appalachian sample in the USA
Meadows et al. (2007)	Parental depression and anxiety and early childhood behavior problems across family types
Moeini (2012)	The relationship between fathers' mental disorder and their sons' mental disorder
Mogil et al. (2021)	A Trauma-Informed, Family-Centered, Virtual Home Visiting Program for Young Children: One-Year Outcomes
Muris et al. (2010)	Mom told me scary things about this animal: parents installing fear beliefs in their children via the verbal information pathway
Pizzo et al. (2021)	Parental Overprotection and Sleep Problems in Young Children
Ralph et al. (1999)	Parenting issues and behaviour problems of young children in a community sample
Rimehaug et al. (2012)	Change in self-reported emotional distress and parenting among parents referred to inpatient child psychiatric family treatment
Rork and Morris (2009)	Influence of parenting factors on childhood social anxiety: Direct observation of parental warmth and control

Sahithya and Raman (2021)	Parenting Style, Parental Personality, and Child Temperament in Children with Anxiety Disorders-A Clinical Study from India
Schlarb et al. (2013)	Sleep problems among family members of a universal parent-training
Sepulveda et al. (2021)	Toward a Biological, Psychological and Familial Approach of Eating Disorders at Onset: Case-Control ANOBAS Study
Siqueland et al. (1996)	Anxiety in children: Perceived family environments and observed family interaction
Solantaus et al. (2010)	Preventive interventions in families with parental depression: children's psychosocial symptoms and prosocial behaviour
Steinhausen et al. (2013)	Family aggregation and risk factors of obsessive-compulsive disorders in a nationwide three-generation study
Stepp et al. (2013)	Unique influences of adolescent antecedents on adult borderline personality disorder features
Xia et al. (2015)	Comorbid anxiety and depression in school-aged children with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) and selfreported symptoms of ADHD, anxiety, and depression among parents of school-aged children with and without ADHD
Yim (1991)	Children's conceptions of health and illness: Illness anxiety, general anxiety, and health locus-of-control in healthy and chronically ill children
Young (2019)	Parent childhood abuse and neglect and offspring mental health: An examination of potential mediators

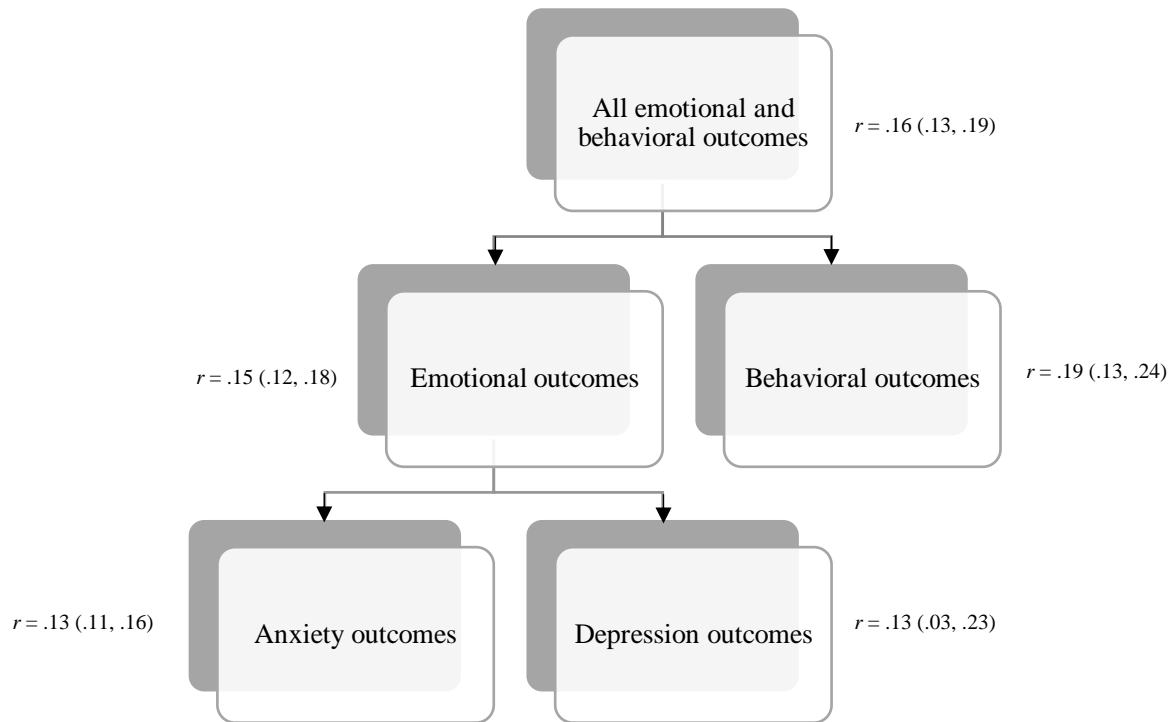
**Table S3: Records that Met the Inclusion Criteria but Were Beyond the Focus of the Current Report**

