***Supplemental Figure 1*: Safety of Patients in the Intent-to-Treat Sample**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Antibiotics Group**  **(n=477)** | **Appendectomy Group**  **(n=459)** | **Relative Risk**  **(95% CI)** |
| Adverse Events, n (%)  Gastrointestinal Distress  Infection\*  Hematemesis  Allergic Reaction  Gastroenteritis  Surgical Site Infection  Abscess  Reoperation\*\* | 40 (8·4%)  34 (7·2%)  1 (0·2%)  1 (0·2%)  1 (0·2%)  1 (0·2%)  2 (0·4%)  0 (0%)  0 (0%) | 9 (2·0%)  0 (0%)  0 (0%)  0 (0%)  0 (0%)  0 (0%)  8 (1·7%)  0 (0%)  1 ( | 4·3 (2·1, 8·7) |
| Serious Adverse Events | 0 | 0 | NA |
| Deaths | 0 | 0 | NA |

All adverse events, serious adverse events, deaths are expressed as frequencies (n) and percentages (%).**\***Clostridium infection; \*\*reoperation consisted of a laparoscopic evacuation of a hematoma