Author (year)	Title
Aktar et al. (2013)	The interplay between expressed parental anxiety and infant behavioural inhibition predicts infant avoidance in a social referencing paradigm
Aktar et al. (2014)	Parental social anxiety disorder prospectively predicts toddlers' fear/avoidance in a social referencing paradigm
Aktar et al. (2017)	How do parents' depression and anxiety, and infants' negative temperament relate to parent-infant face-to-face interactions?
Aktar et al. (2018)	Parental Expressions of Anxiety and Child Temperament in Toddlerhood Jointly Predict Preschoolers' Avoidance of Novelty
Atella et al. (2003)	More Than Meets the Eye: Parental and Infant Contributors to Maternal and Paternal Reports of Early Infant Difficultness
Babadagi et al. (2018)	Associations Between Father Temperament, Character, Rearing, Psychopathology and Child Temperament in Children Aged 3-6 Years
Brooker et al. (2015)	Associations Between Infant Negative Affect and Parent Anxiety Symptoms are Bidirectional: Evidence from Mothers and Fathers
Brooker et al. (2016)	Early inherited risk for anxiety moderates the association between fathers' child-centered parenting and early social inhibition
Cerniglia et al. (2014)	Mother-child and father-child interactions during feeding in a non referred sample: An empirical study on the parental psychopathological risk
Davé et al. (2005)	The association of paternal mood and infant temperament: A pilot study
de Vente et al. (2011)	Intergenerational transmission of social anxiety: The role of paternal and maternal fear of negative child evaluation and parenting behaviour
de Vente et al. (2020)	Intergenerational transmission of anxiety: linking parental anxiety to infant autonomic hyperarousal and fearful temperament
Diener et al. (1995)	The role of prenatal expectations in parents' reports of infant temperament
Duthu et al. (2008)	Parental characteristics and their representation of child temperament: Influence of personality traits, psychiatric symptoms and family ecology
Gibler et al. (2018)	Paternal Anxiety in Relation to Toddler Anxiety: The Mediating Role of Maternal Behavior
Kendler et al. (1997)	The determinants of parenting: an epidemiological, multi-informant, retrospective study
Kryski et al. (2018)	Associations between observed temperament in preschoolers and parent psychopathology
Lawrence et al. (2021)	A longitudinal study of parental discipline up to 5 years
Masseri et al. (2004)	Anaesthesia induction in children: A psychological evaluation of the efficiency of parents' presence
Metz et al. (2018)	Concurrent and Predictive Associations Between Infants' and Toddlers' Fearful Temperament, Coparenting, and Parental Anxiety Disorders
Moller et al. (2014)	Fathers' versus mothers' social referencing signals in relation to infant anxiety and avoidance: a visual cliff experiment
Moller et al. (2015)	Parental Anxiety, Parenting Behavior, and Infant Anxiety: Differential Associations for Fathers and Mothers
Parfitt et al. (2014)	A prospective study of the parent-baby bond in men and women 15 months after birth
Prino et al. (2016)	Parental Relationship with Twins from Pregnancy to 3 Months: The Relation Among Parenting Stress, Infant Temperament, and Well-Being
Ramchandani et al. (2006)	Early parental and child predictors of recurrent abdominal pain at school age: Results of a large population-based study

Sechi et al. (2020)	First-Time Mothers' and Fathers' Developmental Changes in the Perception of Their Daughters' and Sons' Temperament: Its Association With Parents' Mental Health
Sirignano and Lachman (1985)	Personality change during the transition to parenthood: The role of perceived infant temperament
Torpey et al. (2013)	Error-related brain activity in young children: associations with parental anxiety and child temperamental negative emotionality
Ventura and Stevenson (1986)	Relations of mothers' and fathers' reports of infant temperament, parents' psychological functioning, and family characteristics

Note: The records in the table included only temperamental and/or observational offspring outcomes. This report focuses only on studies reporting emotional and/or behavioral offspring outcomes assessed via standardized measures; examining temperamental and observational outcomes was considered conceptually beyond our focus.

## Visual Representation of the Offspring Outcomes



**Figure S1: Visual Representation of the Offspring Outcomes and their Associations with Paternal Anxiety, as Found in the Three-level Meta-analytic Models**

Note: Effect sizes are correlation coefficients (95% CI). The five meta-analyses include outcomes that are partially overlapping: studies looking at depression and anxiety outcomes are also included in the meta-analysis looking emotional outcomes (which also includes a number of additional outcomes, such as obsessive compulsive disorder symptoms, posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms, and general internalising/emotional problems); the meta-analysis looking at all outcomes, besides the combined emotional and behavioral outcomes, also includes outcomes such as total difficulties, socioemotional difficulties, wellbeing (reverse-coded), self-efficacy (reverse-coded).

## Moderator Analyses

**Table S4: Moderators of the Association Between Paternal Anxiety and All Emotional and Behavioral Offspring Outcomes**

Categorical moderators	<i>k</i>	<i>df</i>	<i>r</i>	95% CI		<i>F</i>	<i>p</i>
				lb	ub		
Paternal anxiety assessment						3.18	0.08
Diagnostic interview	21	320	0.09	*	0.01	0.17	
No diagnostic interview	301	320	0.17		-0.01	0.16	
Offspring assessment						4.57	0.03
Diagnostic interview	24	320	0.09	*	0.01	0.16	
No diagnostic interview	298	320	0.17	*	0.01	0.16	
Offspring outcome rater						23.58	< .0001
Self-report <sup>a, b, c</sup>	111	316	0.15	***	0.11	0.18	
Mother <sup>a, d, e</sup>	69	316	0.11		-0.08	0.01	
Father <sup>b, d, f, g</sup>	59	316	0.27	***	0.08	0.18	
Parents <sup>c, e, f, h, i</sup>	55	316	0.20	*	0.00	0.11	
Expert <sup>g, i</sup>	15	316	0.07		-0.18	0.03	
Other <sup>h</sup>	13	316	0.13		-0.10	0.07	
Biological relatedness						0.60	0.62
Yes	63	318	0.14	***	0.09	0.19	
No	29	318	0.13		-0.19	0.16	
Majority yes	44	318	0.14		-0.08	0.08	
Not stated	186	318	0.17		-0.03	0.10	
Study location						4.35	0.01
Australia <sup>a</sup>	13	318	0.21	***	0.09	0.32	
Asia and Middle East <sup>b</sup>	27	318	0.23		-0.12	0.16	
Canada and North America <sup>a, b, c</sup>	200	318	0.10		-0.24	0.02	
Europe <sup>c</sup>	82	318	0.18		-0.16	0.10	
Risk population						0.17	0.85
High-risk population	17	319	0.18	***	0.08	0.27	
Non-high risk	284	319	0.16		-0.12	0.08	
Mix	21	319	0.18		-0.15	0.16	



Association type							0.35	0.55
Cross-sectional	216	320	0.16	***	0.13	0.19		
Prospective	106	320	0.15		-0.04	0.02		
<b>Continuous moderators</b>	<b><i>k</i></b>	<b><i>df</i></b>	<b><i>r</i></b>		<b>95% CI</b>		<b><i>F</i></b>	<b><i>p</i></b>
					<b>lb</b>	<b>ub</b>		
<i>Intercept</i>		305	0.11	***	0.06	0.17		
Offspring age at assessment	307	305	0.00		0.00	0.00	2.57	0.11
<i>Intercept</i>		279	0.17	***	0.12	0.22		
Offspring sex	281	279	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.83	0.36
<i>Intercept</i>		320	-0.98		-1.00	1.00		
Year of publication	322	320	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.73	0.40
<i>Intercept</i>		320	0.16	***	0.13	0.19		
Time lag	322	320	0.00		-0.01	0.01	0.04	0.84

Note: <sup>a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i</sup> Within each significant moderator having more than 2 subgroups, identical superscript *a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i* indicates significant ( $p < .05$ ) pairwise comparisons between subgroups.  
 \* $p < .05$ . \*\* $p < .01$ . \*\*\* $p < .001$ .

**Table S5: Moderators of the Association Between Paternal Anxiety and Behavioral Outcomes**

Categorical moderators	<i>k</i>	<i>df</i>	<i>r</i>	95% CI		<i>F</i>	<i>p</i>
				lb	ub		
Paternal anxiety assessment						-	-
Diagnostic interview	5						
No diagnostic interview	74						
Offspring assessment						-	-
Diagnostic interview	0						
No diagnostic interview	79						
Offspring outcome rater						10.76	< .0001
Self-report	9 <sup>†</sup>						
Mother <sup>a, b</sup>	26	63	0.12	***	0.06	0.17	
Father <sup>a</sup>	21	63	0.26	***	0.08	0.21	
Parents <sup>b</sup>	19	63	0.23	*	0.02	0.20	
Expert	0 <sup>†</sup>						
Other	4 <sup>†</sup>						
Biological relatedness						-	-
Yes	21						
No	1						
Majority yes	3						
Not stated	54						
Study location						4.32	0.02
Australia	0 <sup>†</sup>						
Asia and Middle East <sup>a</sup>	10	76	0.27	***	0.16	0.36	
Canada and North America <sup>a, b</sup>	46	76	0.10	*	-0.30	-0.04	
Europe <sup>b</sup>	23	76	0.22		-0.18	0.08	
Risk population						-	-
High-risk population	5						
Non-high risk	65						
Mix	9						
Association type						0.54	0.47
Cross-sectional	46	77	0.19	***	0.14	0.25	

Prospective	33	77	0.17		-0.10	0.05		
Continuous moderators	<i>k</i>	<i>df</i>	<i>r</i>		95% CI		<i>F</i>	<i>p</i>
					<b>lb</b>	<b>ub</b>		
<i>Intercept</i>		74	0.17	**	0.07	0.26		
Offspring age at assessment	76	74	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.24	0.63
<i>Intercept</i>		68	0.15		-0.02	0.31		
Offspring sex	70	68	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.53	0.47
<i>Intercept</i>		77	-1.00	*	-1.00	-0.96		
Year of publication	79	77	0.01	*	0.00	0.02	5.09	0.03
<i>Intercept</i>		77	0.19	***	0.13	0.24		
Time lag	79	77	0		-0.01	0.01	0	1.00

Note: <sup>a, b</sup> Within each significant moderator having more than 2 subgroups, identical superscript *a, b* indicates significant ( $p < .05$ ) pairwise comparisons between subgroups.

† Subgroup not included in the analyses.

\* $p < .05$ . \*\* $p < .01$ . \*\*\* $p < .001$ .

**Table S6: Moderators of the Association Between Paternal Anxiety and Emotional Outcomes**

Categorical moderators	<i>k</i>	<i>df</i>	<i>r</i>	95% CI		<i>F</i>	<i>p</i>
				lb	ub		
Paternal anxiety assessment						3.37	0.07
Diagnostic interview	16	233	0.08	-0.01	0.16		
No diagnostic interview	219	233	0.16	-0.01	0.18		
Offspring assessment						4.90	0.03
Diagnostic interview	24	233	0.08	*	0.00	0.15	
No diagnostic interview	211	233	0.16	*	0.01	0.16	
Offspring outcome rater						24.50	< .0001
Self-report <sup>a, b, c, d</sup>	96	221	0.14	***	0.11	0.18	
Mother <sup>a, e, f</sup>	43	221	0.10		-0.10	0.00	
Father <sup>b, e, g, h</sup>	38	221	0.29	***	0.10	0.20	
Parents <sup>c, f, g</sup>	34	221	0.20		0.00	0.12	
Expert <sup>d, h</sup>	15	221	0.06		-0.19	0.02	
Other	9 <sup>†</sup>						
Biological relatedness						0.33	0.80
Yes	42	231	0.15	***	0.09	0.21	
No	28	231	0.13		-0.24	0.19	
Majority yes	40	231	0.13		-0.11	0.07	
Not stated	125	231	0.16		-0.06	0.08	
Study location						2.62	0.05
Australia	13	231	0.21	***	0.09	0.33	
Asia and Middle East	14	231	0.20		-0.16	0.14	
Canada and North America	152	231	0.10		-0.24	0.02	
Europe	56	231	0.18		-0.16	0.10	
Risk population						0.65	0.53
High-risk population	10	232	0.15	*	0.03	0.27	
Non-high risk	213	232	0.15		-0.13	0.12	
Mix	12	232	0.22		-0.11	0.23	
Association type						0.18	0.67
Cross-sectional	162	233	0.15	***	0.12	0.19	
Prospective	73	233	0.14		-0.05	0.03	

Continuous moderators	<i>k</i>	<i>df</i>	<i>r</i>		95% CI		<i>F</i>	<i>p</i>
					lb	ub		
<i>Intercept</i>		224	0.11	**	0.04	0.17		
Offspring age at assessment	226	224	0.00		0.00	0.00	1.45	0.23
<i>Intercept</i>		201	0.17	***	0.11	0.22		
Offspring sex	203	201	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.88	0.35
<i>Intercept</i>		233	-0.86		-1.00	1.00		
Year of publication	235	233	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.21	0.64
<i>Intercept</i>		233	0.15	***	0.12	0.18		
Time lag	235	233	0.00		-0.01	0.01	0.01	0.93

Note: <sup>a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h</sup> Within each significant moderator having more than 2 subgroups, identical superscript *a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h* indicates significant ( $p < .05$ ) pairwise comparisons between subgroups.

† Subgroup not included in the analyses.

\* $p < .05$ . \*\* $p < .01$ . \*\*\* $p < .001$ .

**Table S7: Moderators of the Association Between Paternal Anxiety and Anxiety Outcomes**

Categorical moderators	<i>k</i>	<i>df</i>	<i>r</i>	95% CI		<i>F</i>	<i>p</i>
				lb	ub		
Paternal anxiety assessment						1.92	0.17
Diagnostic interview	10	122	0.08	-0.01	0.16		
No diagnostic interview	114	122	0.14	-0.03	0.16		
Offspring assessment						7.19	0.01
Diagnostic interview	21	122	0.06	*	0.01	0.12	
No diagnostic interview	103	122	0.15	**	0.02	0.15	
Offspring outcome rater						10.38	< .0001
Self-report <sup>a, b, c</sup>	64	114	0.13	***	0.10	0.17	
Mother <sup>a, d, e</sup>	15	114	0.01	**	-0.20	-0.04	
Father <sup>b, d, f</sup>	14	114	0.25	**	0.03	0.20	
Parents <sup>e</sup>	13	114	0.23	*	0.02	0.18	
Expert <sup>c, f</sup>	13	114	0.06		-0.16	0.01	
Other	5 <sup>†</sup>						
Biological relatedness						0.08	0.97
Yes	20	120	0.15	***	0.08	0.21	
No	16	120	0.14		-0.14	0.14	
Majority yes	21	120	0.12		-0.12	0.08	
Not stated	67	120	0.13		-0.10	0.07	
Study location						0.69	0.41
Australia	3 <sup>†</sup>						
Asia and Middle East	6 <sup>†</sup>						
Canada and North America	82	113	0.12	***	0.08	0.15	
Europe	33	113	0.14		-0.04	0.09	
Risk population						-	-
High-risk population	6						
Non-high risk	115						
Mix	3						
Association type						0.40	0.53
Cross-sectional	100	122	0.14	***	0.11	0.17	

Prospective	24	122	0.12		-0.09	0.04		
Continuous moderators	<i>k</i>	<i>df</i>	<i>r</i>	95% CI		<i>F</i>	<i>p</i>	
				lb	ub			
<i>Intercept</i>		114	0.08		0.00	0.15		
Offspring age at assessment	116	114	0.00		0.00	0.00	1.82	0.18
<i>Intercept</i>		103	0.16	***	0.09	0.22		
Offspring sex	105	103	0.00		0.00	0.00	1.05	0.31
<i>Intercept</i>		122	0.47		-1.00	1.00		
Year of publication	124	122	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.02	0.88
<i>Intercept</i>		122	0.14	***	0.11	0.17		
Time lag	124	122	0.00		-0.01	0.01	0.15	0.70

Note: <sup>a, b, c, d, e, f</sup> Within each significant moderator having more than 2 subgroups, identical superscript *a, b, c, d, e, f* indicates significant ( $p < .05$ ) pairwise comparisons between subgroups.

† Subgroup not included in the analyses.

\* $p < .05$ . \*\* $p < .01$ . \*\*\* $p < .001$ .

**Table S8: Moderators of the Association Between Paternal Anxiety and Depression Outcomes**

Continuous moderators	<i>k</i>	<i>df</i>	<i>r</i>	95% CI		<i>F</i>	<i>p</i>	
				lb	ub			
<i>Intercept</i>		19	0.11	-0.14	0.34			
Offspring age at assessment	21	19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.77	
<i>Intercept</i>		19	0.01	-0.13	0.16			
Offspring sex	21	19	0.00	*	0.00	0.00	7.12	0.02
<i>Intercept</i>		19	-1.00	-1.00	1.00			
Year of publication	21	19	0.00	-0.02	0.03	0.18	0.67	
<i>Intercept</i>		19	0.14	*	0.04	0.24		
Time lag	21	19	-0.02	-0.08	0.04	0.38	0.55	

Note: \* $p < .05$ .



## Publication Bias Assessment

### 5.1 The Association Between Paternal Anxiety and All Emotional and Behavioral Offspring Outcomes

The visual inspection of the funnel plot (see Figure S2) indicated asymmetry and the results of the pseudo-Egger test were significant ( $F_{1,320} = 7.79, p = .006$ ) (see Table S9), corroborating the presence of small-study effects, possibly caused by publication bias.

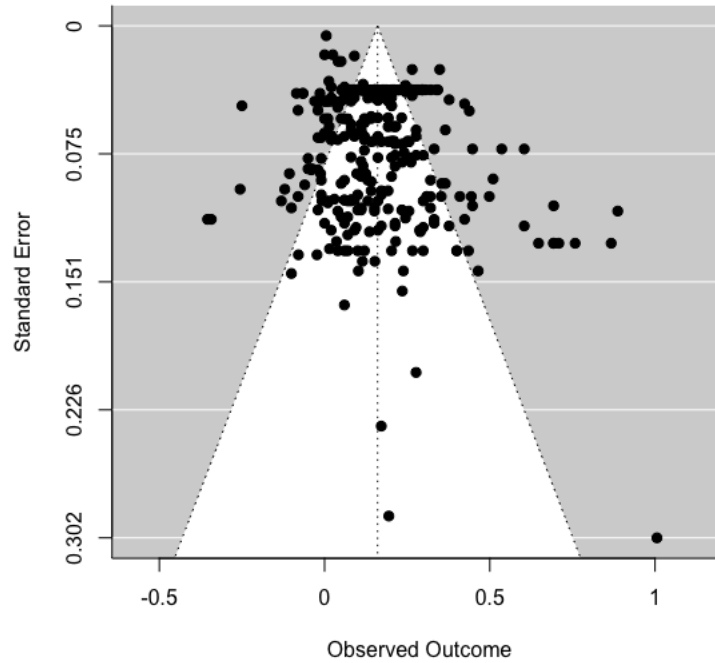


Figure S2: Funnel Plot for Overall Emotional and Behavioral Offspring Outcomes

Table S9: Pseudo-Egger Test for Emotional and Behavioral Offspring Outcomes

	Estimate	95% CI	<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>	$F_{1,320}$
Risk of bias					7.79
Intercept	0.08	0.01 to 0.14	2.21	.03	
Standard-error of effect	1.06	0.31 to 1.81	2.79	.01	

## 5.2 The Association Between Paternal Anxiety and Offspring Behavioral Outcomes

The funnel plot (see Figure S3) indicated asymmetry and the results of the pseudo-Egger test were significant ( $F_{1,77} = 5.44, p = .02$ ) (see Table S10), corroborating the presence of small-study effects, possibly caused by publication bias.

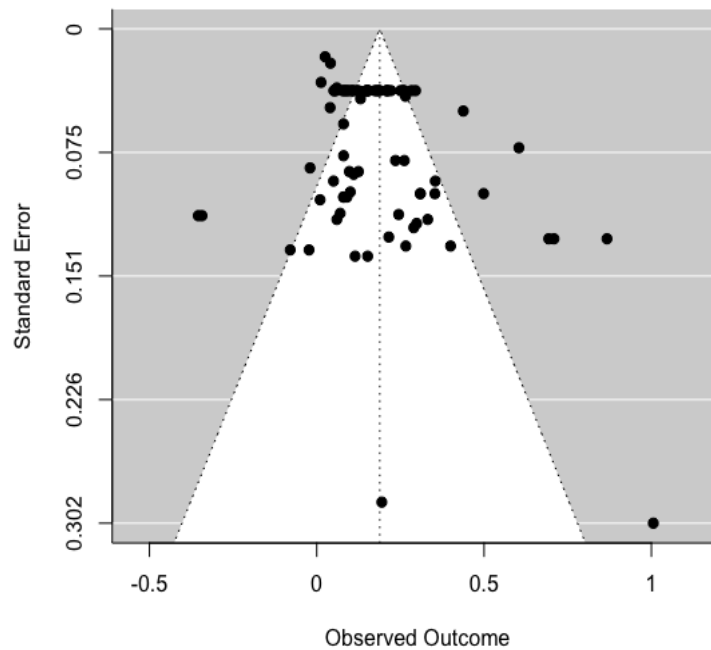


Figure S3: Funnel Plot for Behavioral Offspring Outcomes

Table S10: Pseudo-Egger Test for Behavioral Offspring Outcomes

	Estimate	95% CI	<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>	$F_{1,77}$
Risk of bias					5.44
Intercept	0.06	-0.06 to 0.18	1.06	.29	
Standard-error of effect	1.47	0.22 to 2.73	2.33	.02	

### 5.3 The Association Between Paternal Anxiety and Offspring Emotional Outcomes

The funnel plot (see Figure S4) indicated asymmetry and the results of the pseudo-Egger test were significant ( $F_{1,233} = 4.54, p = .03$ ) (see Table S11), corroborating the presence of small-study effects and potential publication bias.

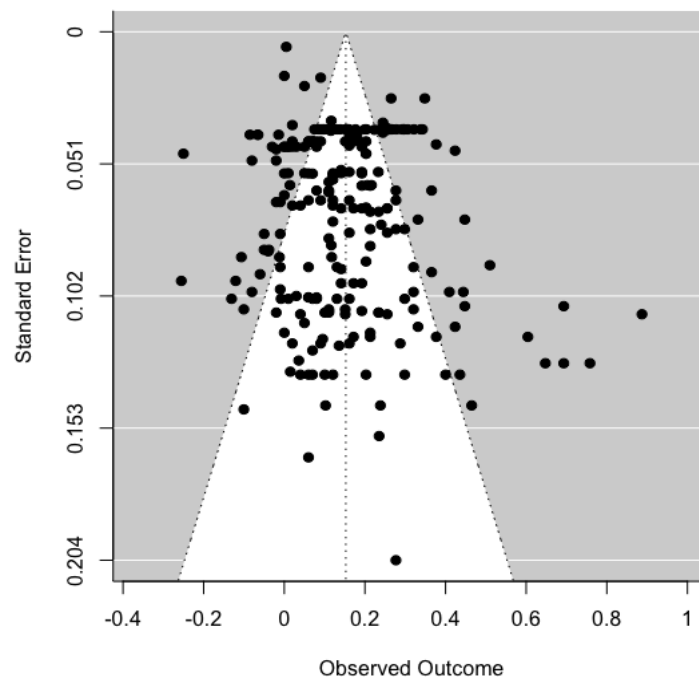


Figure S4: Funnel Plot for Emotional Offspring Outcomes

Table S11: Pseudo-Egger Test for Emotional Offspring Outcomes

	Estimate	95% CI	<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>	$F_{1,233}$
Risk of bias					4.54
Intercept	0.08	0.00 to 0.15	2.04	.04	
Standard-error of effect	0.95	0.07 to 1.83	2.13	.03	

### 5.4 The Association Between Paternal Anxiety and Offspring Anxiety

The funnel plot (see Figure S5) did not indicate asymmetry and the results of the pseudo-Egger test were nonsignificant ( $F_{1,122} = 2.07$ ,  $p = 0.15$ ; see Table S12), suggesting absence of publication bias.

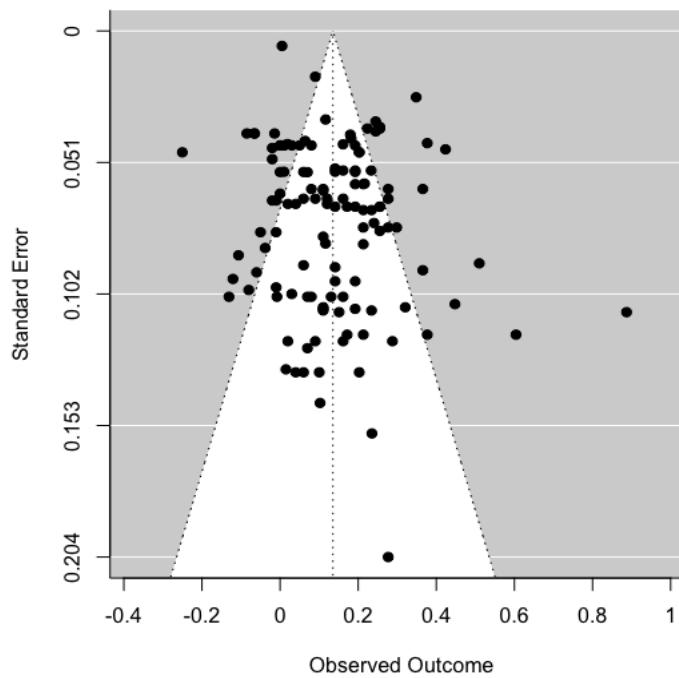


Figure S5: Funnel Plot for Anxiety Outcomes

Table S12: Pseudo-Egger Test for Anxiety Outcomes

	Estimate	95% CI	<i>t</i>	<i>p</i>	$F_{1,122}$
Risk of bias					2.07
Intercept	0.09	0.02 to 0.16	2.65	.01	
Standard-error of effect	0.64	-0.24 to 1.53	1.44	.15	

### 5.5 The Association Between Paternal Anxiety and Offspring Depression

The funnel plot (see Figure S6) did show some asymmetries, but the results of the pseudo-Egger test were nonsignificant ( $F_{1,19} = 3.29$ ,  $p = 0.09$ ; see Table S13), suggesting absence of publication bias.

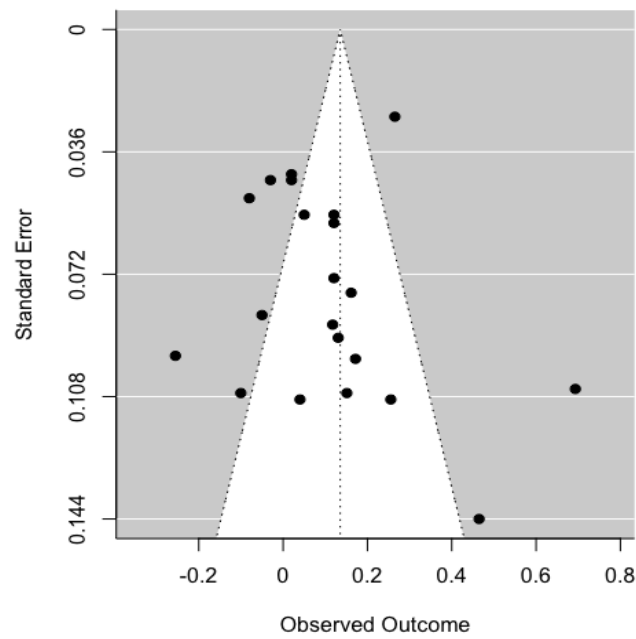


Figure S6: Funnel Plot for Depression Outcomes

Table S13: Pseudo-Egger Test for Depression Outcomes

	Estimate	95% CI	$t$	$p$	$F_{1,19}$
Risk of bias					3.29
Intercept	-0.06	-0.32 to 0.19	-0.53	.60	
Standard-error of effect	2.83	-0.44 to 6.10	1.81	.09	

